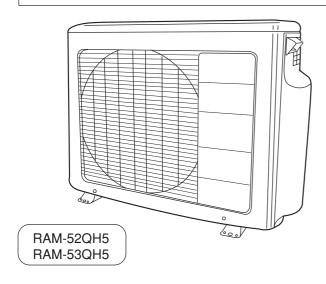
HITACHI

SERVICE MANUAL

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

FOR SERVICE PERSONNEL ONLY



NOTE:

This manual describes only points that differ from RAF-25, 35, 50NH5, RAD-25, 35NH5, RAD-25, 35NH5 and RAM-80QH5 (TC No. 0771EF), RAI-25, 35NH5 (PM No. 0271E), RAI-50NH5 and RAC-50NH5 (PM No. 0274E), RAK-18, 25, 35NH5 (PM No. 0269E), RAK-50NH5 and RAC-50NH5 (PM No. 0302E) for items not described in this manual.

PM

NO. 0428E

RAM-52QH5 RAM-53QH5

REFER TO THE FOUNDATION MANUAL

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SPECIFICATIONS

TYPE		DC INVERTER DUAL AND TRIPLE SYSTEM MULTI		
		OUTDOOR UNIT		
MODEL		RAM-52QH5	RAM-53QH5	
POWER SOURCE		1ø, 220 - 240V, 50Hz		
TOTAL INPUT	(W)			
TOTAL AMPERES	(A)			
COOLING CAPACITY	(kW)	REFER TO THE SPECIFICATIONS PAGE		
HEATING CAPACITY	(B.T.U.)			
	W	8	350	
DIMENSIONS (mm)	Н	650		
	D	298		
NET WEIGHT	(kg)		50	

* After installation

SPECIFICATIONS AND PARTS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE FOR IMPROVEMENT

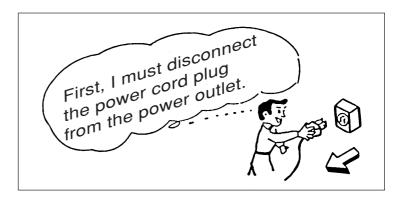
ROOM AIR CONDITIONER

OUTDOOR UNIT

AUGUST 2008 Refrigeration & Air-Conditioning Division

SAFETY DURING REPAIR WORK

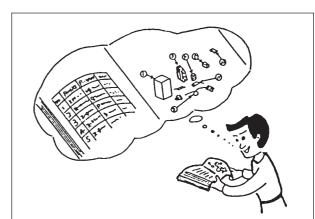
 In order to disassemble and repair the unit in question, be sure to disconnect the power cord plug from the power outlet before starting the work.



2. If it is necessary to replace any parts, they should be replaced with respective genuine parts for the unit, and the replacement must be effected in correct manner according to the instructions in the Service Manual of the unit.

If the contacts of electrical parts are defective, replace the electrical parts without trying to repair them.

- 3. After completion of repairs, the initial state should be restored.
- 4. Lead wires should be connected and laid as in the initial state.
- 5. Modification of the unit by user himself should absolutely be prohibited.



- 6. Tools and measuring instruments for use in repairs or inspection should be accurately calibrated in advance.
- 7. In installing the unit having been repaired, be careful to prevent the occurrence of any accident such as electrical shock, leak of current, or bodily injury due to the drop of any part.
- 8. To check the insulation of the unit, measure the insulation resistance between the power cord plug and grounding terminal of the unit. The insulation resistance should be $1M\Omega$ or more as measured by a 500V DC megger.
- The initial location of installation such as window, floor or the other should be checked for being and safe enough to support the repaired unit again.
 If it is found not so strong and safe, the unit should be installed at the initial location reinforced or at a new location.
- Any inflammable thing should never be placed about the location of installation.
- 11. Check the grounding to see whether it is proper or not, and if it is found improper, connect the grounding terminal to the earth.



WORKING STANDARDS FOR PREVENTING BREAKAGE OF SEMICONDUCTORS

1. Scope

The standards provide for items to be generally observed in carrying and handling semiconductors in relative manufacturers during maintenance and handling thereof. (They apply the same to handling of abnormal goods such as rejected goods being returned).

2. Object parts

- (1) Micro computer
- (2) Integrated circuits (IC)
- (3) Field-effect transistors (FET)
- (4) P.C. boards or the like on which the parts mentioned in (1) and (2) of this paragraph are equipped.

3. Items to be observed in handling

(1) Use a conductive container for carrying and storing of parts. (Even rejected goods should be handled in the same way).

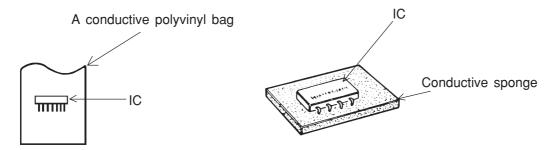


Fig. 1. Conductive Container

- (2) When any part is handled uncovered (in counting, packing and the like), the handling person must always use himself as a body earth. (Make yourself a body earth by passing one M ohm earth resistance through a ring or bracelet).
- (3) Be careful not to touch the parts with your clothing when you hold a part even if a body earth is being taken.
- (4) Be sure to place a part on a metal plate with grounding.
- (5) Be careful not to fail to turn off power when you repair the printed circuit board. At the same time, try to repair the printed circuit board on a grounded metal plate.

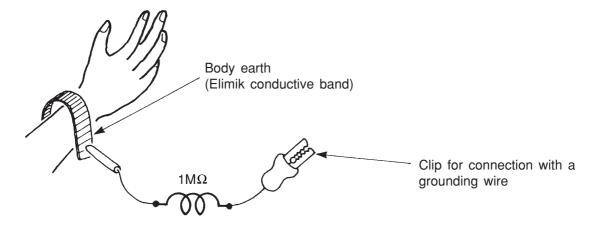


Fig. 2. Body Earth

(6) Use a three wire type soldering iron including a grounding wire.

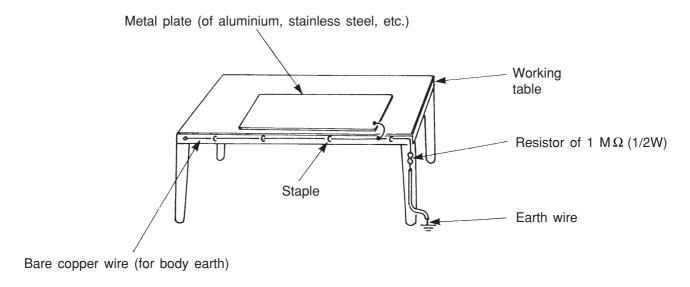


Fig. 3. Grounding of the working table

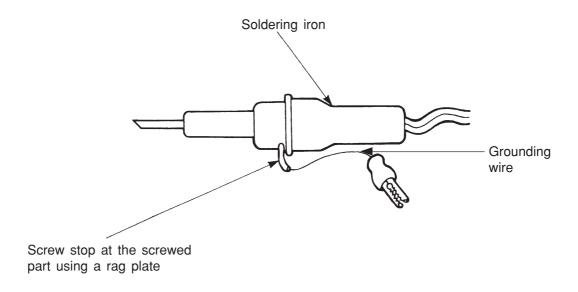


Fig. 4. Grounding a soldering iron

Use a high insulation mode (100V, $10M\Omega$ or higher) when ordinary iron is to be used.

(7) In checking circuits for maintenance, inspection or some others, be careful not to have the test probes of the measuring instrument shortcircuit a load circuit or the like.

A CAUTION

- 1. In quiet operation or stopping the running, slight flowing noise of refrigerant in the refrigerating cycle is heard occasionally, but this noise is not abnormal for the operation.
- 2. When it thunders near by, it is recommend to stop the operation and to disconnect the power cord plug from the power outlet for safety.
- 3. The room air conditioner does not start automatically after recovery of the electric power failure for preventing fuse blowing. Re-press START/STOP button after 3 minutes from when unit stopped.
- 4. If the room air conditioner is stopped by adjusting thermostat, or missoperation, and re-start in a moment, there is occasion that the cooling and heating operation does not start for 3 minutes, it is not abnormal and this is the result of the operation of IC delay circuit. This IC delay circuit ensures that there is no danger of blowing fuse or damaging parts even if operation is restarted accidentally.
- 5. This room air conditioner should not be used at the cooling operation when the outside temperature is below -10° C (14°F).
- 6. This room air conditioner (the reverse cycle) should not be used at heating operation when the outside temperature is below -15°C (5°F). If the reverse cycle is used under this condition, the outside heat exchanger is frosted and efficiency falls.
- 7. When the outside heat exchanger is frosted, the frost is melted by operating the hot gas system, it is not trouble that at this time fan stops and the vapour may rise from the outside heat exchanger.

SPECIFICATIONS

SPECIFICATIONS	-			
MODEL		RAM-52QH5 RAM-53QH5		
FAN MOTOR		40 W		
FAN MOTOR CAPACITOR		N	0	
FAN MOTOR PROTECTOR		N	0	
COMPRESSOR		JU10	13DA	
COMPRESSOR MOTOR CAP	ACITOR	N	0	
OVERLOAD PROTECTOR		YE	ES	
OVERHEAT PROTECTOR		YE	ES	
FUSE (for MICROPROCESSO	FUSE (for MICROPROCESSOR)		DA .	
POWER RELAY		G4A		
POWER SWITCH	POWER SWITCH		0	
TEMPORARY SWITCH		NO		
SERVICE SWITCH		YES		
TRANSFORMER		NO		
VARISTOR		450NR		
NOISE SUPPRESSOR		YES		
THERMOSTAT		YES(IC)		
REMOTE CONTROL SWITCH	(LIQUID CRYSTAL)	NO		
	UNIT	165	50g	
REFRIGERANT CHARGING VOLUME (Refrigerant 410A)		WITHOUT REFRIGERANT BECAUSE COUPLING IS FLARE TYPE.		
	PIPES	MAX. 45m		

* RAM-53QH5

In case the pipe length is more than 35m, add refrigerant R410 at 20gram per every meter exceeds.

* RAM-52QH5

Additional charge of refrigerant is not required.

SPECIFICATIONS FOR INDOOR UNITS COMBINATION

	TYPE	DC INVERTER DUAL SYSTEM MULTI COOLING AND HEATING		
MODEL OUTDOOR UNIT		RAM-52QH5		
PHES	E/VOLTAGE/FREQUENCY	1ø, 220 - 240V, 50Hz		
CIRCUIT	AMPERES TO CONNECT (A)	16		
	CAPACITY (kW)	5.20		
	(B.T.U./h)	17,740		
COOLING	TOTAL INPUT (W)	1,500		
(TWO UNITS)	EER (B.T.U./hW)	11.79		
	TOTAL AMPERES (A)	6.9 - 6.3		
	POWER FACTOR (%)	99		
	CAPACITY (kW)	6.80		
	(B.T.U./h)	23,200		
HEATING	TOTAL INPUT (W)	1,790		
(TWO UNITS)	EER (B.T.U./hW)	12.68		
	TOTAL AMPERES (A)	8.2 - 7.5		
	POWER FACTOR (%)	99		
MAXII	MUM LENGTH OF PIPING	MAX. 35m (TWO UNIT TOTAL)		
	STANDARD	CE (EMC&LVD)		

MODEL	RAM-52QH5	
W		1,008
PACKING	Н	698
	D	394
	cu.ft.	9.79
GROSS WEIGHT (kg	g)	55
FLARENUTSIZE (SMA	LL/LARGE)	6.35D/9.52DX2

OPERATION SCOPE

	INDOOR SUCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)	OUTDOOR SUCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)	INDOOR SUCTION HUMIDITY (%)
COOLING OPERATION SCOPE	16 - 32	22 - 41	BELOW 80
DEHUMIDIFYING OPERATION	16 - 32	22 - 42	BELOW 80
HEATING OPERATION SCOPE	BELOW 27	-15 - 23	_

SPECIFICATIONS FOR INDOOR UNITS COMBINATION

	TYPE	DC INVERTER TRIPLE SYSTEM MULTI COOLING AND HEATIN		
MODEL OUTDOOR UNIT		RAM-53QH5		
PHES	E/VOLTAGE/FREQUENCY	1ø, 220 - 240V, 50Hz		
CIRCUIT	AMPERES TO CONNECT (A)	16		
	CAPACITY (kW)	5.20		
	(B.T.U./h)	17,740		
COOLING	TOTAL INPUT (W)	1,525		
(THREE UNITS)	EER (B.T.U./hW)	11.63		
	TOTAL AMPERES (A)	7.0 - 6.4		
	POWER FACTOR (%)	99		
	CAPACITY (kW)	6.80		
	(B.T.U./h)	23,200		
HEATING	TOTAL INPUT (W)	1,687		
(THREE UNITS)	EER (B.T.U./hW)	13.75		
	TOTAL AMPERES (A)	7.7 - 7.1		
	POWER FACTOR (%)	99		
MAXI	MUM LENGTH OF PIPING	MAX. 45m (THREE UNIT TOTAL)		
	STANDARD	CE (EMC&LVD)		

MODEL	RAM-53QH5	
W		1,008
(mm)	Н	698
	D	394
	cu.ft.	9.79
GROSS WEIGHT (kç	g)	55
FLARENUTSIZE (SMAI	LL/LARGE)	6.35D/9.52DX3

OPERATION SCOPE

	INDOOR SUCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)	OUTDOOR SUCTION TEMPERATURE (°C)	INDOOR SUCTION HUMIDITY (%)
COOLING OPERATION SCOPE	16 - 32	22 - 41	BELOW 80
DEHUMIDIFYING OPERATION	16 - 32	22 - 42	BELOW 80
HEATING OPERATION SCOPE	BELOW 27	– 15 - 23	_

DUAL SYSTEM MULTI R.A.C. *RAM-52QH5*COOL / HEAT CAPACITY SPEC. FOR INDOOR UNITS COMBINATIONS TO BE ABLE TO OPERATE SIMULTANEOUSLY

Whichever indoor units are installed, cooling and heating capacity depends on how many and which indoor units are operating at that time.

(Reference value)

POSSIBLE COMBINATIONS TO OPERATE		COOLING			HEATING		
			OUTDOO	R UNIT		OUTDOOR UNIT	
		CAPACITY RATING (kW) (RANGE)	POWER CONSUMPTION (W)	AMPERE (A) 220-240V	CAPACITY RATING (kW) (RANGE)	POWER CONSUMPTION (W)	AMPERE (A) 220-240V
	1.8	1.80	495	2.3 - 2.1	2.50	690	3.2 - 2.9
LINU	2.5	2.50	700	3.2 - 2.9	3.90	1060	4.9 - 4.5
ONE UNIT	3.5	3.50	1030	4.7 - 4.3	4.80	1320	6.1 - 5.6
	5.0	5.00	1510	6.9 - 6.4	6.50	1800	8.3 - 7.6
	1.8 + 1.8	1.80 + 1.80	1015	4.7 - 4.3	2.50 + 2.50	1290	5.9 - 5.4
	1.8 + 2.5	1.76 + 2.44	1167	5.4 - 4.9	2.60 + 3.60	1650	7.6 - 6.9
	1.8 + 3.5	1.70 + 3.30	1472	6.8 - 6.2	2.31 + 4.49	1790	8.2 - 7.5
TS	1.8 + 5.0	1.38 + 3.82	1540	7.1 - 6.5	1.80 + 5.00	1790	8.2 - 7.5
TWO UNITS	2.5 + 2.5	2.50 + 2.50	1472	6.8 - 6.2	3.40 + 3.40	1885	8.7 - 7.9
M L	2.5 + 3.5	2.17 + 3.03	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.83 + 3.97	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	3.5 + 3.5	2.60 + 2.60	1500	6.9 - 6.3	3.40 + 3.40	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	2.5 + 5.0	1.73 + 3.47	1500	6.9 - 6.3	2.27 + 4.53	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	3.5 + 5.0	2.14 + 3.06	1500	6.9 - 6.3	2.8 + 4.00	1790	8.2 - 7.5

ONE UNIT: The values indicated are only for one unit operation when two indoor units are connected.

RATING CONDITON (DRY BLUB / WET BULB)

	INDOOR	OUTDOOR
COOLING	27 / 19 °C	35 / 24°C
HEATING	20 / -°C	7 / 6°C

TRIPLE SYSTEM MULTI R.A.C. *RAM-53QH5*COOL / HEAT CAPACITY SPEC. FOR INDOOR UNITS COMBINATIONS TO BE ABLE TO OPERATE SIMULTANEOUSLY

Whichever indoor units are installed, cooling and heating capacity depends on how many and which indoor units are operating at that time.

(Reference value)

			COOLING		HEATING		
POSS	IBLE COMBINATIONS		OUTDO	OR UNIT		OUTDOOR UNIT	
	TO OPERATE	CAPACITY RATING (kW) (RANGE)	POWER CONSUMPTION (W)	AMPERE (A) 220-240V	CAPACITY RATING (kW) (RANGE)	POWER CONSUMPTION (W)	AMPERE (A) 220-240V
	1.8	1.80	495	2.3 - 2.1	2.50	690	3.2 - 2.9
ONE UNIT	2.5	2.50	700	3.2 - 2.9	3.90	1060	4.9 - 4.5
ONE	3.5	3.50	1030	4.7 - 4.3	4.80	1320	6.1 - 5.6
	5.0	5.00	1510	6.9 - 6.4	6.50	1800	8.3 - 7.6
	1.8 + 1.8	1.80 + 1.80	1015	4.7 - 4.3	2.50 + 2.50	1290	5.9 - 5.4
	1.8 + 2.5	1.76 + 2.44	1167	5.4 - 4.9	2.60 + 3.60	1650	7.6 - 6.9
	1.8 + 3.5	1.70 + 3.30	1472	6.8 - 6.2	2.31 + 4.49	1790	8.2 - 7.5
S <u>L</u>	1.8 + 5.0	1.38 + 3.82	1540	7.1 - 6.5	1.80 + 5.00	1790	8.2 - 7.5
TWO UNITS	2.5 + 2.5	2.50 + 2.50	1472	6.8 - 6.2	3.40 + 3.40	1885	8.7 - 7.9
	2.5 + 3.5	2.17 + 3.03	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.83 + 3.97	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	3.5 + 3.5	2.60 + 2.60	1500	6.9 - 6.3	3.40 + 3.40	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	2.5 + 5.0	1.73 + 3.47	1500	6.9 - 6.3	2.27 + 4.53	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	3.5 + 5.0	2.14 + 3.06	1500	6.9 - 6.3	2.80 + 4.00	1790	8.2 - 7.5
	1.8 + 1.8 + 1.8	1.73 + 1.73 + 1.73	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.27 + 2.27 + 2.27	1687	7.7 - 7.1
	1.8 + 1.8 + 2.5	1.53 + 1.53 + 2.13	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.01 + 2.01 + 2.79	1687	7.7 - 7.1
	1.8 + 1.8 + 3.5	1.32 + 1.32 + 2.56	1525	7.0 - 6.4	1.72 + 1.72 + 3.35	1687	7.7 - 7.1
SI	1.8 + 1.8 + 5.0	1.09 + 1.09 + 3.02	1525	7.0 - 6.4	1.42 + 1.42 + 3.95	1687	7.7 - 7.1
THREE UNITS	1.8 + 2.5 + 2.5	1.38 + 1.91 + 1.91	1525	7.0 - 6.4	1.80 + 2.50 + 2.50	1687	7.7 - 7.1
造	1.8 + 2.5 + 3.5	1.20 + 1.67 + 2.33	1525	7.0 - 6.4	1.57 + 2.18 + 3.05	1687	7.7 - 7.1
	1.8 + 3.5 + 3.5	1.06 + 2.07 + 2.07	1525	7.0 - 6.4	1.39 + 2.70 + 2.70	1687	7.7 - 7.1
	2.5 + 2.5 + 2.5	1.73 + 1.73 + 1.73	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.27 + 2.27 + 2.27	1687	7.7 - 7.1
	2.5 + 2.5 + 3.5	1.53 + 1.53 + 2.14	1525	7.0 - 6.4	2.00 + 2.00 + 2.80	1687	7.7 - 7.1

^{*} ONE UNIT INDICATED ARE ONLY FOR ONE UNIT OPERATION WHEN TWO INDOOR UNITS ARE CONNECTED.

RATING CONDITON (DRY BLUB / WET BULB)

	INDOOR	OUTDOOR
COOLING	27 / 19 °C	35 / 24°C
HEATING	20 / –°C	7 / 6°C

DUAL AND TRIPLE SYSTEM MULTI R.A.C. RAM-52QH5 & RAM-53QH5 INDOOR UNITS COMBINATIONS TO BE ABLE TO INSTALL

Two or three indoor units can be installed with one outdoor unit. And total nominal cooling capacity should not be more than 9.0kW

NOMINAL COOLING CAPACITY	INDOOR UNIT	CAPACI at one uni	,	SUITABLE ROOM SIZE (m²) at one unit operation	
(kW)	MOBEL	COOLING	HEATING	COOLING	HEATING
	RAK-18NH5	1.00 - 1.80	1.00 - 1.80	8 – 12	9 – 11
1.8kW	RAK-18NH6	1.00 - 1.80	1.00 - 1.80	8 – 12	9 – 11
1.000	RAK-18NH6A	1.00 - 1.80	1.00 - 1.80	8 – 12	9 – 11
	RAK-18QH8	1.00 - 1.80	1.00 - 1.80	8 – 12	9 – 11
	RAK-25NH5	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAK-25NH6	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAK-25NH6A	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAK-25QH8	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
O FLAM	RAI-25NH5	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
2.5kW	RAI-25NH5A	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAF-25NH5	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAF-25QH8	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAD-25NH5	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAD-25NH7	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAD-25NH7A	1.00 - 2.50	1.00 - 2.50	11 – 17	14 – 18
	RAK-35NH5	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAK-35NH6	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAK-35NH6A	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAK-35QH8	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAI-35NH5	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
3.5kW	RAI-35NH5A	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAF-35NH5	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAF-35QH8	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAD-35NH5	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAD-35NH7	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAD-35NH7A	1.00 - 3.50	1.00 - 3.50	16 – 24	17 – 22
	RAK-50NH5	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAK-50NH6	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAK-50NH6A	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAK-50QH8	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
5.0kW	RAI-50NH5	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
J.UNVV	RAI-50NH5A	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAF-50NH5	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAF-50QH8	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAD-50NH7	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29
	RAD-50NH7A	1.00 - 5.00	1.00 - 5.00	23 – 34	23 – 29

Be sure to connect two or three indoor units to this outdoor unit. If not, condensed water may drop, resulting in trouble.

DUAL SYSTEM MULTI R.A.C. *RAM-52QH5*CONNECTING POSISION TO BE ABLE TO INSTALL

POSSIBLE COMBINATIONS TO INSTALL (kW)		SUITABLE ROOM SIZE TO INSTALL (m²)	CONNECTING POSITION ON OUTDOOR UNIT (VALVE DIAMETER) (mm)	
		(111)	No.1	No.2
			6.35/9.52D	6.35/9.52D
	1.8+1.8	(8-12) + (8-12)	1.8	1.8
TWO UNITS	1.8+2.5	(8-12) + (10-16)	1.8	2.5
	1.8+3.5	(7-9) + (15-22)	1.8	3.5
	1.8+5.0	(6-9) + (18-27)	1.8	⊚ 5.0
	2.5+2.5	(12-15) + (12-15)	2.5	2.5
	2.5+3.5	(11-14) + (14-18)	2.5	3.5
	3.5+3.5	(13-16) + (13-16)	3.5	3.5
	2.5+5.0	(10-12) + (18-20)	2.5	◎ 5.0

2.5, 3.5, 4.0, 5.0 means indoor units cooling capacity class.

- (1) Marking
 - ©: needs flare adapter (9.52 → 12.7D): Part No. TA261D-4 001
- (2) Suitable room size is determined based on the conditions below:
 - Climate is in the temperate zone like Tokyo, Japan.
 - For usual residential use.
 - Smaller figure is for light construction which means light thermally sealed.
 - Larger figure is for heavy constructions, which means well thermally sealed.

TRIPLE SYSTEM MULTI R.A.C. *RAM-53QH5*CONNECTING POSISION TO BE ABLE TO INSTALL

POSSIBLE COMBINATIONS TO INSTALL (kW)		SUITABLE ROOM SIZE TO INSTALL (m²)	CONNECTING POSITION ON OUTDOOR UNIT (VALVE DIAMETER) (mm)		
		(111)	No.1	No.2	No.3
			6.35/9.52D	6.35/9.52D	6.35/9.52D
	1.8+1.8	(8-12) + (8-12)	1.8	1.8	
	1.8+2.5	(8-12) + (10-16)	1.8	2.5	
	1.8+3.5	(7-9) + (15-22)	1.8	3.5	
TWO UNITS	1.8+5.0	(6-9) + (18-27)	1.8	⊚ 5.0	
	2.5+2.5	(12-15) + (12-15)	2.5	2.5	
	2.5+3.5	(11-14) + (14-18)	2.5	3.5	
	3.5+3.5	(13-16) + (13-16)	3.5	3.5	
	2.5+5.0	(10-12) + (18-20)	2.5	◎ 5.0	
	1.8+1.8+1.8	(8-12) + (8-12) + (8-12)	1.8	1.8	1.8
	1.8+1.8+2.5	(8-12) + (8-12) + (11-17)	1.8	1.8	2.5
THREE UNITS	1.8+1.8+3.5	(7-11) + (7-11) + (14-21)	1.8	1.8	3.5
	1.8+2.5+2.5	(7-11) + (10-15) + (10-15)	1.8	2.5	2.5
	2.5+2.5+2.5	(10-11) + (10-11) + (10-11)	2.5	2.5	2.5

2.5, 3.5, 4.0, 5.0 means indoor units cooling capacity class.

- (2) Suitable room size is determined based on the conditions below:
 - Climate is in the temperate zone like Tokyo, Japan.
 - For usual residential use.
 - Smaller figure is for light construction which means light thermally sealed.
 - Larger figure is for heavy constructions, which means well thermally sealed.

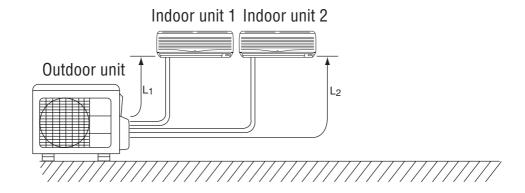
⁽¹⁾ Marking

^{©:} needs flare adapter (9.52 → 12.7D): Part No. TA261D-4 001

INSTALLATION

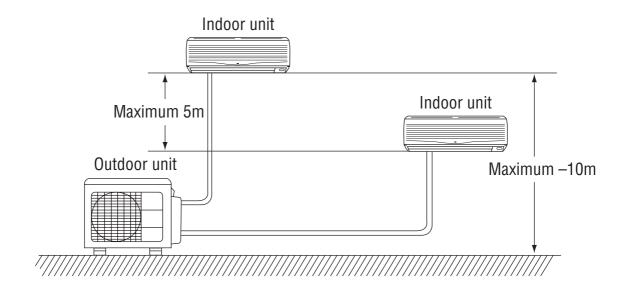
PIPE LENGTH

- (1) Total 35m maximum pipe length.
- (2) Pipe length for one indoor unit: maximum 25m.



HIGHT DIFFERENCE

- (1) Hight: maximum ± 10m
- (2) Hight difference between each indoor unit $\leq 5m$.

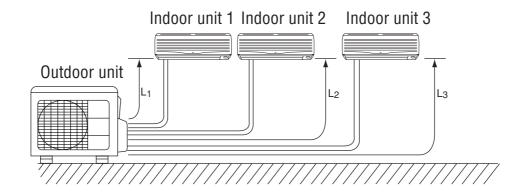


- To the outdoor unit, up to two indoor units can be connected until the total value of capacity from 7.5kW.
- Make sure to connect to two indoor units.

INSTALLATION

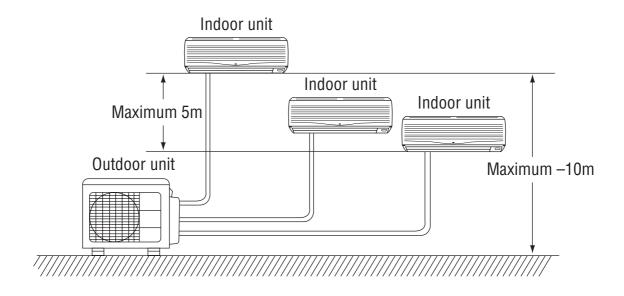
PIPE LENGTH

- (1) Total 45m maximum pipe length.
- (2) Pipe length for one indoor unit: maximum 25m.



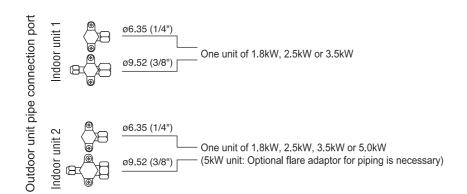
HIGHT DIFFERENCE

- (1) Hight: maximum ± 10m
- (2) Hight difference between each indoor unit \leq 5m.



- To the outdoor unit, up to three indoor units can be connected until the total value of capacity from 7.5kW.
- Make sure to connect to two or three indoor units.

MODEL: RAM-52QH5

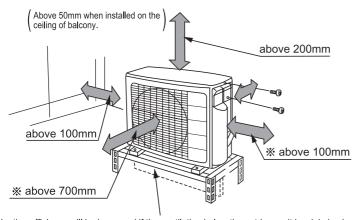


Flare adaptor for piping

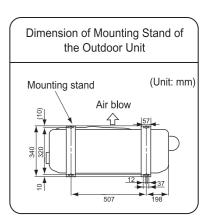
The flare adaptor for piping is required depending on combination of indoor units.

 ø9.52 (3/8") → ø12.7 (1/2") parts number TA261D-4 001

- · Remove the side cover.
- · For installation, refer as shown below.
- The space indicated with a \iff mark is required to guarantee the air conditioner's performance. Install the airconditioner in a place big enough to provide ample space for servicing and repairs later on.

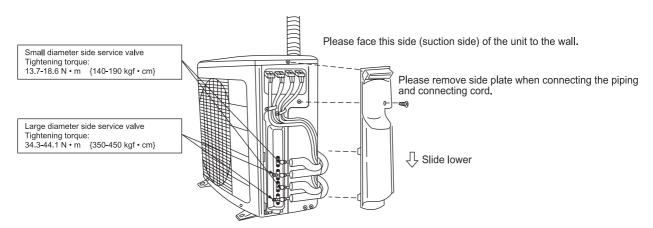






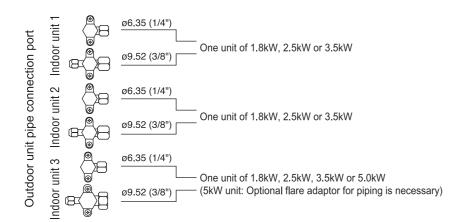
Connecting the pipe

- Install the unit in a stable place to minimize vibrationor noise.
- After arranging the cord and pipes, secure them inplace.



 Hold the handle of the side cover. Slide down and takeoff the corner hook, then pull. Reverse these stepswhen installing.

MODEL: RAM-53QH5

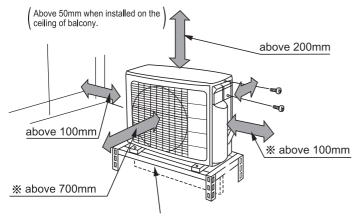


Flare adaptor for piping

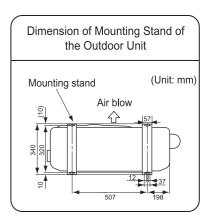
The flare adaptor for piping is required depending on combination of indoor units.

 ø9.52 (3/8") → ø12.7 (1/2") parts number TA261D-4 001

- · Remove the side cover.
- · For installation, refer as shown below.
- The space indicated with a \Leftrightarrow mark is required to guarantee the air conditioner's performance. Install the airconditioner in a place big enough to provide ample space for servicing and repairs later on.

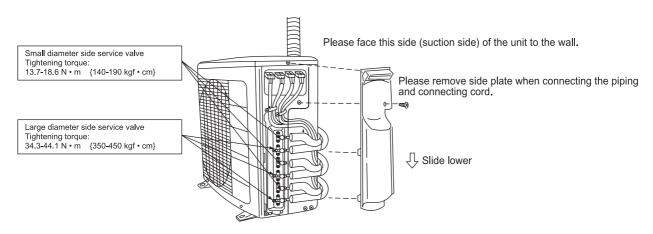


Heating efficiency will be increased if the ventilation below the outdoor unit is minimized.



Connecting the pipe

- Install the unit in a stable place to minimize vibrationor noise.
- · After arranging the cord and pipes, secure them inplace.



 Hold the handle of the side cover. Slide down and takeoff the corner hook, then pull. Reverse these stepswhen installing.

- 1. Remove flare nut from service valve.
- 2. Apply refrigerant oil to flare nut sections of servicevalve and pipings.
- 3. Match center of piping to large diameter side service valve and tank assembly, and tighten flarenut first by hand, then securely tighten using torque wrench.
- 4. Perform air purge and gas leak inspection.
- 5. Wrap the provided insulating material around sidepiping using vinyl tape.

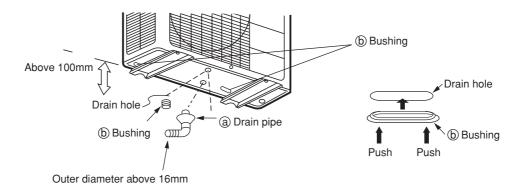
Condensed water disposal of outdoor unit

- · There is holes on the base of outdoor unit for condensed water to exhaust.
- To lead condensed water to the drain hole, place the outdoor unit on the mounting stand (optional) or on blocks to raise its level more than 100mm from the ground surface. Connect the drain pipe as shown in the figure. Cover two other water drain holes with the bushings included. (To insall a bushing, push in both ends of the bushing so that it aligns with the drain hole.)
- · When connecting the drain pipe, make sure that the bushing does not lift off or deviate from the base.
- · Install the outdoor unit on a stable, flat surface and check to see that the condensed water drains.

When Using and Installing in Cold Areas

When the air conditioner is used in low temperature and in snowy conditions, water from the heat exchanger may freeze on the base surface to cause poor drainage. When using the air conditioner in such areas, do not install the bushings. Keep a minimum of 250mm between the drain hole and the ground. When using the drain pipe, consult your sales agent.

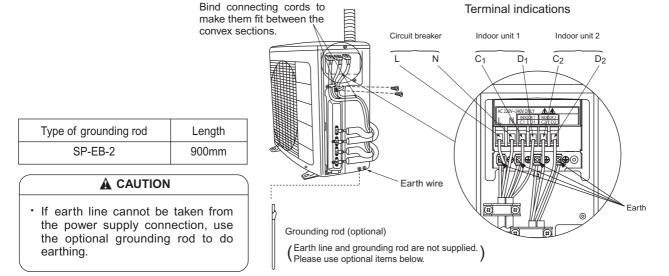
*For more details, refer to the Installation Manual for Cold Areas.



Connection of the connecting cords and power cord. (Outdoor unit) RAM-52QH5

A WARNING

- Connecting cord should be connected according to Fig.1, that the Indoor unit No. shall match with terminal board No.
 of Outdoor unit.
- · Be sure to fix the connecting cord with the band as shown below. Otherwise water leakage causes short circuit or faults.



Wiring pattern Indoor Unit

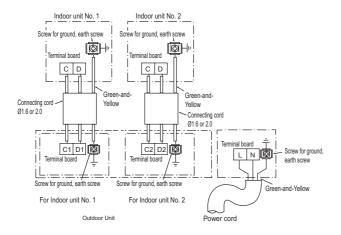
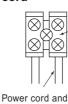


Fig. 1

A WARNING

Connection of the power cord and connecting cord



Connecting cord

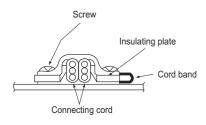
Securely screw in the power cord and connecting cord so that it will not get loose or disconnect.

Tightening torque reference value: 1.2 to 1.6 N•m (12 to 16 kgf•cm) Excessive tightening may damage the interior of the cord requiring replacement.

A CAUTION

 To prevent a connection error, connecting cords should be bundled and taped to each respective pipe. If connecting cords are mixed with other indoor units, a refrigeration cycle abnormality may occur, causing dripping.

When putting two connecting cords through the band.



A WARNING

- Leave some space in the connecting cord for maintenance purpose and be sure to secure it with the cord band.
- Secure the connecting cord along the coated part of the wire using the cord band. Do not exert pressure on the wire as this may cause overheating or fire.

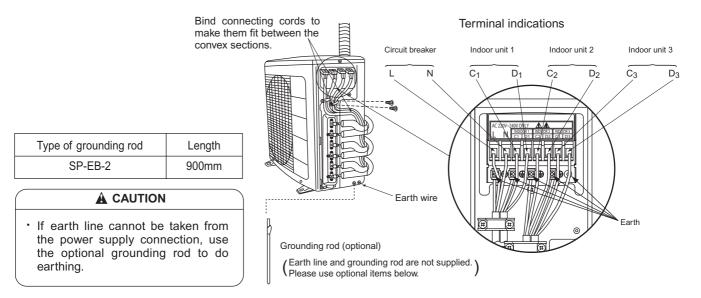


· Hold the handle of the side cover, slide down and take off the corner hook, then pull. Reverse these steps when installing.

Connection of the connecting cords and power cord. (Outdoor unit) RAM-53QH5

A WARNING

- Connecting cord should be connected according to Fig.1, that the Indoor unit No. shall match with terminal board No. of Outdoor unit.
- · Be sure to fix the connecting cord with the band as shown below. Otherwise water leakage causes short circuit or faults.



Wiring pattern Indoor Unit

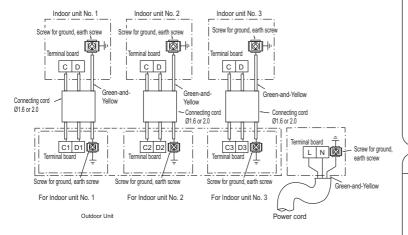


Fig. 1

WARNING

Connection of the power cord and connecting cord



Power cord and

Connecting cord

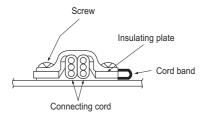
Securely screw in the power cord and connecting cord so that it will not get loose or disconnect. Tightening torque reference value:

1.2 to 1.6 N•m (12 to 16 kgf•cm) Excessive tightening may damage the interior of the cord requiring replacement.

A CAUTION

 To prevent a connection error, connecting cords should be bundled and taped to each respective pipe. If connecting cords are mixed with other indoor units, a refrigeration cycle abnormality may occur, causing dripping.

· When putting two connecting cords through the band.



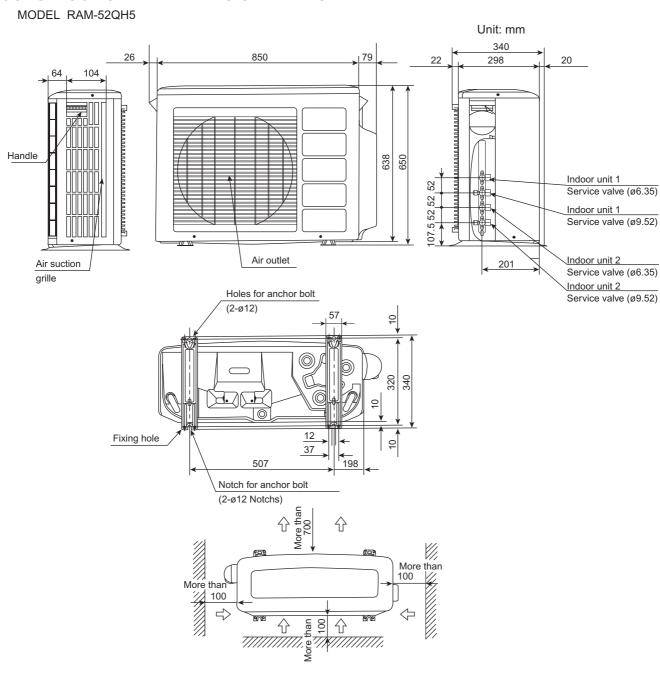
WARNING

- Leave some space in the connecting cord for maintenance purpose and be sure to secure it with the cord band.
- Secure the connecting cord along the coated part of the wire using the cord band. Do not exert pressure on the wire as this may cause overheating or fire.



· Hold the handle of the side cover, slide down and take off the corner hook, then pull. Reverse these steps when installing.

CONSTRUCTION AND DIMENSIONAL DIAGRAM



Service space

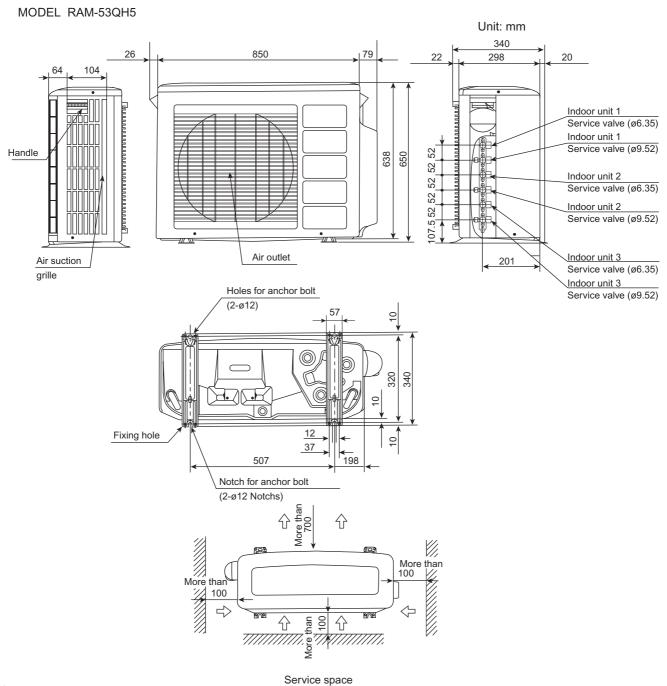
Note:

- 1. Insulated pipes should be used for both small and large diameter pipes.
- 2. Piping length should be within 25m for one room and within 35m in total.
- 3. Height difference of piping between indoor unit and outdoor unit should be within 10m.
- 4. Overhead clearance of outdoor unit should be 200mm to allow servicing.
- 5. For electrical connection, please refer to the installation manual.

ATTENTION

During service, before opening the side cover, please switch off power supply.

CONSTRUCTION AND DIMENSIONAL DIAGRAM



Note:

- 1. Insulated pipes should be used for both small and large diameter pipes.
- 2. Piping length should be within 25m for one room and within 45m in total.
- 3. Height difference of piping between indoor unit and outdoor unit should be within 10m.
- 4. Overhead clearance of outdoor unit should be 200mm to allow servicing.
- 5. For electrical connection, please refer to the installation manual.

ATTENTION

During service, before opening the side cover, please switch off power supply.

MAIN PARTS COMPONENT

FAN MOTOR

Fan Motor Specifications

MODEL		RAM-52QH5 / RAM-53QH5	
POWER SOURCE		DC : 140-330V	
OUTPUT		40W	
CONNECTION		140-330V RED 0V BLK WHT 15V YEL 0-6V BLU 0-15V BLU (Control circuit built in)	
RESISTANCE VALUE (Ω)	20°C (68°F)	_	
	75°C (167°F)	_	

BLU : BLUE YEL : YELLOW BRN : BROWN WHT : WHITE

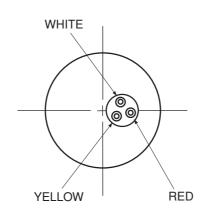
GRY: GRAY ORN: ORANGE GRN: GREEN RED: RED

BLK : BLACK PNK : PINK VIO : VIOLET

COMPRESSOR

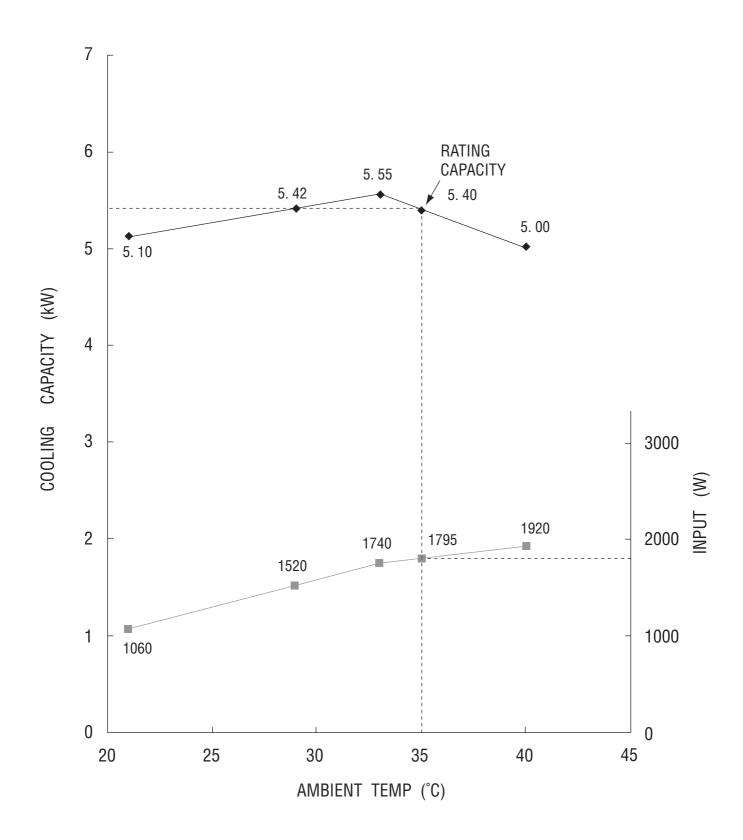
Compressor Motor Specifications

MODEL		RAM-52QH5 / RAM-53QH5	
COMPRESSOR MODEL		JU1013DA	
PHASE		SINGLE	
RATED VOLTAGE		DC: 280-330V	
RATED FREQUENCY		50Hz	
POLE NUMBER		4	
CONNECTION		WHITE (U) M M (W) YELLOW RED	
RESISTANCE VALUE	25°C (68°F)	2M = 1.063	
(Ω)	75°C (167°F)	2M = 1.268	

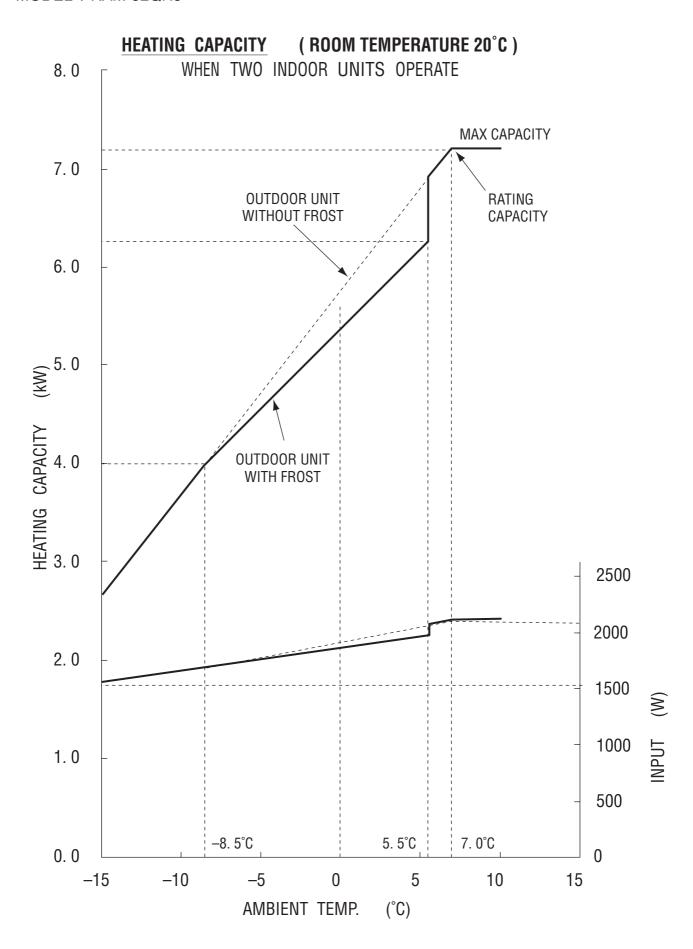


MODEL: RAM-52QH5

COOLING CAPACITY (ROOM TEMPERATURE 27°C) WHEN TWO INDOOR UNITS OPERATE

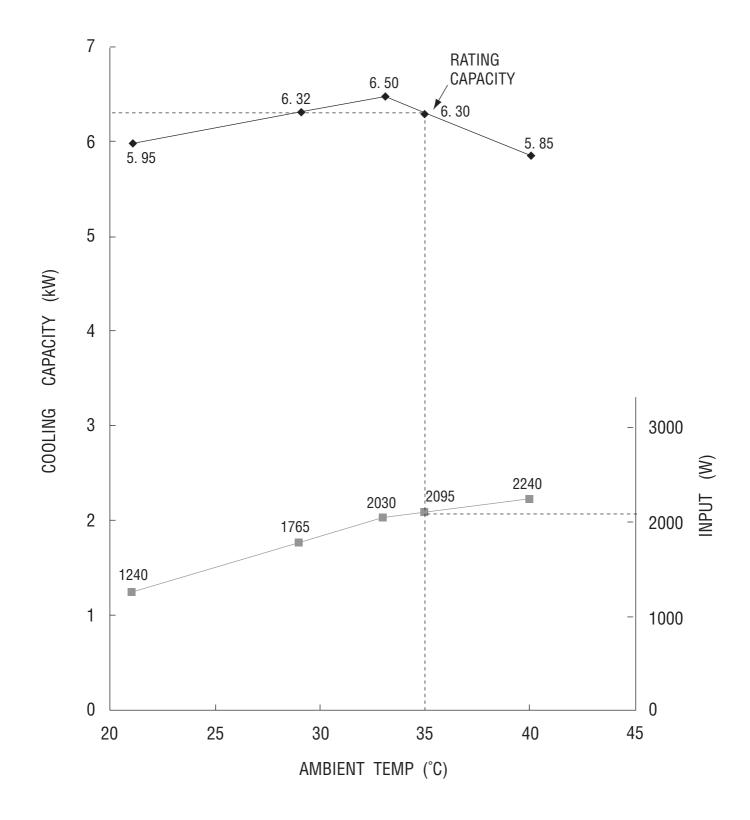


MODEL: RAM-52QH5

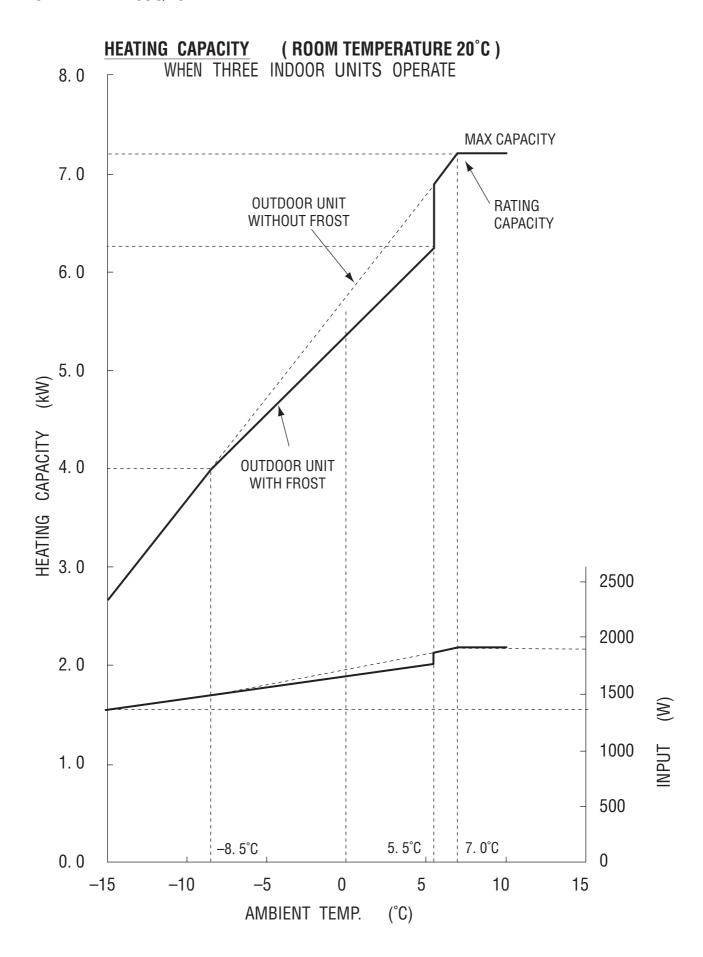


MODEL: RAM-53QH5

COOLING CAPACITY (ROOM TEMPERATURE 27°C) WHEN THREE INDOOR UNITS OPERATE

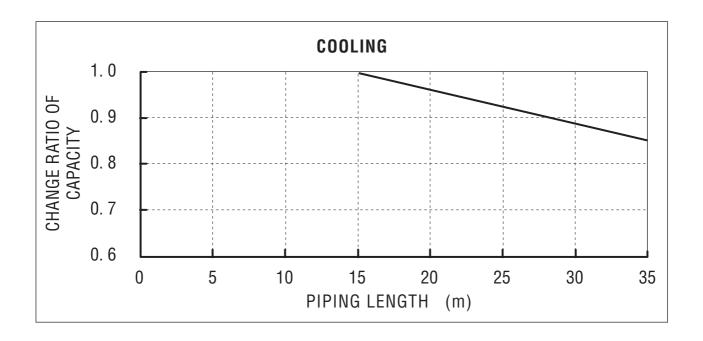


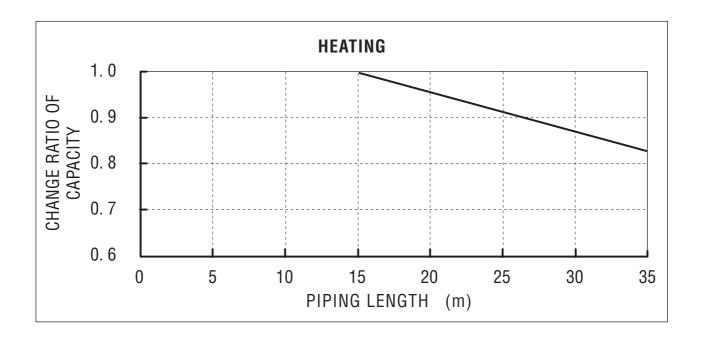
MODEL: RAM-53QH5



CAPACITY DIAGRAM (RELATED TO THE PIPING LENGTH)

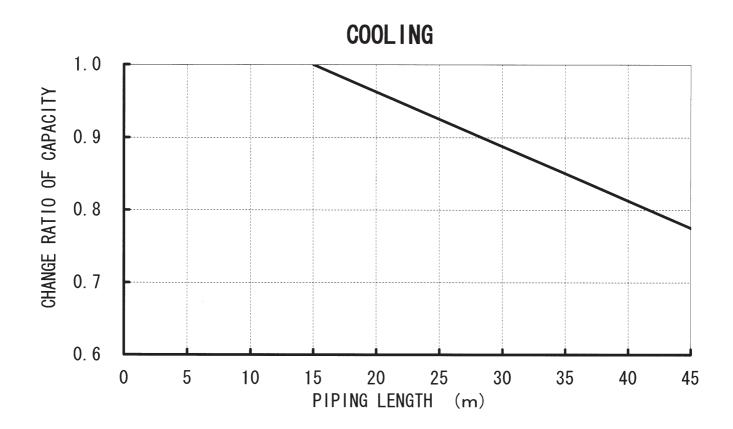
MODEL: RAM-52QH5

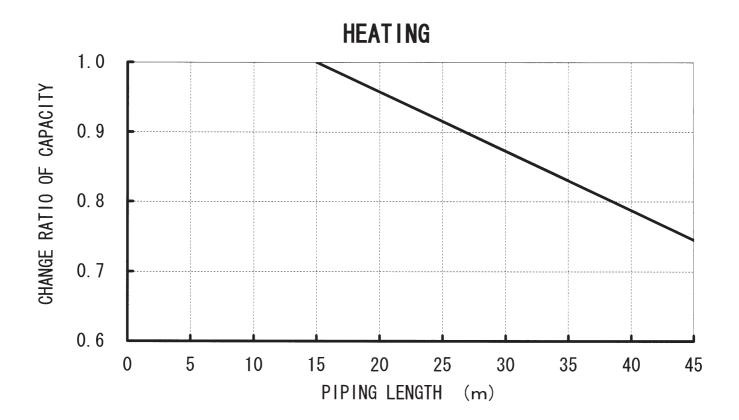




CAPACITY DIAGRAM (RELATED TO THE PIPING LENGTH)

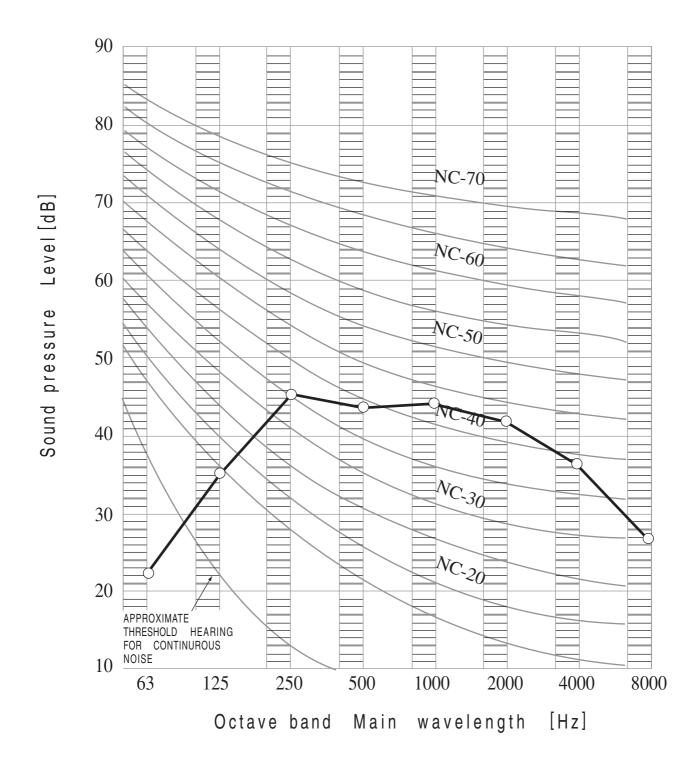
MODEL: RAM-53QH5





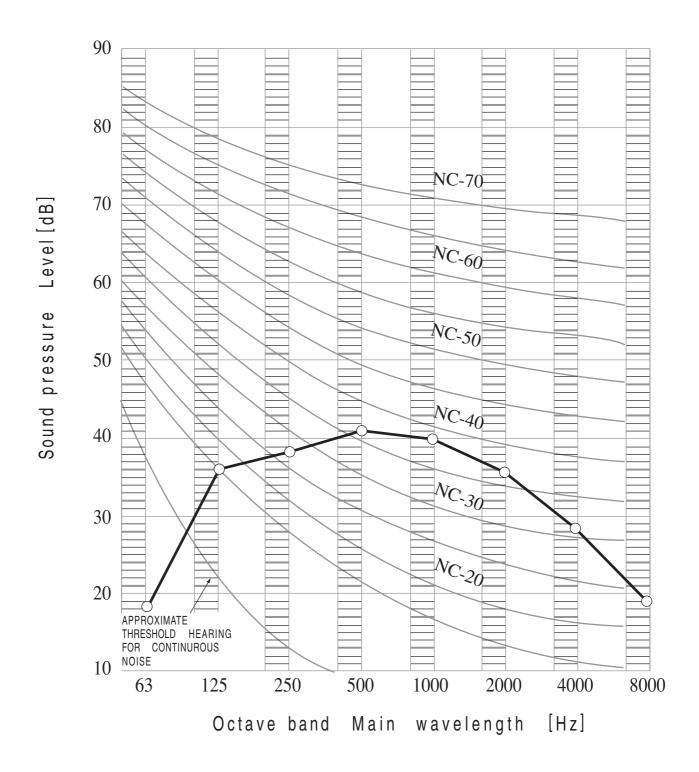
SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL

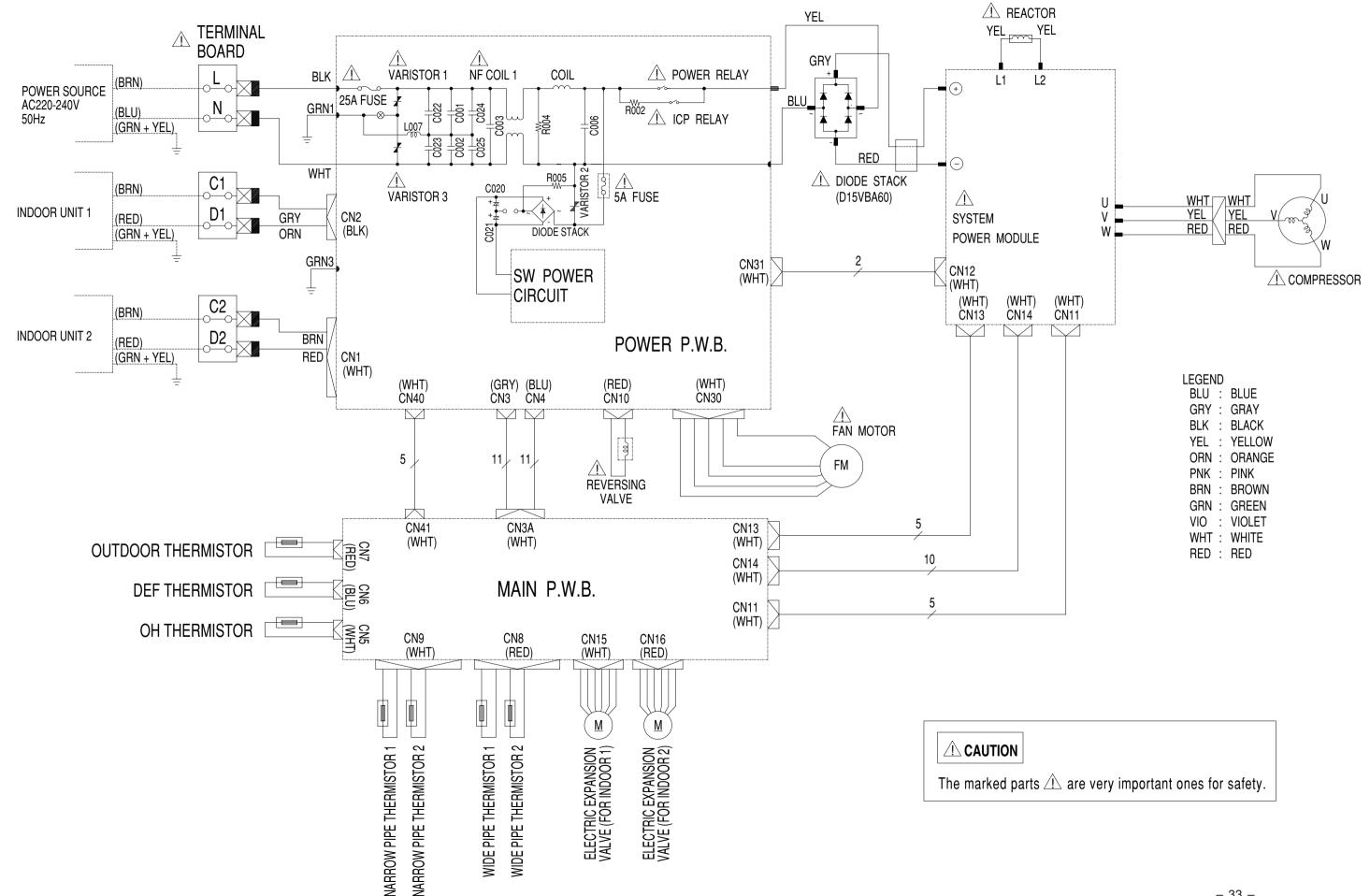
MODEL: RAM-52QH5 / RAM-53QH5 (Heating)



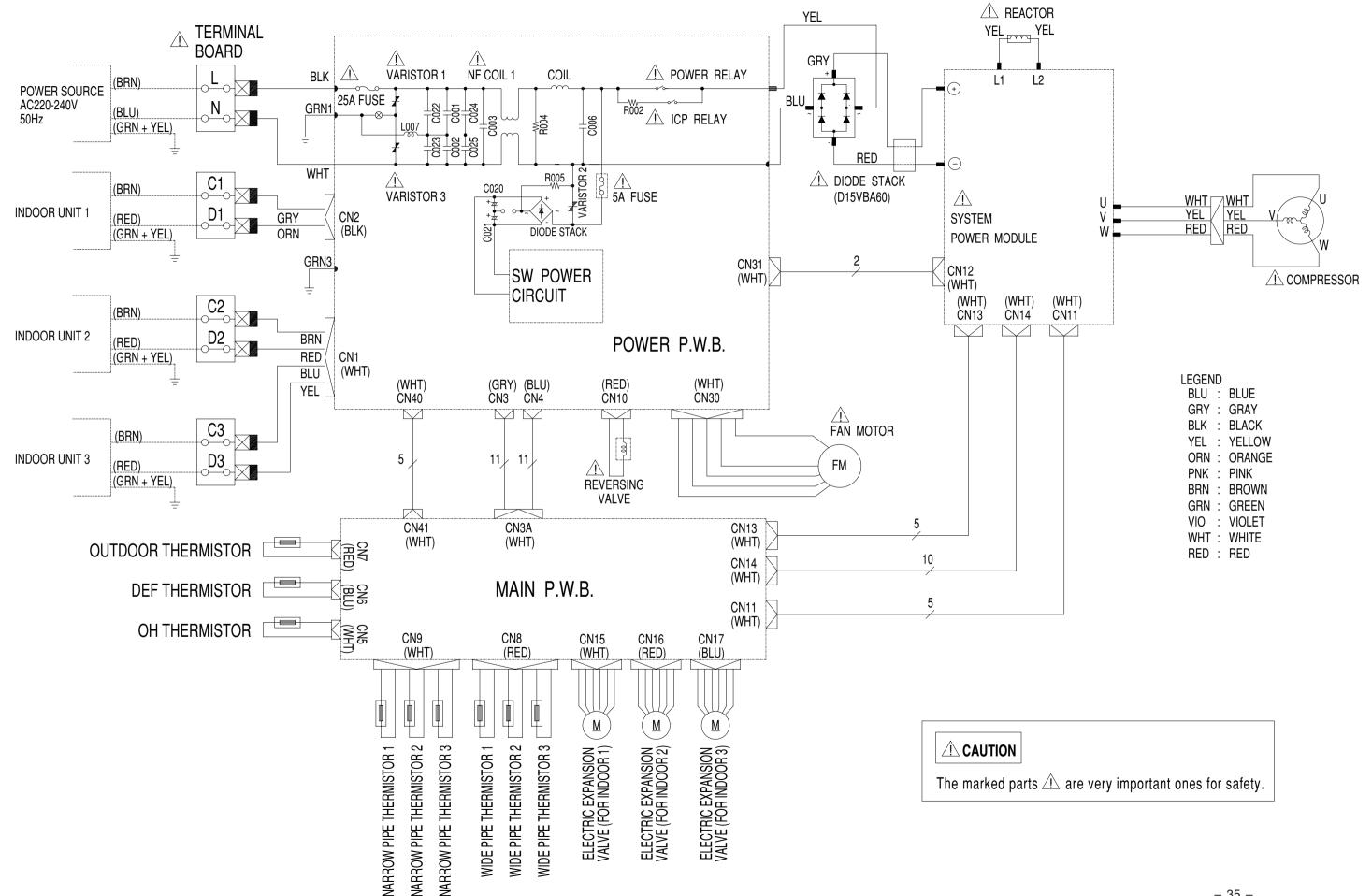
SOUND PRESSURE LEVEL

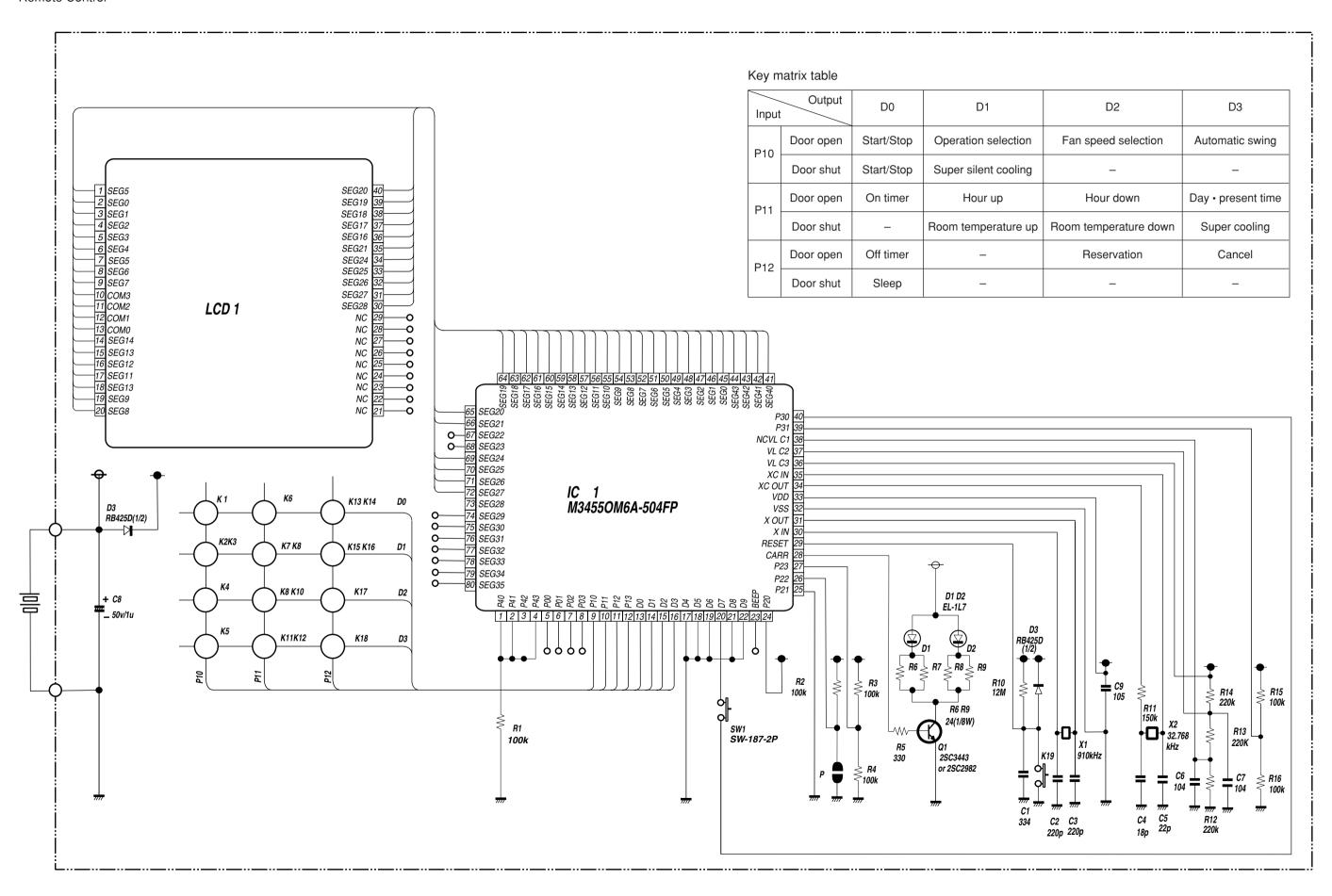
MODEL: RAM-52QH5 / RAM-53QH5 (Cooling)

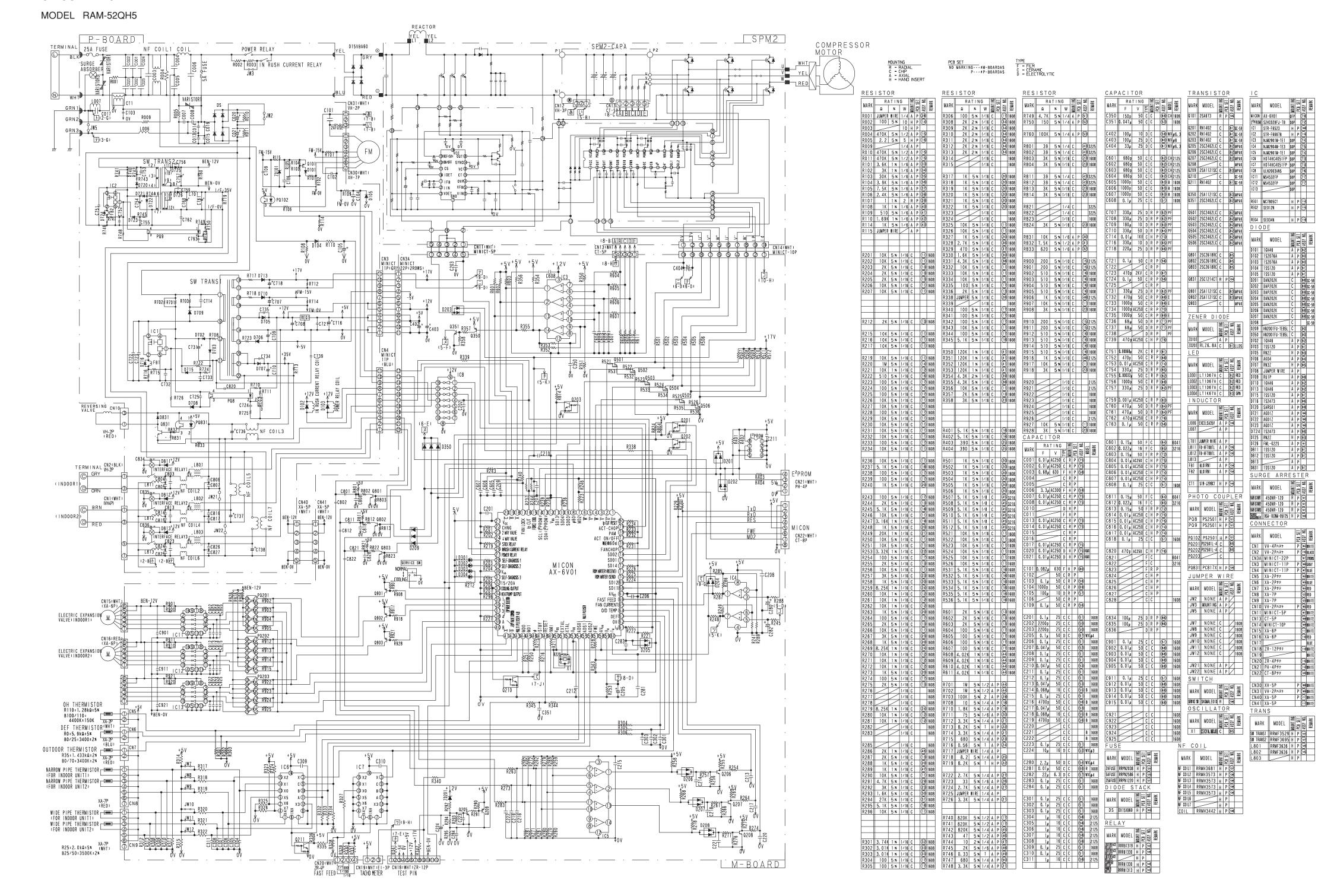


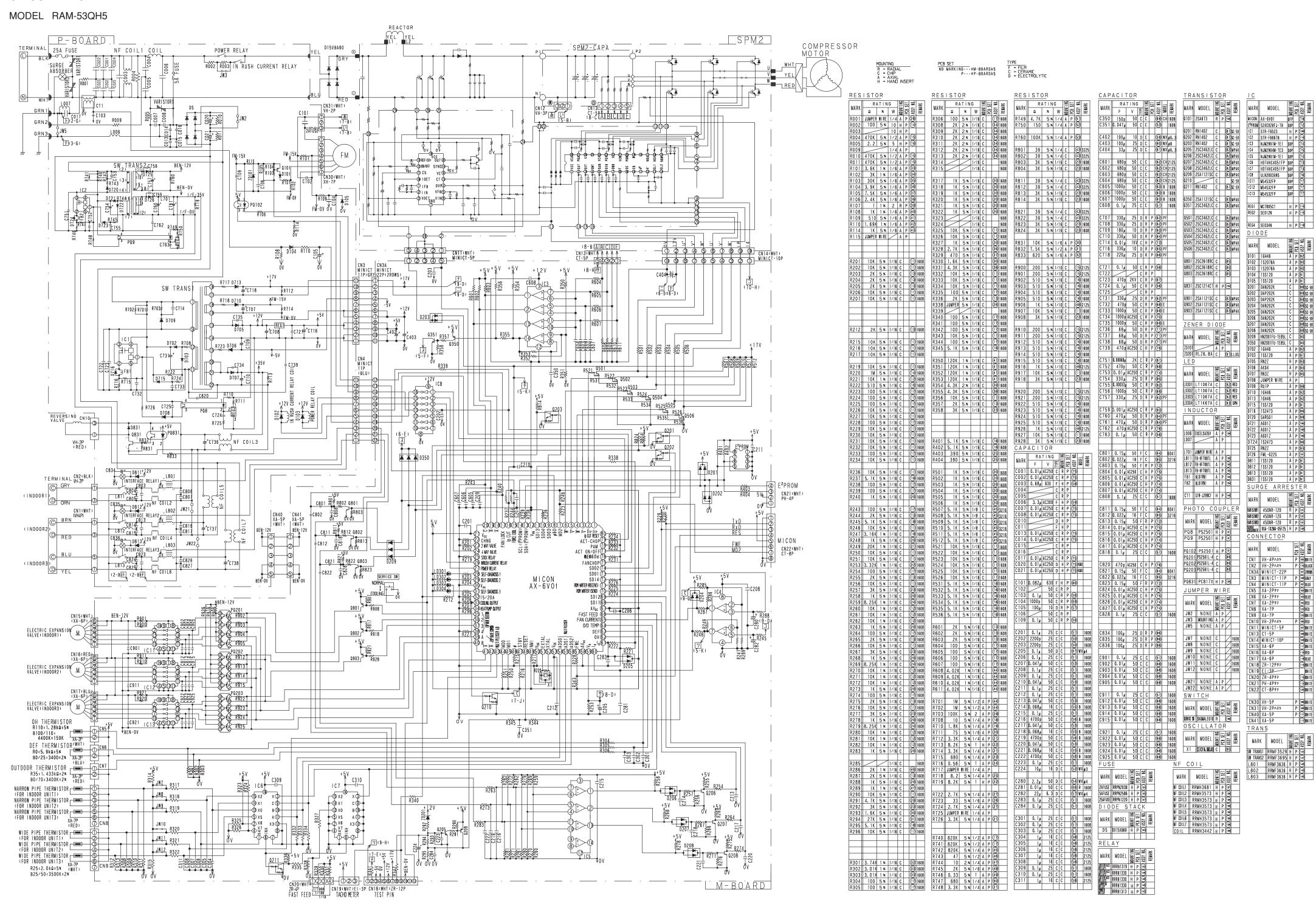


OUTDOOR UNIT

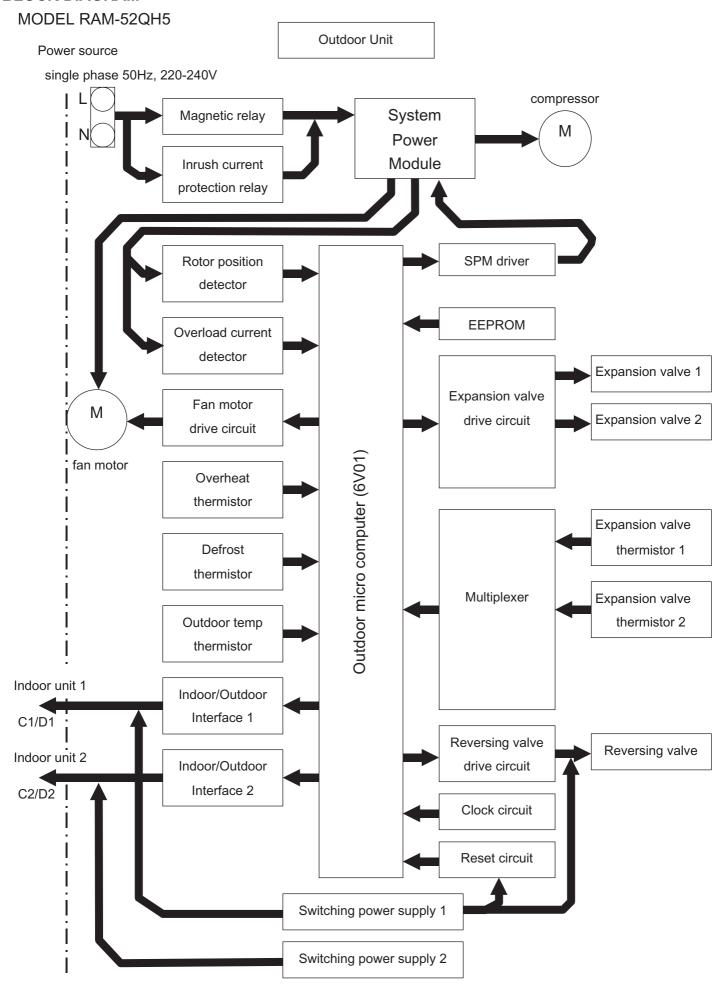




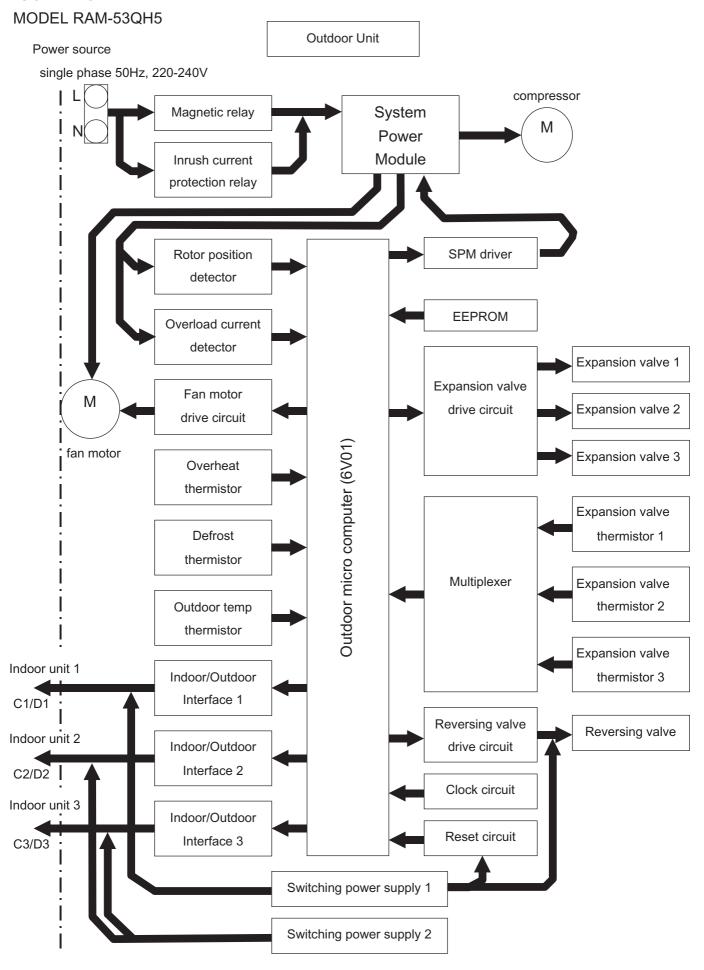




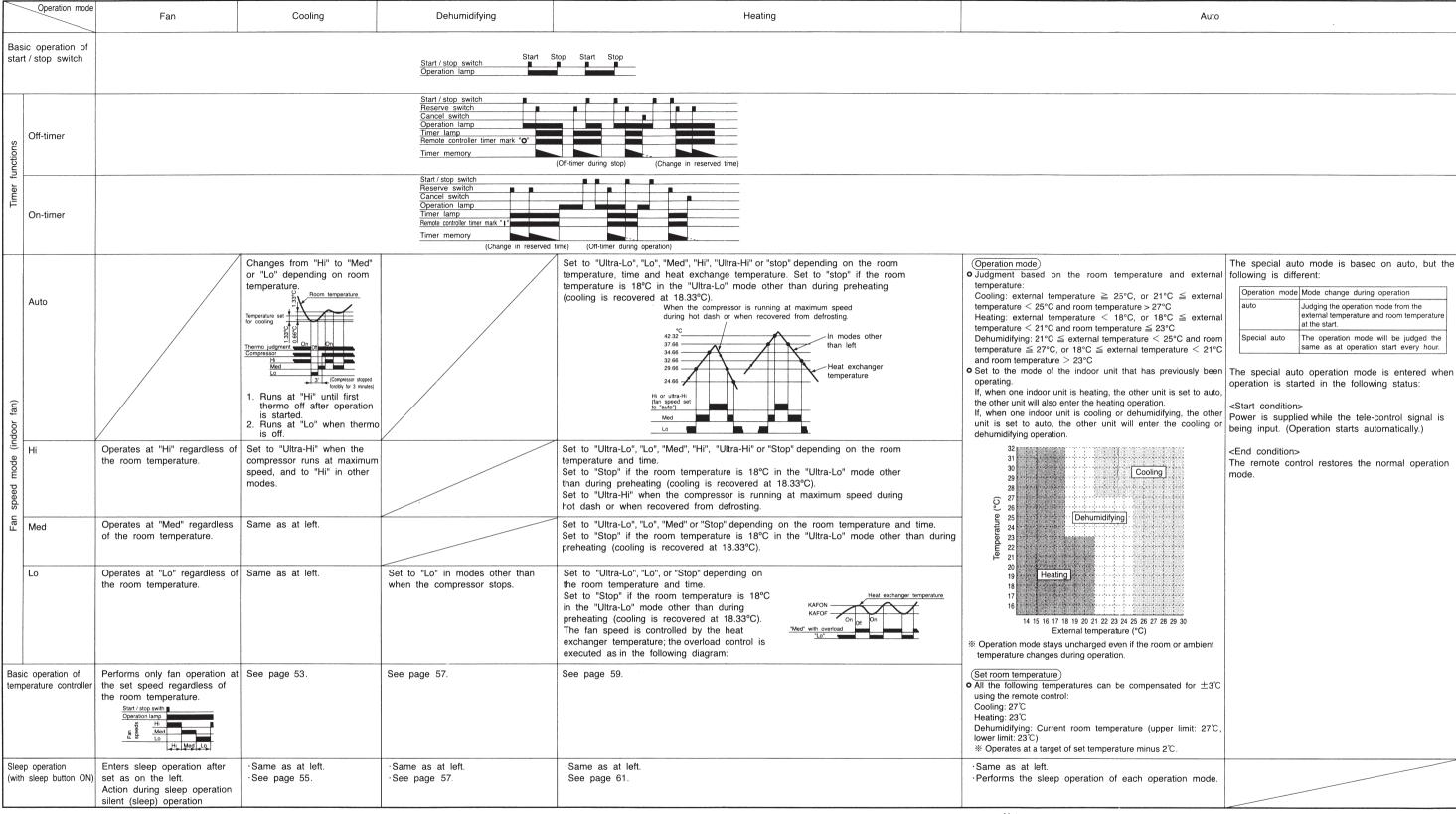
BLOCK DIAGRAM



BLOCK DIAGRAM



BASIC MODE



Combination of operations:

When operation mode is selected:

- \cdot You cannot operate the indoor units in the following combinations.
- •The indoor unit which is switched on first continues to operate, but other indoor units which is switched on later, does not operate while the lamp lights

S.	One unit	Other unit	
	Heating	Cooling	
		Dehumidifying	
		Circulating (fan)	

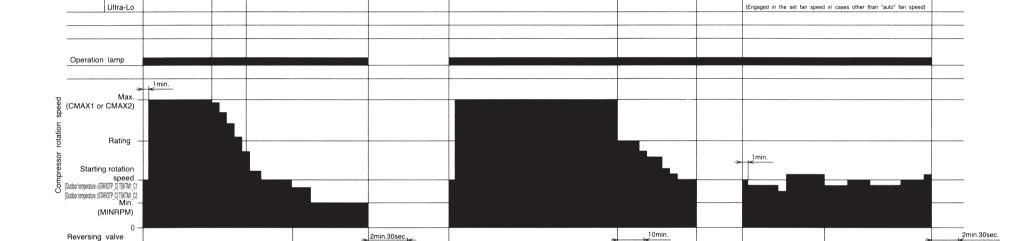
During automatic operation:

•When heating operation is automatically selected for the first indoor unit, the next indoor unit will then start to heat. Also, if cooling or dehumidifying is automatically selected for the first indoor unit, the next indoor unit will also start to cool or dehumidify.

- 1. Refer to the PWRITE-ZU data for the constants expressed by capital alphabet letters in the drawing.
- 2. The speed set of rotaion for the fan motor in each operation mode are as shown in Table 1.
- 3. The set room temperatures in the diagram include the shift values in Table 2.

	MODEL	RAM-52QH5 / RAM-53QH5	5
PROM NO.	LABEL NAME	REQUIRED VALUE OF UNIT S	IDE
03A	PSTARTC1\$	250 pulse	
03B	PSTARTC1K\$	300 pulse	
03C	PSTARTC2\$	150 pulse	
03D	PSTARTC2K\$	300 pulse	
03E	PSTARTC3\$	150 pulse	
03F	PSTARTC3K\$	300 pulse	
040	PSTARTH1\$	200 pulse	
041	PSTARTH1S\$	250 pulse	
042	PSTARTH2\$	100 pulse	
043	PSTARTH2S\$	150 pulse	
044	PSTARTH3\$	250 pulse	
045	PSTARTH3S\$	250 pulse	
046	PMIN\$	30 pulse	
047	DFCTPS\$	100 pulse	
048	DFCTPN\$	240 pulse	
	- '	· '	
049	DFSPPS\$	μ	
04A	DFPSMX\$	480 pulse	
04B	PCLOSH\$	60 pulse	
0FD	CMAX1	5400 min ⁻¹	
0FE	CMAX2	6100 min ⁻¹	
101	CMAX3	6200 min ⁻¹	
104	CMAX4	6300 min ⁻¹	
108	WMAX1	6000 min ⁻¹	
109	WMAX2	6000 min ⁻¹	
10C	WMAX3	6000 min ⁻¹	
10F	WMAX4	6300 min ⁻¹	
11E	STAROTP_C	25.0 °C	
11F	SDRCT1_C1	2000 min ⁻¹	
120	TSKTM1_C1	40 sec	
121	SDRCT1 C2	3000 min ⁻¹	
122	TSKTM C2	60 sec	
123	STAROTP_W	4.8 °C	
124	SDRCT1_W1	2000 min ⁻¹	
125	TSKTM1_W1	60 sec	
126	SDRCT1_W2	3000 min ⁻¹	
127	TSKTM1 W2		
128	SDSTEP	60 sec 1000 min ⁻¹	
129	TSKSPT	8 sec	
12A	KYO_RPM	3000 min ⁻¹	
198	TDF414	90 sec	
199	DFMXTM	12 min ⁻¹	
19A	SDRCT2	2000 min ⁻¹	
19B	TSKTM2	60 sec	
19C	DFSTEP	600 min ⁻¹	
19D	TDFSPT	60 sec	
19E	DEFMAX	6000 min ⁻¹	
19F	TDF415	120 sec	
1A0	DFSTMB	55 min.	
1A1	DFSTMB2	60 min.	
1A2	DEFONH	−1.9 °C	
1A3	DEFON	_5.1 °C	
1A4	DEFONL	−23.9 °C	
1A5	DEF_a1	112/128	
1A6	DEF_a2	138/128	
IAO	DEF_dZ	130/120	

Temperature set for cooling (value set by remote control: (+) SHIFTC) Page 4 set by remote control: (+) SHIFTC) Page 5 set by remote control: (+) SHIFTC) Page 6 set by remote control: (+) SHIFTC) Page 7 set by remote control: (+) SHIFTCO Page 7 set by remote control: (+) SHIFTC



Notes:

Ultra-Hi

Silent

Indoor fan Med

Outdoor fan

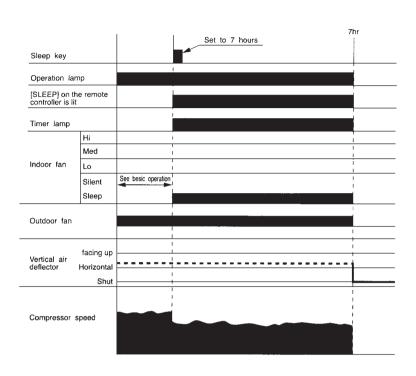
- (1) Cool dash is started when the operation is started at fan speed "AUTO" or "HI" or when the fan speed is changed to "AUTO" or "HI" during cooling operation, and when the compressor speed (P item) reaches (CMAX1 or CMAX2) or higher.
- (2) The maximum compressor speed period during cool dash is finished ① when 25 minutes have elapsed after cool dash was started ② when the room temperature reaches the cooling set temperature -1°C (including cooling shift) and then becomes lower than the preset temperature by 0.66°C after the steady speed period, ③ when thermo is OFF.

 (If cool dash finished in the above ①, the compressor does not go through the steady speed period but it starts fuzzy control.)
- (3) The thermo OFF temperature during cool dash is cooling set temperature (including cooling shift) -3°C. After thermo OFF, cool dash is finished and fuzzy control starts.
- (4) The compressor minimum ON time and minimum OFF time is 3 minutes.

Fan tap is controlled from outdoor unit.

- (5) The time limit for which the maximum compressor speed (CMAX1 or CMAX2) during normal cooling can be maintained is less than 60 minutes when the room temperature is less than CLMXTP: it is not provided when the room temperature is CLMXTP or more.
- (6) Compressor speed is determined by instruction sent from indoor unit and corrected by outdoor unit according to such factors as capacity, fan speed, number of units being operated, outdoor temperature, etc.
- (7) If another indoor unit is doing heating operation, cooling operation cannot be done.

Cooling Sleep Operation

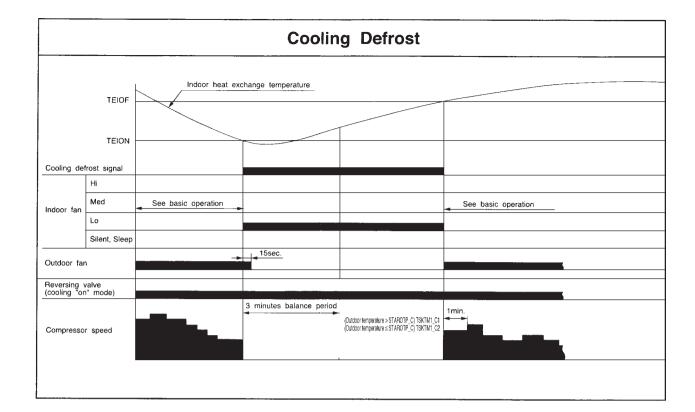


Notes:

- (1) The sleep operation starts when the sleep key is pressed.
- (2) When the sleep key is set, the indoor fan is set to "sleep silent" (FCSOY_M or AFCSOY).
- (3) The indoor fan speed does not change even when the fan speed mode is changed.
- (4) If the set time is changed during sleep operation, all data including set temperature, time, etc. is cleared and restarted.
- (5) If sleep operation is canceled by the cancel key or sleep key, all data is cleared.
- (6) If the position of air deflector is being operated using remote control, the operation will be performed at any desired position of air deflector.

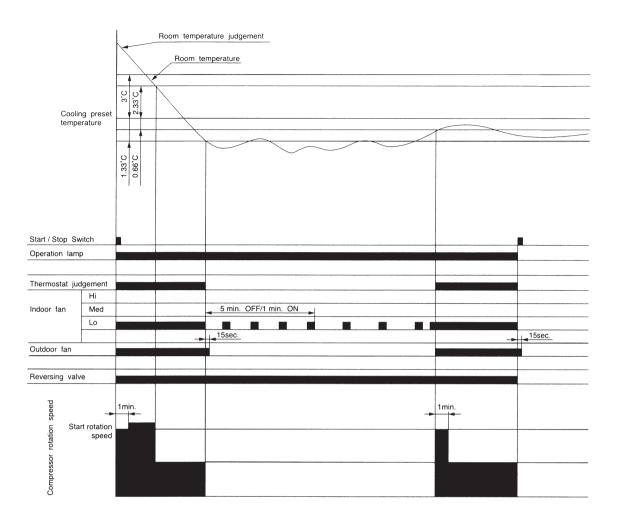
Note:

1. Refer to the PWRITE-ZU data for the constants expressed by capital alphabet letters in the drawing.



– 51 –

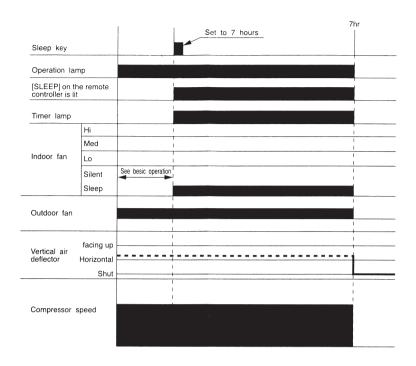
Dehumidifying



Notes:

- (1) The indoor fan is operated in the "Lo" mode, OFF for 5 minutes and ON for 1 minute, repeatedly according to the humidity judgement when the thermostat is turned OFF.
- (2) The commpressor is operated forcedly for 3 minutes after operation is started.
- (3) The minimum ON time and OFF time of the compressor are 3 minutes.
- (4) At the start of operation, the thermostat will be off when room temperature ≤ setting temperature −1.33°C; the thermostat will be on when room temperature ≥ setting
 - temperature -0.66°C.
- (5) The following procedure is performed to prevent excessive cooling during operation other than start. However, this procedure applies only when the thermostat is intermittent:
 - · Whether THERMO ON is to continue or not depends on the thermal condition when the 3-minute forced operation ceases.
 - ① "THERMO ON continues" when room temperature ≥ setting temperature +1°C: (The THERMO operation value is usually the same as that at "start of operation")
 - ② "Forced THERMO OFF" when room temperature < setting temperature +1°C: (The same THERMO operation value as that at "start of operation" is usually used for recovery)
 - Therefore, if the air-conditioner is stabilized under this thermal condition, it will enter intermittent operation, which is "3-minute operation/3-minute stop".
- (6) Compressor speed is determined by instruction sent from indoor unit and corrected by outdoor unit according to such factors as capacity, fan speed, number of units being operated, outdoor temperature, etc.

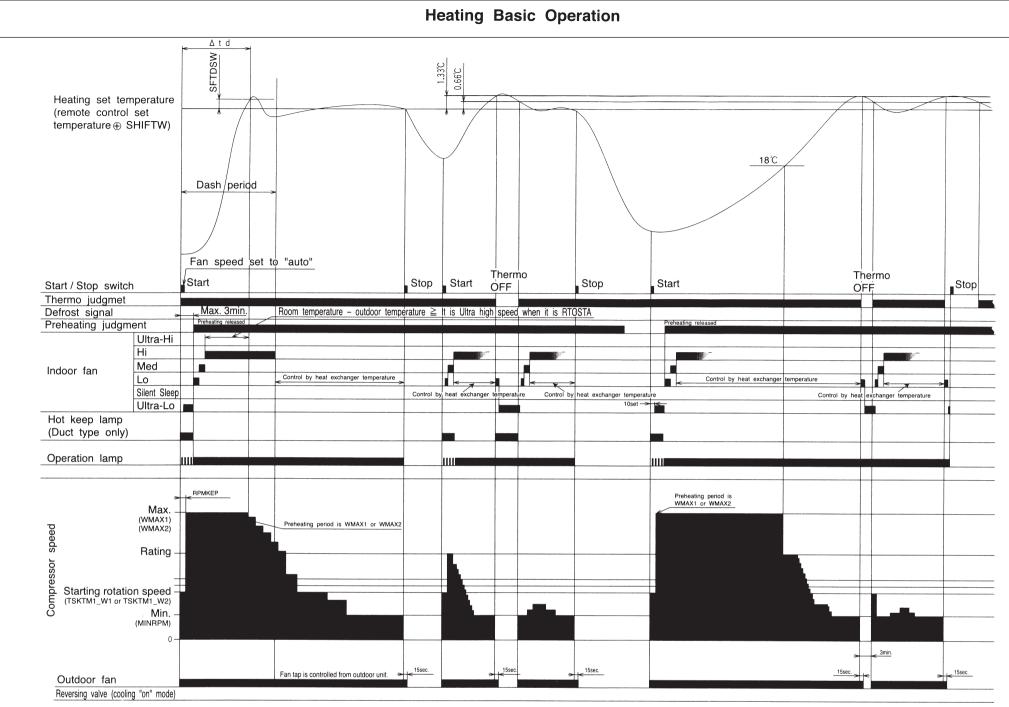
Dehumidifying Sleep Operation



Notes

- (1) The sleep operation starts when the sleep key is pressed.
- (2) When the sleep key is set, the indoor fan is set to "sleep silent" (FDOY_M or AFDOY).
- (3) The indoor fan speed does not change even when the fan speed mode is changed.
- (4) If the set time is changed during sleep operation, all data including set temperature, time, etc. is cleared and
- (5) If sleep operation is canceled by the cancel key or sleep key, all data is cleared.
- (6) If the position of air deflector is being operated using remote control, the operation will be performed at any desired position of air deflector.

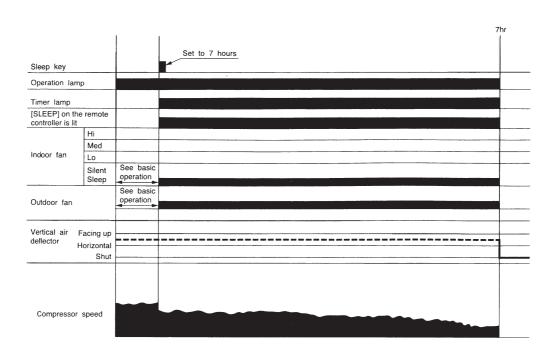
– 53 **–**



Notes:

- (1) Hot Dash is started when the operation is started at fan speed "AUTO" or "HI" or when the fan speed is changed to "AUTO" or "HI" during heating operation, and when the compressor speed (P item) reaches (WMAX1 or WMAX2) or higher with the room temperature at 8°C or less and outdoor temperature at 10°C or less.
- (2) The maximum compressor speed period during hot dash is finished (1) when the room temperature reaches the heating set temperature (including heating shift) plus SFTDSW or (2) when the thermo is off.
- (3) The thermo OFF temperature during hot dash is heating set temperature (including heating shift) plus 3°C. After thermo OFF, hot dash finishes, and PI control starts.
- (4) The compressor minimum ON time and minimum OFF time is 3 minutes.
- (5) The time limit for which the maximum compressor speed (WMAX1 or WMAX2) during normal heating (except for hot dash) can be maintained is less than 120 minutes when the room temperature is 18°C or more; it is not provided when the room temperature is less than 18°C and outdoor temperature is less than 4°C.
- (6) The operation indicator will blink every second during initial cycle operation, preheating, defrosting (including balance time after defrost is finished), or auto fresh defrosting. However, with duct type models, operation indicator does not blink, but Hot Keep indicator will light. And Hot Keep indicator will also light in "Thermo OFF" mode.
- (7) For preheating judgment, preheating starts if the heat exchange temperature is lower than YNEOFC and is cancelled if the heat exchange temperature is YNEOF plus 0.33°C or higher at the start of operation using the START/STOP button.
- (8) If the room temperature falls to less than 18°C in the "Ultra-Lo" mode, the indoor fan stops. When the room temperature is 18°C+0.33°C or more, the ultra-Lo operation restarts. However, the ultra-Lo operation during preheating or preheating after defrosting does not stop if the room temperature is less than 18°C.
- (9) Compressor speed is determined by instruction sent from indoor unit and corrected by outdoor unit according to such factors as capacity, fan speed, number of units being operated, outdoor temperature, etc.
- (10) If another indoor unit is doing cooling operation, dehumidifying operation or fan operation, heating operation cannot be done.

Heating Sleep Operation



Notes:

- (1) The sleep operation starts when the sleep key is pressed.
- (2) When the sleep key is set, the indoor fan is set to "Sleep Silent" (FWSOY_M or AFWSOY).
- (3) The indoor fan speed does not change even when the fan speed mode is changed.
- (4) When defrosting is to be set during sleep operation, defrosting is engaged and sleep operation is restored after defrosting.
- (5) If the set time is changed during sleep operation, all data including set temperature, time, etc. is cleared and restarted.
- (6) If sleep operation is canceled by the cancel key or sleep key all data is cleared.
- (7) If the position of air deflector is being operated using remote control, the operation will be performed at any desired position of air deflector.

NOTE:

1. Refer to the PWRITE-ZU data for the constats expressed by capital alphabet letters in the drawing.

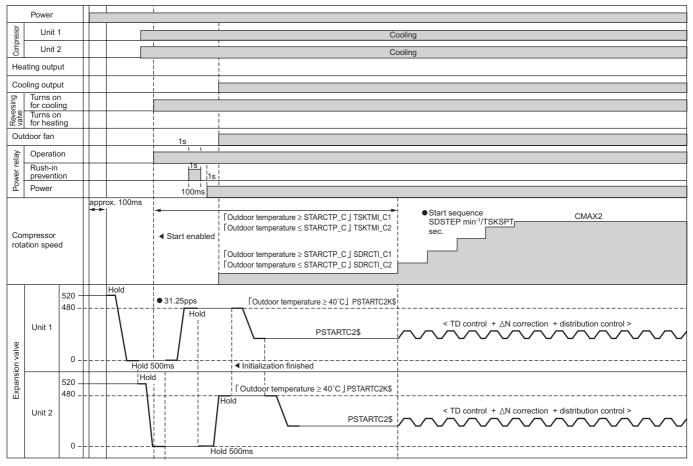
MODEL RAM-52QH5

Expansion valves

- The expansion valves are initialized when power is supplied. The valve for unit 1 is fully closed (-520 pulses), and then that for unit 2 is fully opened (480 pulses). The valve for unit 2 is fully closed (-520 pulses). When the valve for unit 1, 2 is fully closed (0 pulse), start-up is possible.
- The start openings are held during the steady speed period when the compressor is started. After the steady speed period is finished, the TD control is entered. The start openings are set to PSTARTH when the outdoor temperature at start 40°C or more, and to PSTART when it is less than 40°C.

○ Compressor rotation speed

When the compressor is started, the SDRCT1 speed / TSTKTM1 second is held.
 After the steady speed period is finished, the speed increases at the rate of SDSTEP speed / TSKSPT second until the target speed is resched.



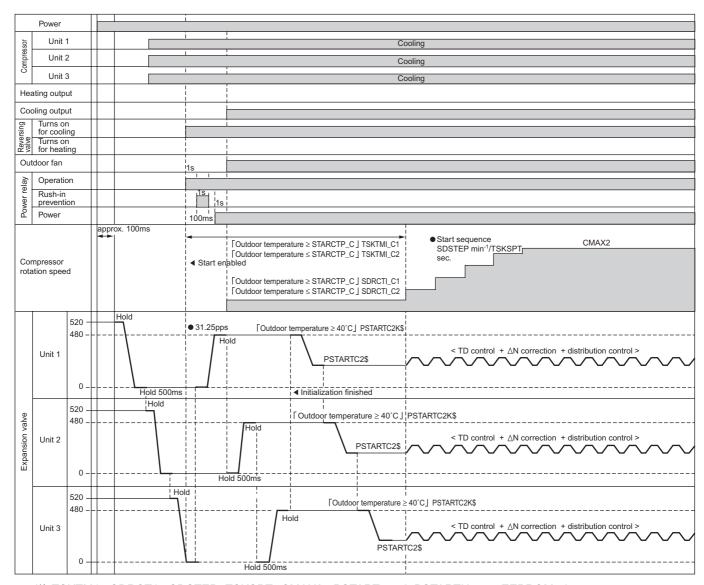
* TSKTM1, SDRCT1, SDSTEP, TSKSPT, CMAX2, PSTART and PSTARTH are EEPROM data.

MODEL RAM-53QH5

- The expansion valves are initialized when power is supplied. The valve for unit 1 is fully closed (-520 pulses), and then that for unit 2 is fully opened (480 pulses). The valve for unit 2 is fully closed (-520 pulses), and then that for unit 3 is fully opened (480 pulses). When the valve for unit 1, 2, 3 is fully closed (0 pulse), start-up is possible.
- The start openings are held during the steady speed period when the compressor is started. After the steady speed period is finished, the TD control is entered. The start openings are set to PSTARTH when the outdoor temperature at start 40°C or more, and to PSTART when it is less than 40°C.

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* TSKTM1, SDRCT1, SDSTEP, TSKSPT, CMAX2, PSTART and PSTARTH are EEPROM data.

DEFROST

- Reversing valve defrost system is employed: it consists of balancing period → reversing cycle period → balancing period.
- (1) Defrost start condition
 - When all the following conditions are established defrost is executed:
 - 1 Normal operation
 - 2 Heat exchange temperature is within defrost range specified by outdoor temperature and heat exchange temperature.
 - 3 Defrost inhibit period linked to outdoor temperature has passed.
- (2) Defrost release condition
 - If any one of the following conditions is established, defrost is released:
 - (1) Heat exchange temperature returns (heat exchange temperarure ≥ DEFOFF).
 - 2 Defrost max time of 12 minutes has elapsed.
 - Released by condition ① during balancing period: When remaining balancing period has elapsed, returned to initial condition (ASTUS=0).
 - Released by condition ① or ② during reversing cycle period: [TDF415] Shifted to balancing period.
- (3) Outputs during defrost
 - · Indoor defrost request: Transmitted to all units being operated in heating mode.
 - Compressor: Balancing period for [TDF414] seconds → Starting of reversing cycle period by [SDRCT2] min⁻¹ for [TSKTM2] seconds → Accelerating by [DFSTEP]min⁻¹/[TDFSPT] seconds in remaining reversing cycle period until defrost MAX speed [DEFMAX] is reached → Balancing period for [TDF415] seconds
 - · Electric expansion valve

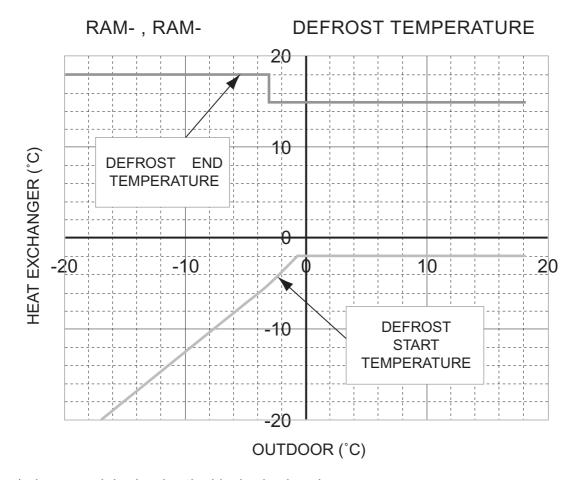
Unit being stopped : [FULL CLOSE] 30 seconds after balancing period has passed → [FULL CLOSE] during

reversing cycle period → [PCLOSH\$] 15 seconds before balancing period is finished

Unit being operated : [DFCTPS] 30 seconds before balancing period is finished → Synchronized with step-up

of rotation speed of compressor, opened by [DFSPPS] pulses and reaches MAX opening

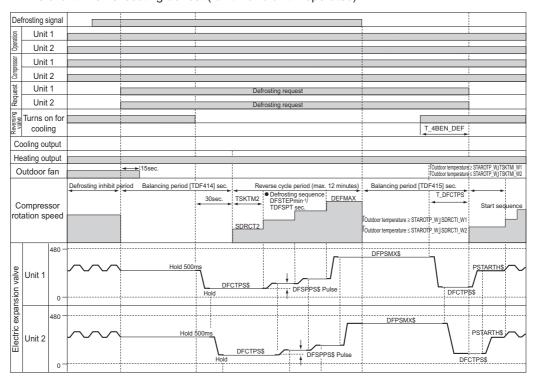
degree [DEFSMX] when rotation speed of compressor reaches [DEFMAX].



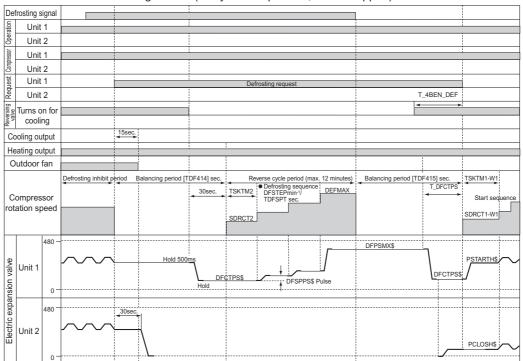
- * above graph is showing the ideal value by micon program.
- * guaranteed temperature range of this model is -15°C to +27°C at heating.

MODEL RAM-52QH5

· Time chart when executing defrost (unit 1 and unit 2 operated)

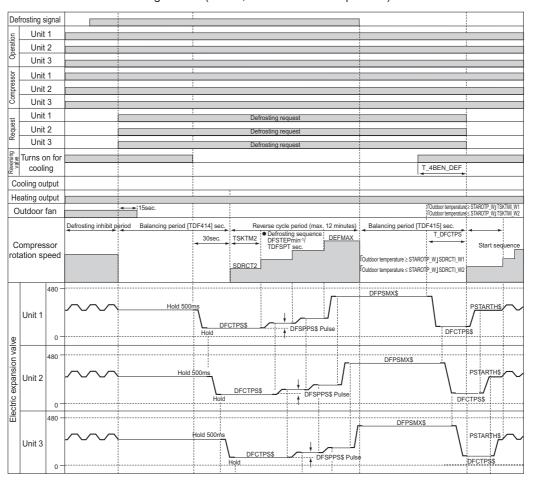


• Time chart when executing defrost (Only unit 1 operated, unit 2 stopped)

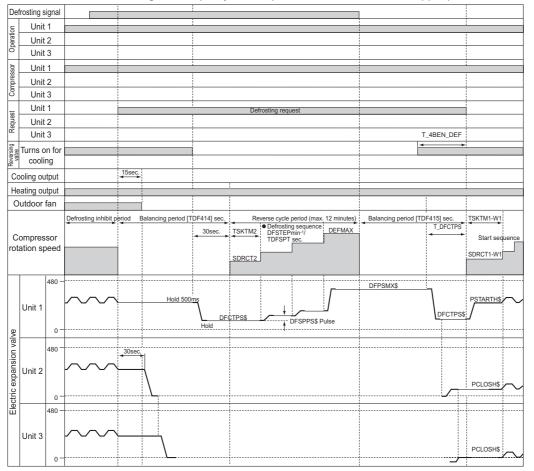


MODEL RAM-53QH5

• Time chart when executing defrost (unit 1, unit 2 and unit 3 operated)



• Time chart when executing defrost (Only unit 1 operated, unit 2 and unit 3 stopped)



AUTO-FRESH DEFROST

• During heating operation is stopped, and when auto-fresh condition is established, defrost operation will be performed while operation is stopped.

Auto-fresh consists of balancing period at start of defrost for [TDF414] seconds→ Reverse cycle period for MAX 12 minutes.

- (1) Start conditions for auto-fresh
 - · When all the following conditions are established, auto-fresh is executed:
 - 1 Defrost request signal is present.
 - 2 All indoor units are stopped.
 - 3 15 minutes of auto-fresh inhibit period has elapsed.
 - (4) Compressor is ON when operation is stopped.
 - (5) Compressor delay command is sent from indoor unit when operation is stopped.

(2) Release condition of auto-fresh

- If any one of following conditions is established, auto-fresh is released:
- (1) Heat exchange temperature returns (heat exchange temperature ≥ DEFOFF)
- 2 12 minutes of defrost MAX time has elapsed.
- (3) Failure occurred.
- (4) Either unit 1 or unit 2 or unit 3 started operation.
- ** Released during start of balancing period : Stopped or started after remaining balancing period has elapsed. Released during reverse cycle period : Stopped or started after balancing for 3 minutes.
- (3) Outputs during auto-fresh

[Indoor unit defrost request]: Transmitted only to unit to which auto-fresh is applied (indoor unit stopped last). [Compressor]: Accelerated by DFSTEP min⁻¹/TDFSPT seconds and reaches defrost MAX speed [DEFMAX]. [Electric expansion valve]:

Unit auto-fresh not applied: FULL CLOSE when balancing for 30 seconds has elapsed at start of defrost.

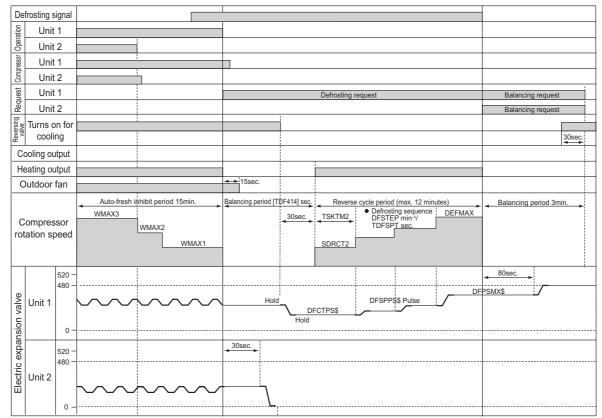
Unit auto-fresh applied: Synchronized with step-up of rotation speed of compressor, opened by [DFSPPS] pulses and reaches MAX opening degree [DEFSMX] when rotation speed of compressor reaches [DEFMAX].

(4) Note

- Shifted to auto-fresh in defrost mode when operation is stopped.
- All indoor units must be stopped to fulfill condition for auto-fresh.

If signal is delayed, auto-fresh condition will not be established.

MODEL RAM-52QH5



AUTO-FRESH DEFROST

 During heating operation is stopped, and when auto-fresh condition is established, defrost operation will be performed while operation is stopped.

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 - (1) Heat exchange temperature returns (heat exchange temperature ≥ DEFOFF)
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 - (3) Failure occurred.
 - 4 Either unit 1 or unit 2 or unit 3 started operation.
 - ** Released during start of balancing period : Stopped or started after remaining balancing period has elapsed. Released during reverse cycle period : Stopped or started after balancing for 3 minutes.
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[Indoor unit defrost request]: Transmitted only to unit to which auto-fresh is applied (indoor unit stopped last). [Compressor]: Accelerated by DFSTEP min⁻¹/TDFSPT seconds and reaches defrost MAX speed [DEFMAX].

[Electric expansion valve]:

Unit auto-fresh not applied: FULL CLOSE when balancing for 30 seconds has elapsed at start of defrost.

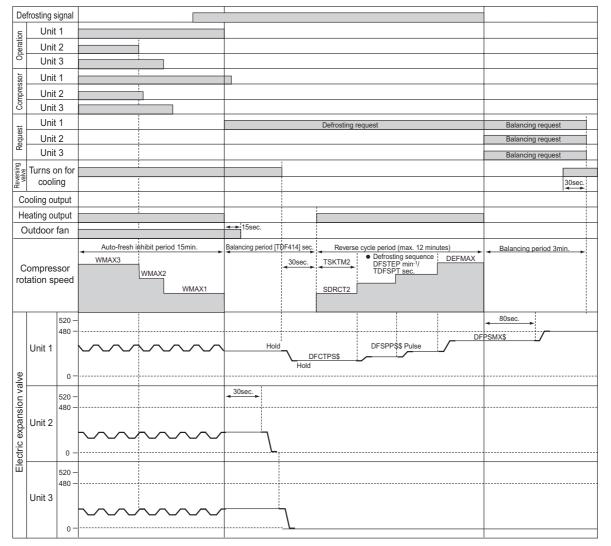
Unit auto-fresh applied: Synchronized with step-up of rotation speed of compressor, opened by [DFSPPS] pulses and reaches MAX opening degree [DEFSMX] when rotation speed of compressor reaches [DEFMAX].

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- · All indoor units must be stopped to fulfill condition for auto-fresh.

If signal is delayed, auto-fresh condition will not be established.

MODEL RAM-53QH5



MODEL RAM-52QH5

FORCED COOLING

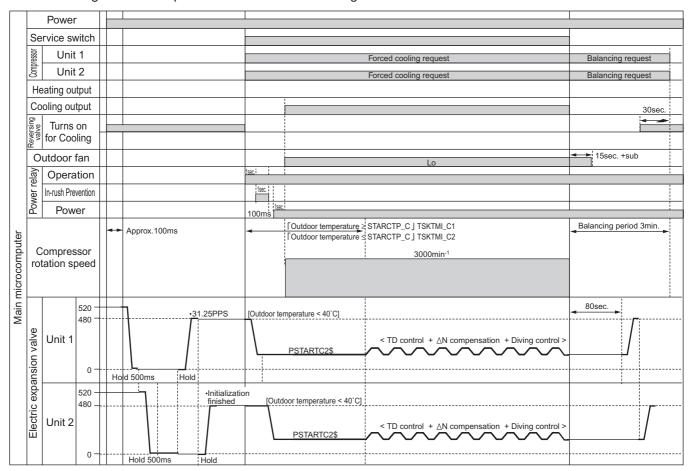
• In order to accumulate refrigerant, units operate in cooling cycle. Execution condition and operation status are shown below.

[Execution condition]

- · With neither indoor unit 1 and 2 not operated, when forced cooling switch is turned ON, forced cooling will be performed.
- Always operation status of indoor units are monitored and forced cooling is inhibited when operation of any unit is detected. [Operation status]
- · Outdoor unit fan: Fixed in LO.
- Compressor rotation speed: Fixed in 3000min-1.
- Expansion valve/reversing valve : Set in normal conditions.

[Note]

- During forced cooling, if failure occurs in outdoor unit, thermostat is turned off. However, it is not counted.
- Since rotation speed of compressor is fixed in 3000min⁻¹ during forced cooling, compressor fixed speed control at start is not performed.
- · The following shows the operation state of forced cooling.



%TSKTM1_C and PSTARTC2\$ are EEPROM data.

MODEL RAM-53QH5

FORCED COOLING

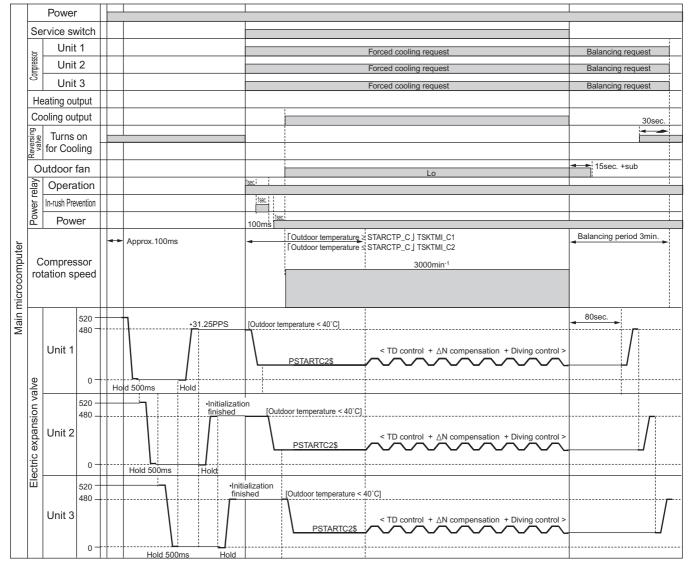
• In order to accumulate refrigerant, units operate in cooling cycle. Execution condition and operation status are shown below.

[Execution condition]

- With neither indoor unit 1, 2 and 3 not operated, when forced cooling switch is turned ON, forced cooling will be performed.
- Always operation status of indoor units are monitored and forced cooling is inhibited when operation of any unit is detected. [Operation status]
- · Outdoor unit fan: Fixed in LO.
- · Compressor rotation speed: Fixed in 3000min-1.
- Expansion valve/reversing valve : Set in normal conditions.

[Note]

- · During forced cooling, if failure occurs in outdoor unit, thermostat is turned off. However, it is not counted.
- Since rotation speed of compressor is fixed in 3000min-1 during forced cooling, compressor fixed speed control at start is not performed.
- · The following shows the operation state of forced cooling.



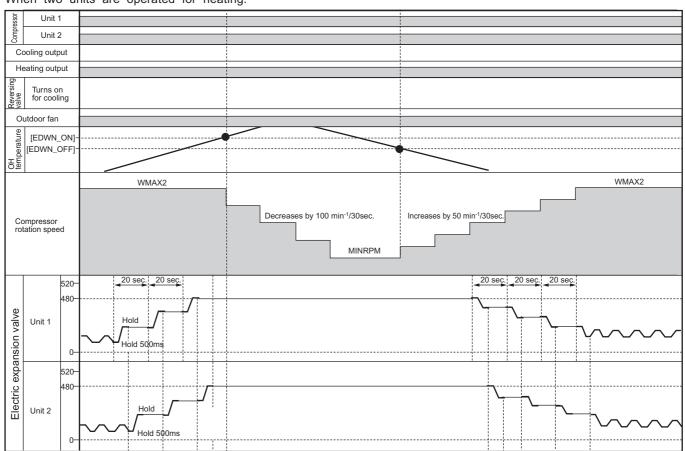
%TSKTM1_C and PSTARTC2\$ are EEPROM data.

MODEL RAM-52QH5

PROCESSING AT OVERHEAT THERMISTOR (OH) HIGH TEMPERATURE

- Restriction Start Conditions
 - If any expansion valve is operated at 480 pulses and the OH temperature > [NDOWN_ON], the compressor speed will be reduced at a rate of 100 min⁻¹/30 seconds.
 - This reduced rotation speed is based on the speed when the reduction started, and will be maintained until the reduction is finished. However, the reference speed will be exchanged only if the target speed is lower than the speed when the reduction started.
 - If [NDOWN_OFF] ≤ OH temperature ≤ [NDOWN_ON] and the OH temperature does not rise from that 20 seconds before, the reduction of compressor speed will not occur.
- Restriction Release Condition (in common for all)
 - The restriction will be released when OH temperature < [NDOWN_OFF], and the compressor speed will be increased at a rate of 50 min⁻¹/30 seconds to restore the target speed.

When two units are operated for heating:



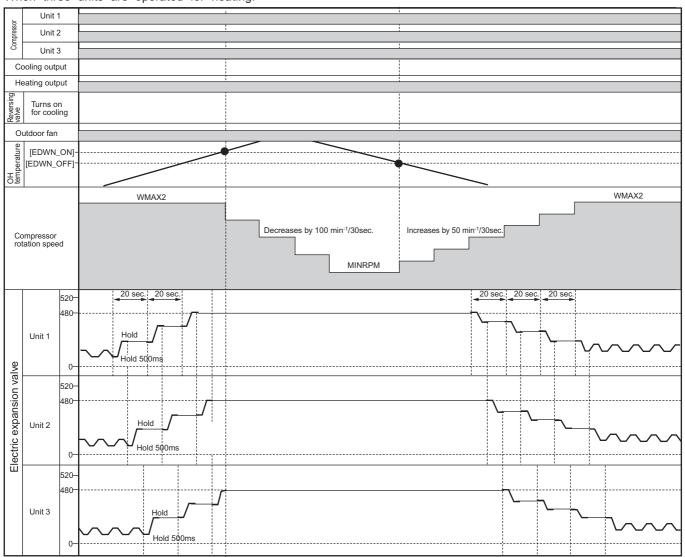
- * Operation with one unit in heating or cooling mode and with two units in cooling mode is the same as in the above diagram.
 - · WMAX2 and MINRPM are EEPROM data.

MODEL RAM-53QH5

PROCESSING AT OVERHEAT THERMISTOR (OH) HIGH TEMPERATURE

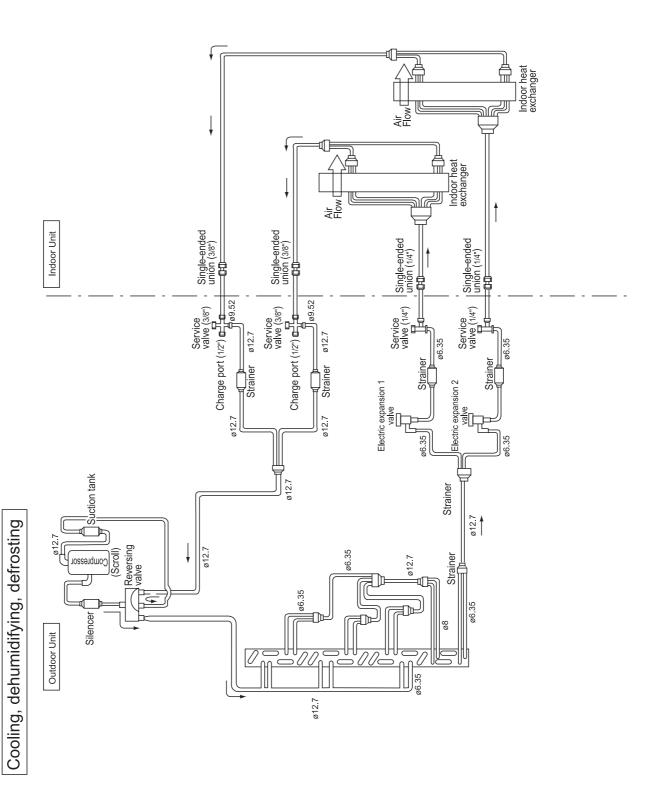
- - If any expansion valve is operated at 480 pulses and the OH temperature > [NDOWN_ON], the compressor speed will be reduced at a rate of 100 min⁻¹/30 seconds.
 - This reduced rotation speed is based on the speed when the reduction started, and will be maintained until the reduction is finished. However, the reference speed will be exchanged only if the target speed is lower than the speed when the reduction started.
 - If [NDOWN_OFF] \leq OH temperature \leq [NDOWN_ON] and the OH temperature does not rise from that 20 seconds before, the reduction of compressor speed will not occur.
- Restriction Release Condition (in common for all)
 - The restriction will be released when OH temperature < [NDOWN_OFF], and the compressor speed will be increased at a rate of 50 min⁻¹/30 seconds to restore the target speed.

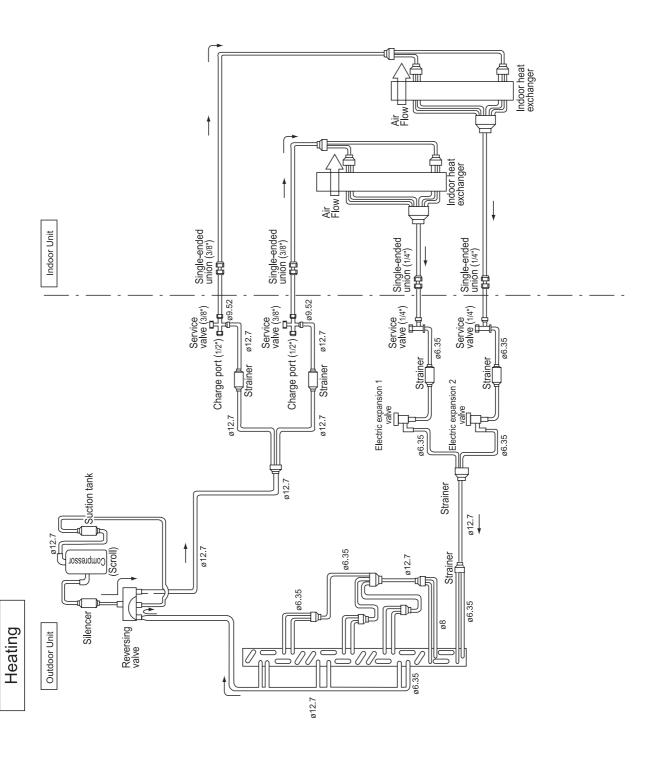
When three units are operated for heating:



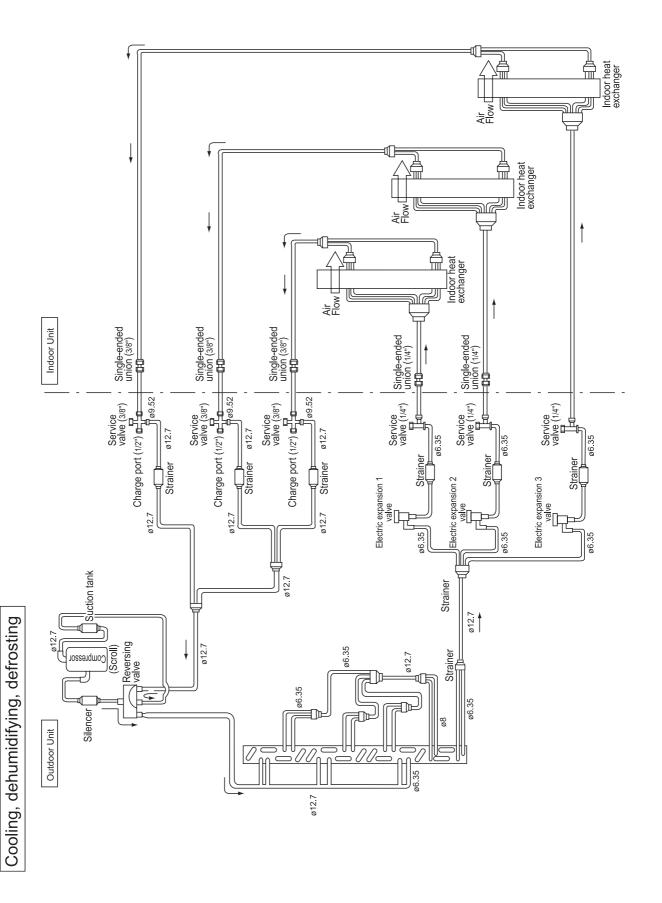
- ** Operation with one unit in heating or cooling mode and with two units in cooling mode is the same as in the above diagram.
 - · WMAX2 and MINRPM are EEPROM data.

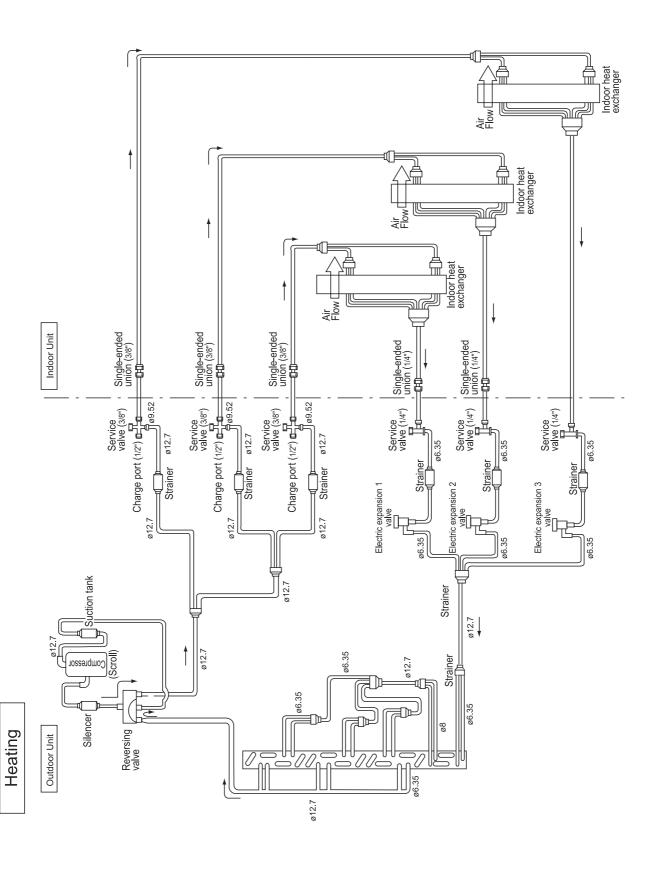
REFRIGERATING CYCLE DIAGRAM RAM-52QH5





REFRIGERATING CYCLE DIAGRAM RAM-53QH5





DESCRIPTION OF MAIN CIRCUIT OPERATION

MODEL RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5

1. Power Circuit

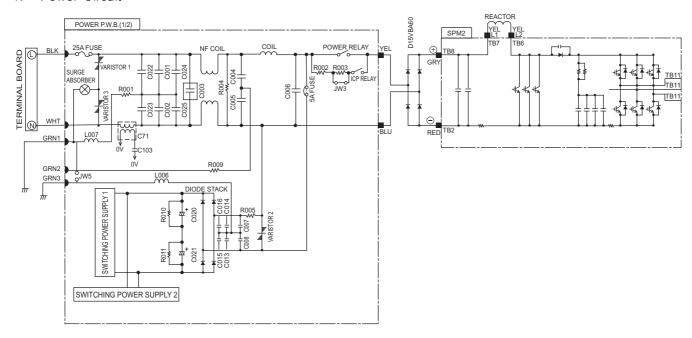


Fig. 1-1

 This circuit full-wave rectifies 220-240 AC applied between terminals L and N, and boosts it to a required voltage with the active module, to create a DC voltage.

The voltage becomes 320-360V when the compressor is operated.

System power module (SPM)
 (Current ACT module, smoothing capacitors and power module are combined into one unit)

1 Active module

The active filter, consisting of a reactor and switching element, eliminates higher harmonic components contained in the current generated when the compressor is operated, and improves the power-factor. Smoothing capacitor smoothes voltage, which has been rectified by diode stack and boosted at ACT section.

2 Power module section Refer to Item 3 System Power Module Circuit.

(2) Diode stacks

These rectify the 220-240V AC from terminals L and N to a DC power supply.

< Reference >

 In case of malfunction or defective connection: Immediately after the compressor starts, it may stop due to "abnormally low speed" active error, etc.

The compressor may continue to operate normally, but the power-factor will decrease, the operation current will increase, and the overcurrent breaker of the household power board will probably activate.

• In case of active module faulty or defective connection:

Although the compressor continues to operate normally, the power-factor will decrease, the operation current will increase, and the overcurrent breaker of the household power board will probably activate.

< Reference >

 If D15VBA60 is faulty, the compressor may stop due to "lp", "anbormally low speed", etc. immediately after it starts, or it may not operate at all because no DC voltage is generated between the positive e and negative d terminals.

If diode bridge 1 is faulty, be aware that the 25A fuse might also have blown.

 If diode stack is faulty, DC voltage may be not generated and the compressor may not operate at all. Also, be aware that the 5A fuse might have blown. (3) Smoothing capacitor (C501, C502, C503, 400μ F, 450V)

This smoothes (averages) the voltage rectified by the diode stacks.

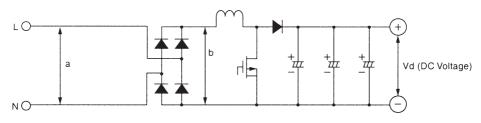


Fig. 1-2

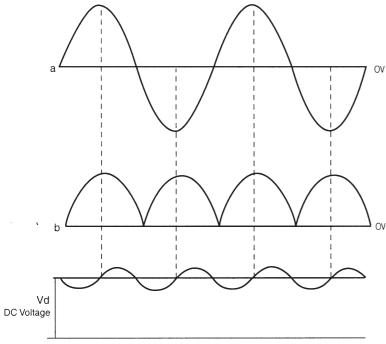


Fig. 1-3

(Approx. 300-330V during operation)

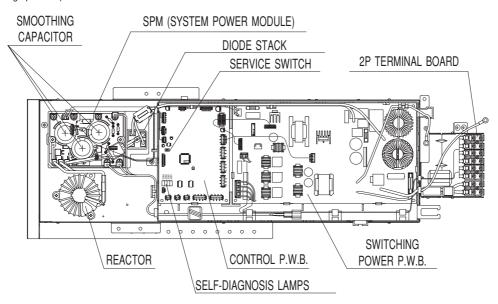


Fig. 1-4

- Be careful to avoid an electric shock as a high voltage is generated. Also take care not to cause a short-circuit through incorrect connection of test equipment terminals. The circuit board could be damaged.
- (4) Smoothing capacitor (C020, C021, 220 μ F, DC 250V)

This smoothes (averages) the voltage rectified by the diode stacks.

A DC voltage is generated in the same way as in Fig. 1-3. Voltage between C020 ⊕ side and C021 ⊝ side is about 330V.

- (5) C001 to C016, NF COIL1

 These absorb electrical noise generated during operation of compressor, and also absorb external noise entering from power line to protect electronic parts.
- (6) Surge absorber, Varistor 1, 2, 3, These absorbs external power surge.
- (7) Inrush protective resistor (R020)
 This works to protect from overcurrent when power is turned on.

- * Be sure to ground outdoor unit.

 If not grounded, noise filter circuit does not operate correctly.
- ** If outdoor unit is not grounded, "surge absorber", "varistors 1 and 3" do not operate.

Be sure to perform grounding.

< Reference >

 When inrush protective resistor is defective, D15VBA60 may malfunction. As a result, DC voltage is not generated and no operation can be done. In this case, 5A fuse may have been blown. Take care.

2. Indoor/Outdoor Interface Circuit

- The interface circuit superimposes an interface signal on the 35V DC line supplied from the outdoor unit
 to perform communications between indoor and outdoor units. This circuit consists of a transmiting circuit
 which superimposes an interface signal transmit from the microcomputer on the 35V DC line and a
 transmiting circuit which detects the interface signal on the 35V DC line and outputs it to the microcomputer.
- Communications are performed by mutually transmiting and receiving the 4-frame outdoor request signal one frame of which consists of a leader of approx. 100 ms., start bit, 8-bit data and stop bit and the command signal with the same format transmit from the indoor unit.
- From outdoor microcomputer to indoor microcomputer.
 - The request signal output from microcomputer pin (3), (4),(9) is input to the transmitting circuit. The transmitting circuit modulates this signal by approx. 38kHz high-frequency. This high-frequency signal is amplified by a transistor, superimposed on the DC 35V line via C801 (or C811, C821) and L801 (or L802, L803), and supplied to the indoor unit.
 - To prevent erroneous reception, the outdoor microcomputer is designed so that it cannot receive a signal while it is outputting a request signal.
 - The receiving circuit in the indoor unit consists of a comparator and transistor. The interface signal from the outdoor unit on the DC 35V line is supplied to C821, where DC components are eliminated, and is then shaped by the comparator. The shaped signal is detected by diode, amplified by amp, and supplied to receiving input of the indoor microcomputer.
 - Fig. 2-2 shows the voltages at each component when data is transferred from the outdoor microcomputer to the indoor microcomputer.
- Indoor microcomputer to outdoor microcomputer.
 - The communications from the indoor microcomputer to the outdoor micro computer are the same. Fig. 2-3 shows the voltages and waveforms at each circuit.

 Fig. 2-1 shows the interface circuit used for the indoor and outdoor microcomputers to communicate with each other.

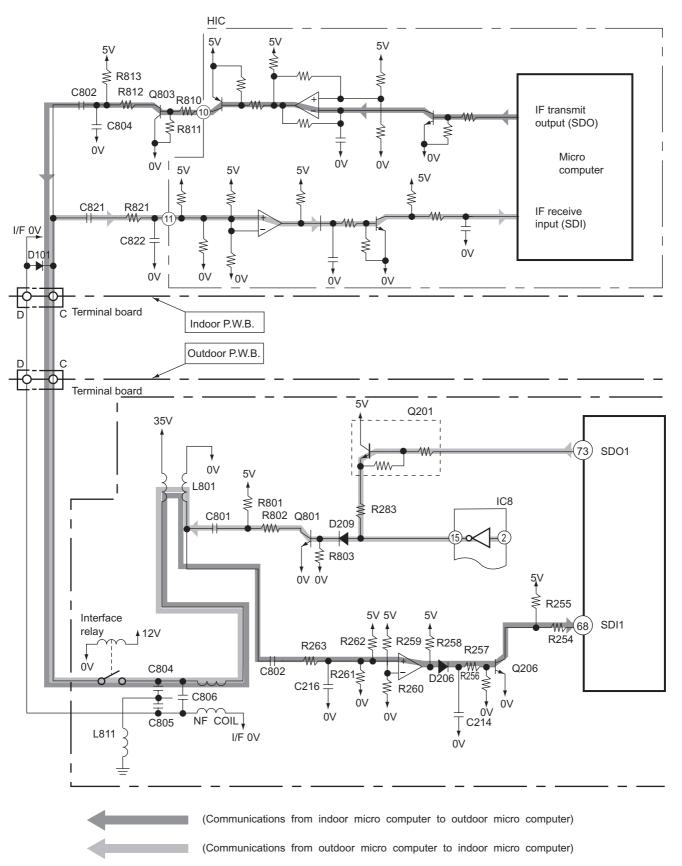


Fig. 2-1 Indoor / Outdoor interface Circuit

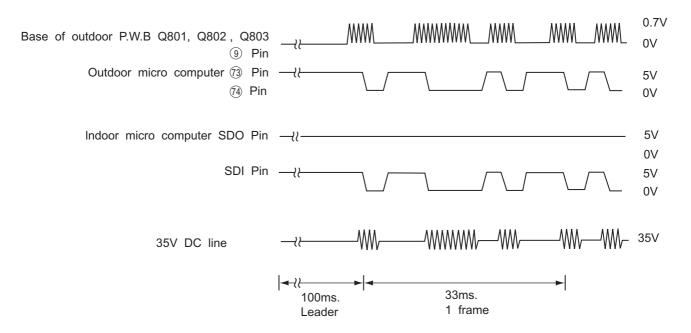


Fig. 2-2 Voltages Waveforms of indoor / Outdoor Micro computers (Outdoor to Indoor Communications)

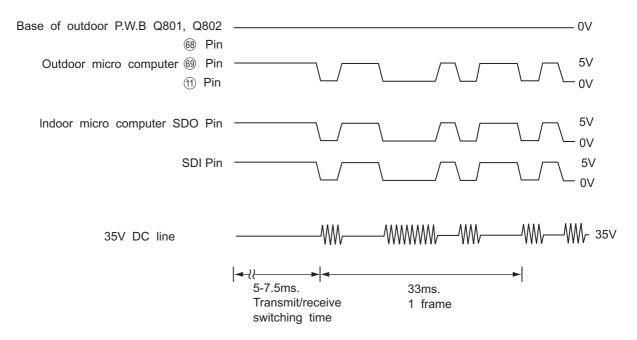


Fig. 2-3 Voltages Waveforms of indoor / Outdoor Micro computers (Indoor to Outdoor Communications)

• Fig. 3-1 shows the system power module and its peripheral circuits. (Current ACT module and power module are combined into one unit.)

The three transistors on the positive \oplus side are called the upper arm, and the three transistors on the negative \odot side, the lower arm.

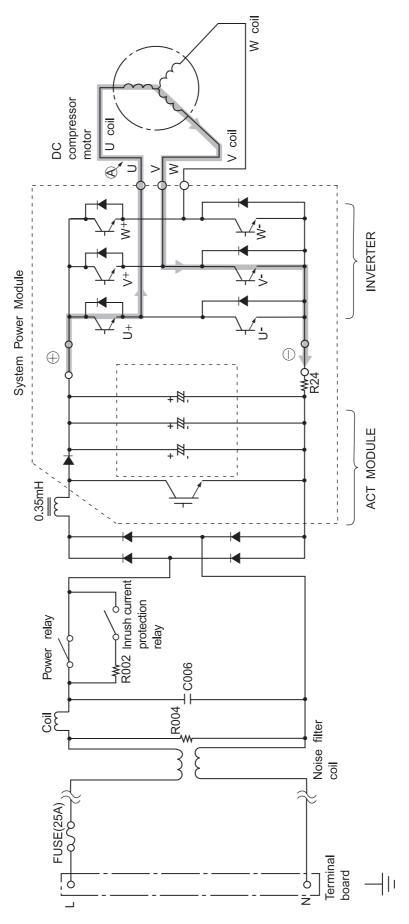
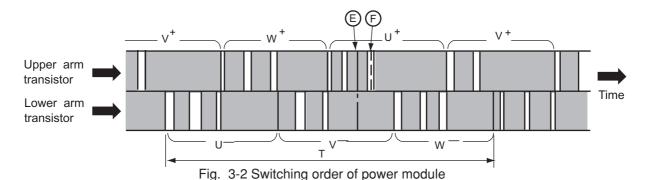


Fig. 3-1 System power module circuit (U⁺ is ON, V⁻ is ON)

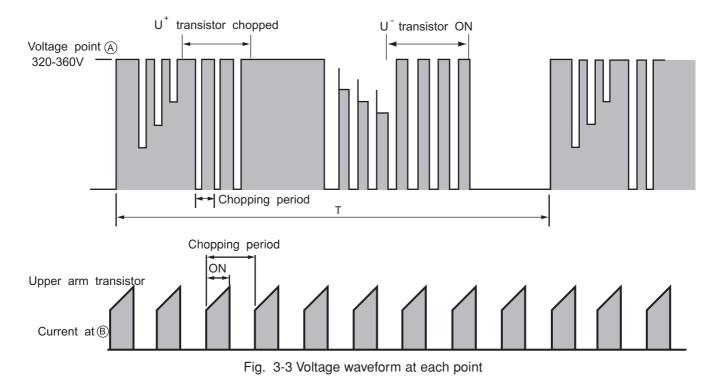
 DC 320-360V is input to power module and power module switches power supply current according to rotation position of magnet rotor. The switching order is as shown in Fig. 3-2.



- Upper arm transistor is controlled to ON/OFF by 3.2kHz chopper signal. Rotation speed of the compress
 is proportional to duty ratio (ON time/ ON time + OFF time) of this chopper signal.
- Time T in Fig. 3-2 shows the switching period, and relation with rotation speed (N) of the compressor is shown by formula below;

$$N = 60/2 X 1/T$$

• Fig. 3-3 shows voltage / current waveform at each point shown in Figs. 3-1 and 3-4. First half of upper arm is chopper, second half is ON, and first half of lower arm is chopper, second half is ON.



- When power is supplied $U^+ \rightarrow U^-$, because of that U^+ is chopped, current flows as shown below; (B)
 - (1) When U⁺ transistor is ON: U⁺ transistor → U coil → V coil → V⁻ transistor → DC current detection resistor → Point (B) (Fig. 3-1)
 - (2) When U⁺ transistor is OFF: (by inductance of motor coil) U coil → V coil → V⁻ transistor → Return diode → Point (A) (Fig. 3-4)

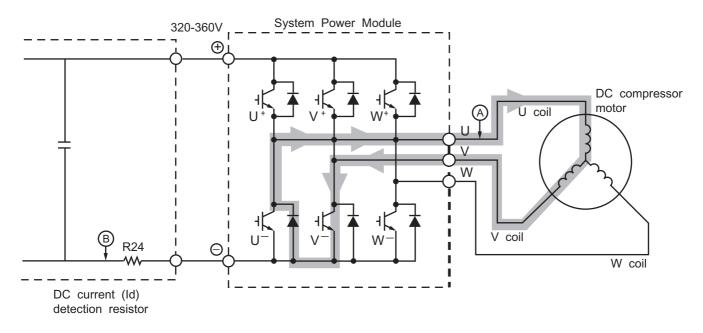


Fig. 3-4 System Power module circuit (U⁺ is OFF, V⁻ is ON)

• Since current flows at point ® only when U+ transistor and V⁻ transistor is ON, the current waveform at point ® becomes intermittent waveform as shown in Fig. 3-3. Since current at point ® is approximately proportional to the input current of the air conditioner, input current is controlled by using DC current (Id) detection resistor.

<Reference>

If power module is detective, self diagnosis lamps on the control P.W.B. may indicate as shown below:

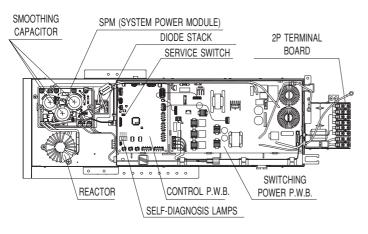


Table 3-1 Self-diagnosis lamp Self-diagnosis and mode Blinks 2 Ip (peak current cut) LD301 times Abnormal low speed Blinks 3 LD301 rotation times Blinks 4 Switching incomplete LD301 times

Fig. 3-5

* From results of power module simple inspection (inspection mode when operated with compressor lead disconnected), LD310 blinks four times about 2 seconds later: Unit has not entered the normal operation.

4. Power Supply Circuit

• Fig. 4-1 shows the power circuit.

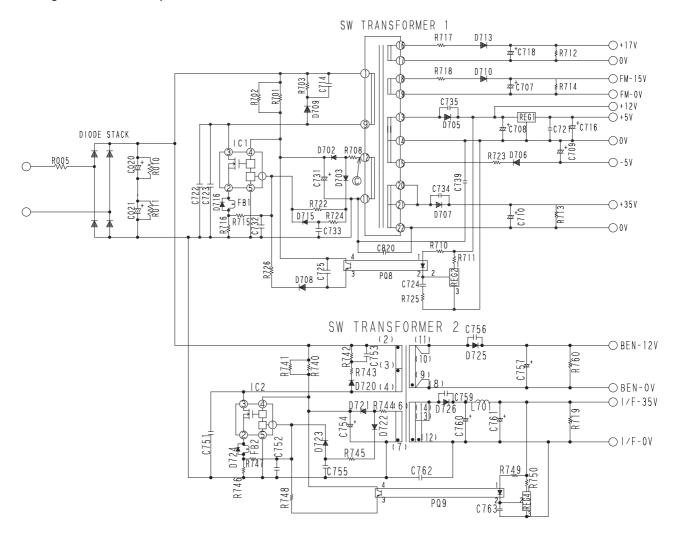


Fig. 4-1 Power circuit for P.W.B.

- There are two switching power supply in Power PWB.
- Switching power supply 1 is generating the secondary power for control circuits and DC35V indoor unit 1.
- Switching power supply 2 is generating the DC12V for expansion valve and DC35V for indoor unit 2 and 3.
- Switching power supply performs voltage conversion effectively by switching transistor IC1 to convert DC330V to high frequency of approximately 20kHz to 200kHz.
- Transistor IC1 operates as follows:

(1) Shifting from OFF to ON

• DC about 330V is applied from smoothing capacitors C020 ⊕ and C021 ⊖ in the control power circuit. With this power, current flows to pin ④ of IC1 via R701 and IC1 starts to tum ON. Since voltage in the direction of arrow generates at point © at the same time, current passing through R708 and D702 is positive-fed back to IC1.

(2) During ON

• The drain current at IC1 increases linearly. During this period, the gate voltage and current become constant because of the saturation characteristics of the transformer.

(3) Shifting from ON to OFF

• This circuit applies a negative feedback signal from the 12V output. When the voltage across C708 reaches the specified value, REG2 turns on and current flows to PQ8 ①-②. This turns the secondary circuits on, sets IC1 pin ① to "Hi", and turns IC1 off.

(4) During OFF

• While IC1 is on, the following energy charges the primary windings of the transformer:

Energy=LI²/2. Here, L: Primary inductance

I: Current when IC1 is off

This energy discharges to the secondary windings during power off. That is, C707-C710, C718 is charged according to the turn ratio of each winding.

- At the start, an overcurrent flows to IC1 because of the charged current at C707-C710, C718.
- The drain current at IC1 generates a voltage across R716. If it exceeds the IC1 base voltage, it sets the IC gate voltage to "HI".
- R716 limits the gate voltage to prevent excessive collector current from flowing to IC1.
- This SW power circuit uses a frequency as low as 20kHz, especially at a low load (when both the indoor and outdoor units stop): This reduces power loss in standby status.

<Reference>

- If the power circuit for P.W.B. seems to be faulty:
- (1) Make sure that 5V, 12V, 15V, 17V and -5V on the control P.W.B. power voltage are the specified values.
- (2) When only the 5V output is low:

REG 1 (regulator) faulty, 5V-0V shorted, output is too high, or REG 1 is abnormal.

(3) When 12V and 5V are abnormal:

The following defects can be considered:

- 1) Fan, operation, power, rush prevention relay (shorting in relay, etc.)
- 2) REG 1 (regulator is abnormal), etc.

Shorting on primary circuits.

When shorting occurs in the secondary circuits, there is no abnormality in the primary circuits because of overcurrent protection.

The voltage rises when an opening occurs in the primary circuits, or the feedback system is abnormal.

(4) When 15V and 17V power supply is abnormal:

D710, D713 or Drive circuit is abnormal.

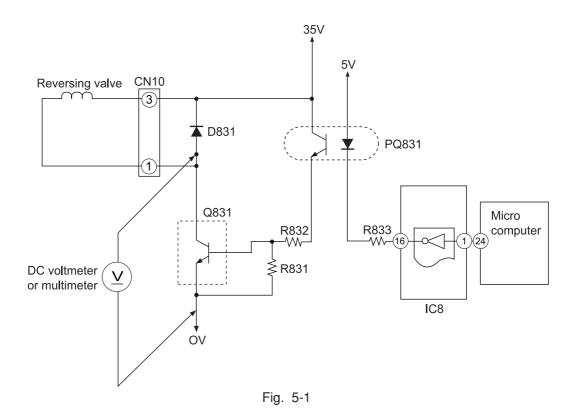
(5) When all voltage are abnormal:

IC1, R716, may possibly be defective. Also D cable may possibly be reverse connected.

If IC1 is abnormal, be aware that other components, such as the power module, REG (regulator), etc. are possibly defective.

[When the switching power supply seems to be abnormal, the voltage between IC1 pin ④ (to be measured at the leads of R9701and R702) and IC1 pin ⑤ (to be measured at R216 lead) may be between 11 and 16V. This is because the protection circuit of IC1 is operating.]

5. Reversing valve control circuit



Since the reversing valve is differential pressure system, even when reversing valve is ON (collector of Q831 is about 0.8V normally), compressor rotation speed instructed by indoor microcomputer exceeds 3300min⁻¹, signal at pin of microcomputer changes, and collector voltage of Q831 will be about 35V. This does not indicate trouble. When rotation speed is reduced under 2700min⁻¹, collector voltage of Q831 will fall to about 0.8V again. To measure voltage, connect + terminal of tester to D831 anode and terminal to D line on the terminal board.

By reversing valve control circuit you can switch reversing valve ON/OFF (cooling ON) according to
instruction from indoor microcomputer and depending on operation condition.
 Voltage at each point in each operation condition is approximately as shown below when measured by
tester. (When collector voltage of Q831 is measured)

Table 5-1

Operation condition		Collector voltage of Q831
Cooling	General operation of cooling	About 0.8V
	In normal heating operation	About 35V
Heating	MAX. rotation speed instructed by indoor microcomputer after defrost is completed	About 35V
	Defrosting	About 0.8V
Dehumidifying	Sensor dry	About 0.8V

6. Rotor magnetic pole position detection circuit

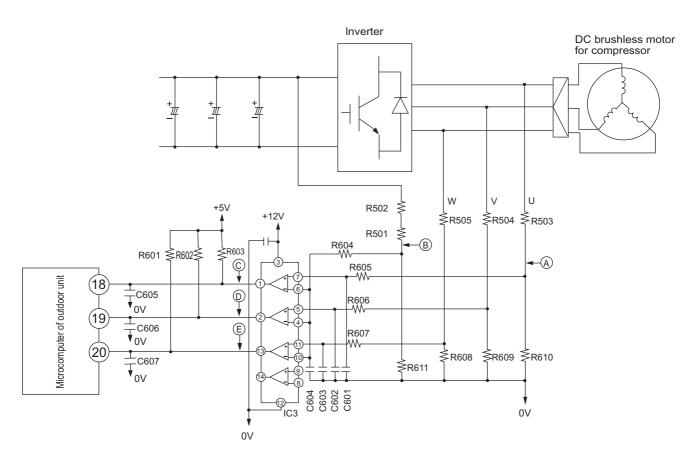


Fig. 6-1 Rotor magnetic pole position detection circuit

When the DC brushless motor is rotated, it also operates as power generator, generating reverse electromotive force according to number of rotations. This reverse electromotive force is voltage-divided by R503 - R505 and R608 - R610, and appears as point (A) voltage. IC3 compares and digitalizes point (A) voltage with point (B) voltage (in which DC voltage (Vd) is voltage-divided by R501, R502 and R611), and inputs this to microcomputer as position detection signals for points (C), (D) and (E). Microcomputer switches inverter using optimum timing based on position detection signals, in order to control the rotation of the brushless motor.

7. Peripheral circuit of microcomputer

Fig. 7-1 shows the microcomputer and its peripheral circuits.
 Table 7-1, the basic operations of each circuit block, and Fig. 7-2, the system configuration.

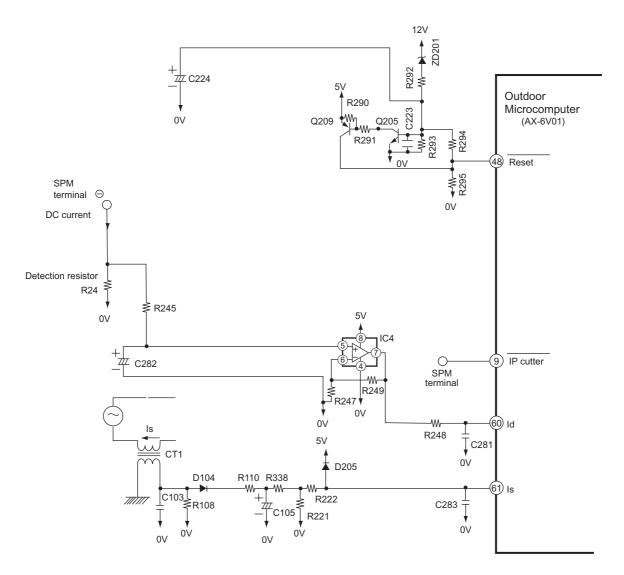


Fig. 7-1 Peripheral circuit of microcomputer (AX-6V01)

Table 7-1

Circuit block	Basic operation
Peak current cut off circuit	This circuit detects DC current flowing power module: When over-current (instantaneous value) flows, it stops upper and lower arm drive circuit and also produces lp signal to stop microcomputer.
Overload external judgment circuit	This circuit detects DC current flowing to power module and produces signal to notify microcomputer of overload status.
Voltage amplifier circuit	This circuit voltage-amplifies DC current level detected by detection resistor and sends it to microcomputer. In addition, setting of internal/external overload judgment is performed.
Reset circuit	This circuit produces reset voltage.

8. Overload control circuit (OVL control circuit)

- Overload control is to decrease the speed of the compressor and reduce the load when the load on the air conditioner increases to an overload state, in order to protect the compressor, electronic components and power breaker.
- Overloads are judged by comparing the DC current level and set value.
- Fig. 8-1 shows the overload control system configuration and Fig. 8-2 is a characteristic diagram of
 overload judgement values. There are two judgement methods-external judgement which mompares the
 externally set value with the DC current value regardless of the rotation speed and internal judgement
 which compares the set value that according to the rotation speed programmed in the micro computer
 software with the DC current value.

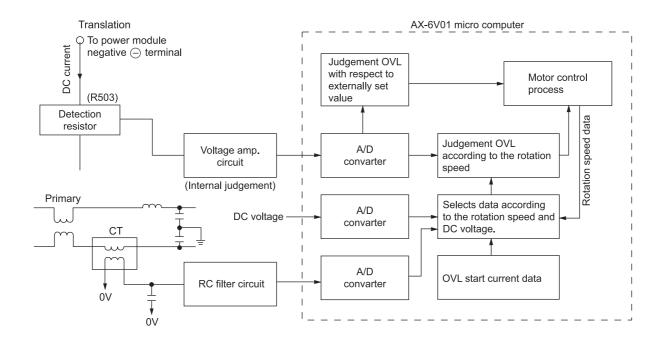


Fig. 8-1 Overload Control System Configuration

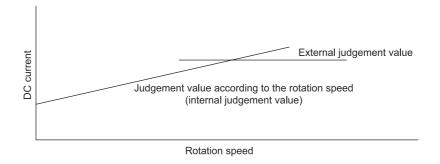


Fig. 8-2

9. Reset circuit

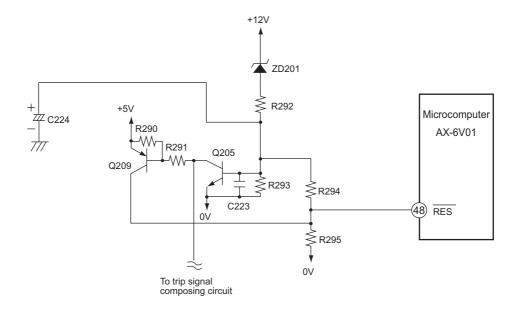


Fig. 9-1

- Reset circuit performs initial setting of microcomputer program when power is turned on.
- Microcomputer resets program with reset voltage set to Lo, to enable operation at Hi level.
- Fig. 9-1 shows reset circuit, and Fig. 9-2 shows waveforms at each point when power is turned on and
 off.
- After power is turned on, 12V line and 5V line voltages rise: When 12V line voltage reaches 7.2V (Zener voltage of ZD201) ZD201 turns ON and Q208 and Q205 turn on, and reset voltage becomes Hi. Reset voltage is not set to Hi until VDD of microcomputer rises to 5V, enabling operation, due to ZD201.
- After power turns off, when 12V line voltage drops, ZD201 also turns OFF. However, Q208 is left ON since reset voltage is fed back by R294, until 12V line drops to about 7.6V. This prevents chattering of reset voltage due to voltage change in 12V line.

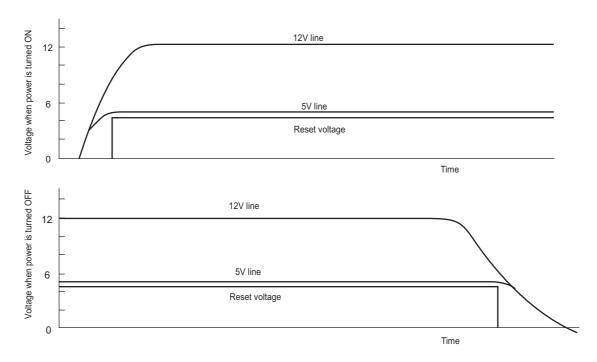


Fig. 9-2

10. Temperature Detection Circuit

- The outdoor units (this model) provides with the outdoor temperature thermistor, DEF (defrost) thermistor, OH (overheat) thermistor and electric expansion valve thermistor so that they detect the temperatures of the unit and control the system.
- The circuit of the thermistors is shown as Fig. 10-1 for model RAM-55QH5, Fig. 10-2 for model RAM-65QH5, and their roles and temperature measuring points are shown as Table 10-1.

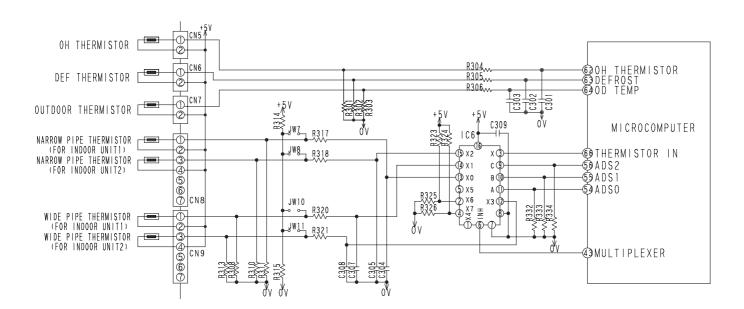


Fig. 10-1 Temperature Detection Circuit

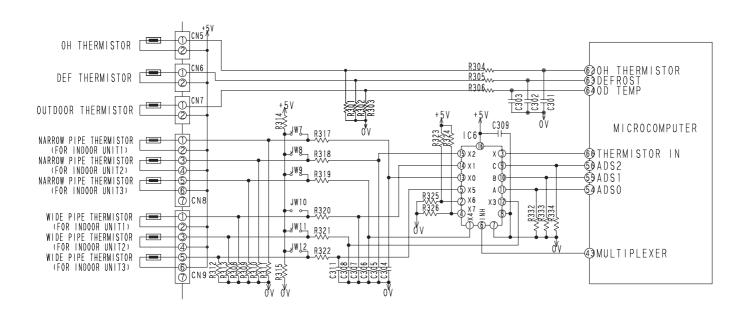


Fig. 10-2 Temperature Detection Circuit

Table 10-1 Name and Role of each thermistor

Name	Connector No	Measuring Point	Role	
OH thermistor	CN5	Compressor head	If the temperature of the compressor rises abnormally (118°C), the compressor will be stopped. The temperature is used to decide the operation of the valve.	
DEF thermistor	CN6	Heat exchanger	The thermistors decide the defrost operation during heating combined the data of the outside temperature and its data.	
Outdoor temperature thermistor	CN7	Outside temperature	Outdoor temperature is used to decide the various operations of the air conditioner.	
Electric expansion valve thermistor (NARROW PIPE 1)	CN8	Indoor unit 1 (NARROW PIPE)	The thermistors detect the temperatures of the piping to the	
Electric expansion valve thermistor (NARROW PIPE 2)		Indoor unit 2 (NARROW PIPE)	indoor units. The temperatures are used to decide how much the expansion valve is opened.	
Electric expansion valve thermistor (NARROW PIPE 3)		Indoor unit 3 (NARROW PIPE)	'	
Electric expansion valve thermistor (WIDE PIPE 1)	CN9	Indoor unit 1 (WIDE PIPE)		
Electric expansion valve thermistor (WIDE PIPE 2)		Indoor unit 2 (WIDE PIPE)		
Electric expansion valve thermistor (WIDE PIPE 3)		Indoor unit 3 (WIDE PIPE)		

Remark:

- Table 10-2 shows the correspondence between the thermistor's resistance and the temperature.
 They should be used as reference values. The value, which you measure, may be slightly difference from that in the table. It depends on the instrument.
- When you measure the resistance, pull out the connector after turning off the power supply.
 Pulling out the connector while the power supply is turned on will cause troubles.

Table 10-2 Correspondence between each thermistor's resistance and temperature (reference value)

Electric expansion valve thermistor	Temperature	Resistance	Microcomputer pin potential
DEF thermistor	-15°C	12.6kΩ	1.0V
	0°C	$6.1 \mathrm{k}\Omega$	1.7V
	25°C	2.2kΩ	3.0V
	50°C	860Ω	3.9V
	75°C	400Ω	4.4V
Outdoor temperature	Temperature	Resistance	Potential
thermistor	-15°C	12.6k $Ω$	1.0V
	0°C	6.1kΩ	1.7V
	15°C	3.2 k Ω	2.4V
	30°C	$2k\Omega$	3.1V
OH thermistor	Temperature	Resistance	Potential
	25°C	33.9 k Ω	0.5V
	50°C	10.8kΩ	1.3V
	75°C	$4.1 \mathrm{k}\Omega$	2.4V
	100°C	1.7kΩ	3.4V
	105°C	1.5kΩ	3.6V
	118°C	1kΩ	3.9V

[&]quot;*" mark is for model RAM-53QH5 only.

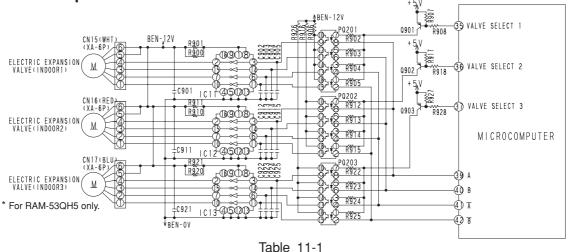
- When the connectors of the thermistors are disconnected or the thermistors is open or short, LD301 (red) lights and LD302 (red) blinks so that they indicate troubled parts. Combinations of LD301 and LD302 are set up for indicating troubled thermistors. The correspondences between the number of blink time and troubled parts are shown as Table 10-3. Look in the table (LD301 and LD302 blink) for troubled parts, and if the disconnections of them are checked out, they are replaced.
- If you can see two or more troubled thermistors, a small number of blink takes precedence of others.
- The electric expansions valve thermistor is put togrther with 3 pieces, when replacing the thermistor, replace one set of 3 pieces as taking care of positioning. If you don't do so, the unit may not operate normally and its cooling and heating performance may drop.
- Be ware that only an open-circuit for OH thermistor has to be checked in 5 minutes after the compressor starts.
- If the unit operates abnormally after replacing the thermistor, replace the control P.W.B. because it malfunctions.

Table 10-3 LED lighting mode at the thermistors troubled

	LED lighting mode			Troubled thermistor	Judgement		
		LD301	LD302		Open	Short	
	2	Lights	1 blink	OH thermistor	0.04V or less	4.96V or more	
2	QH5	Lights	2 blinks	DEF thermistor			
P	2AM-52	Lights	3 blinks	Outdoor temperature thermistor		4.94V or more	
-53	₽	Lights	4 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thin pipe 1)	0.04\/ or less		
RAM-53QH	~	Lights	5 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thick pipe 1)	0.04 0 01 1633	4.54 V OI IIIOIE	
1 ~		Lights	6 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thin pipe 2)			
		Lights	7 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thick pipe 2)			
		Lights	8 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thin pipe 3)	0.04V or less	4.94V or more	
		Lights	9 blinks	Electric expansion value thermistor (thick pipe 3)			

- The OH thermistors are detecting the compressor head temperatures. If the temperature rises over 118°C, the compressor in the cycle will be stopped to protect itself and LD301 will blink 6 times (OH STOP). When the compressor temperature fells under 105°C, the compressor will restart. During OH STOP, the fan continues to spin. The other cycles without a trouble operates normally.
- If OH STOP often occurs, the refrigerant may be leaking.

11. Electric expansion valve



- The electric expansion valve is driven by DC 12V. Power is supplied to 1 or 2 phases of 4-phase winding to switch magnetic pole of winding in order to control opening degree.
- Relationship between power switching direction of phase and open/close direction is shown below.
 When power is supplied, voltages at pins 4 to 1 of CN15~CN17 are about 0.9V; they are about 12V when no power is supplied. When power is reset, initialization is performed for 10 or 20 seconds.
 During initialization, measure all voltages at pins 4 to 1 of CN15~CN17 using mutimeter. If there is any pin with voltage that has not changed from around 0.9V or 12V, expansion valve or microcomputer is defective.
- Fig. 11-2 shows logic waveform when expansion valve is operating.

Drive status Pin Lear nhase No wire 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (4) White ON ON OFF OFF OFF **OFF** OFF ON (3) OFF OFF Yellow ON ON ON OFF OFF OFF 2 OFF OFF OFF OFF ON ON OFF Orange ON 1 OFF OFF OFF OFF OFF ON ON ON Blue Operation mode 1→2→3→4→5→6→7→8 VALVE CLOSE $8 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$ VALVE OPEN

Table 11-2

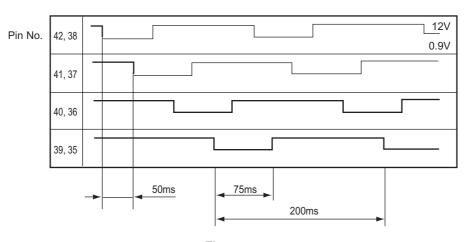


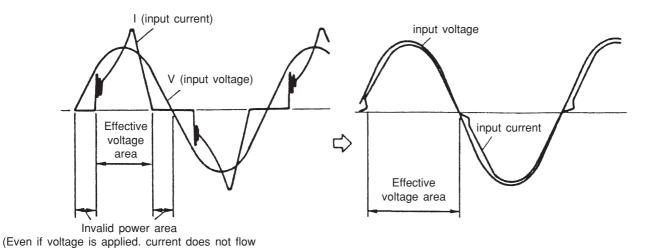
Fig. 11-2

With expansion valve control, opening degree is adjusted to stabilize target temperature, by detecting temperature of compressor head.

The period of control is about once per 20 seconds, and output a few pulses.

12. Power Factor Control Circuit

Power factor is controlled by almost 100%. (Effective use of power) With IC in ACT module, control is performed so that input current waveform will be similar to waveform of input voltage.



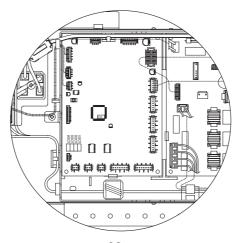
*Assuming the same current capacity (20A), power can be used about 10% effective, comparing with curent use

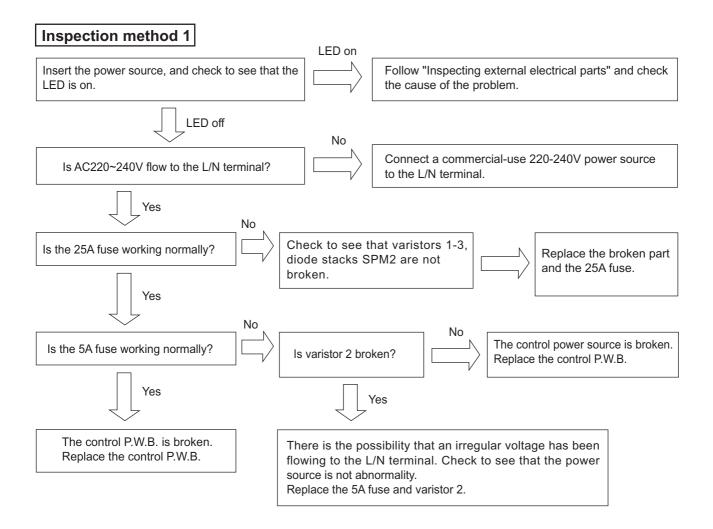
(power factor of 90%), and maximum capacity is thereby improved.

INSPECTING OUTDOOR ELECTRICAL PARTS

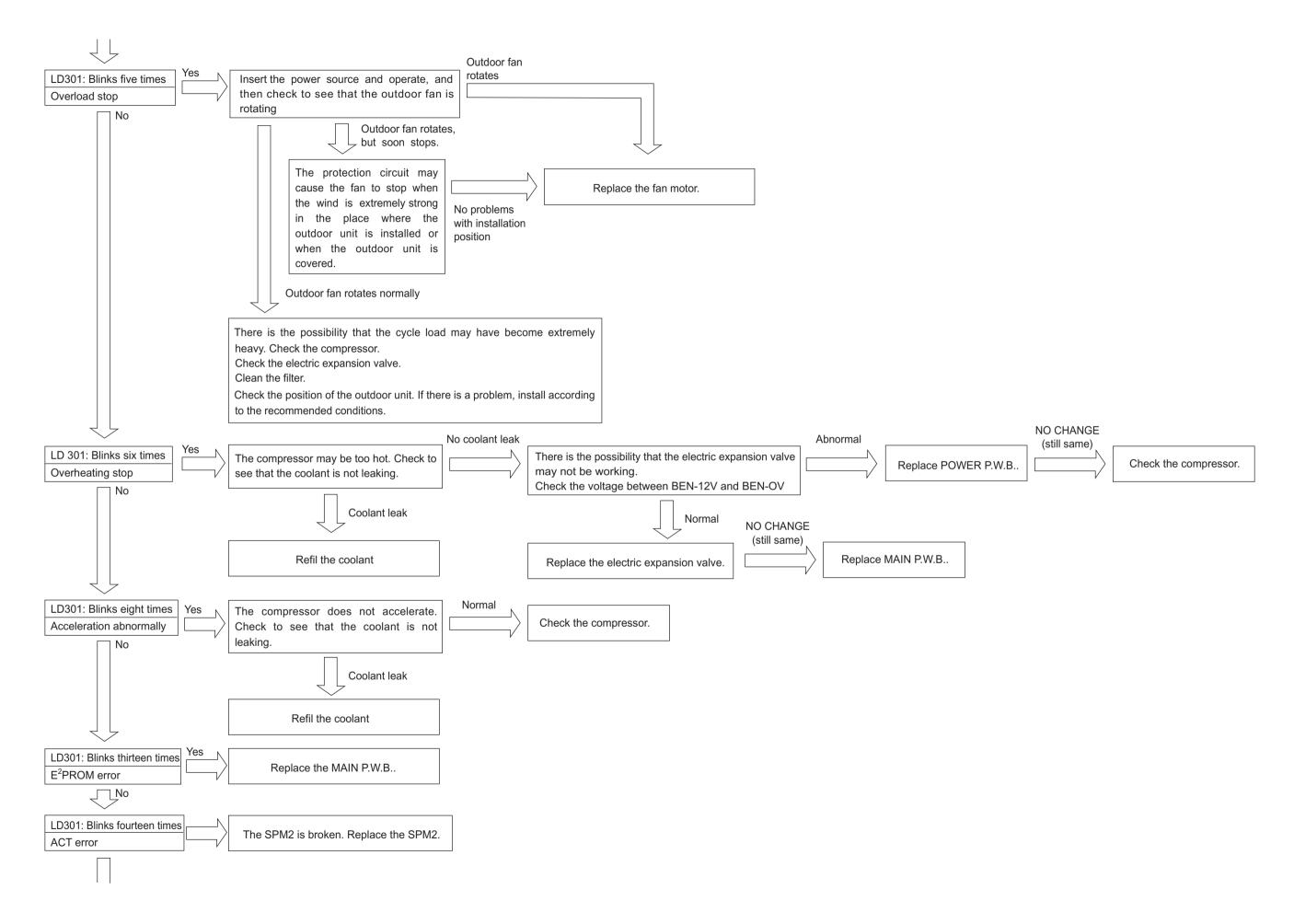
- $\mbox{\ensuremath{\bullet}}$ Check to see that the LED is either on or blinking.
- Carry out inspections by examining the on/blinking status of LEDs 301-304.

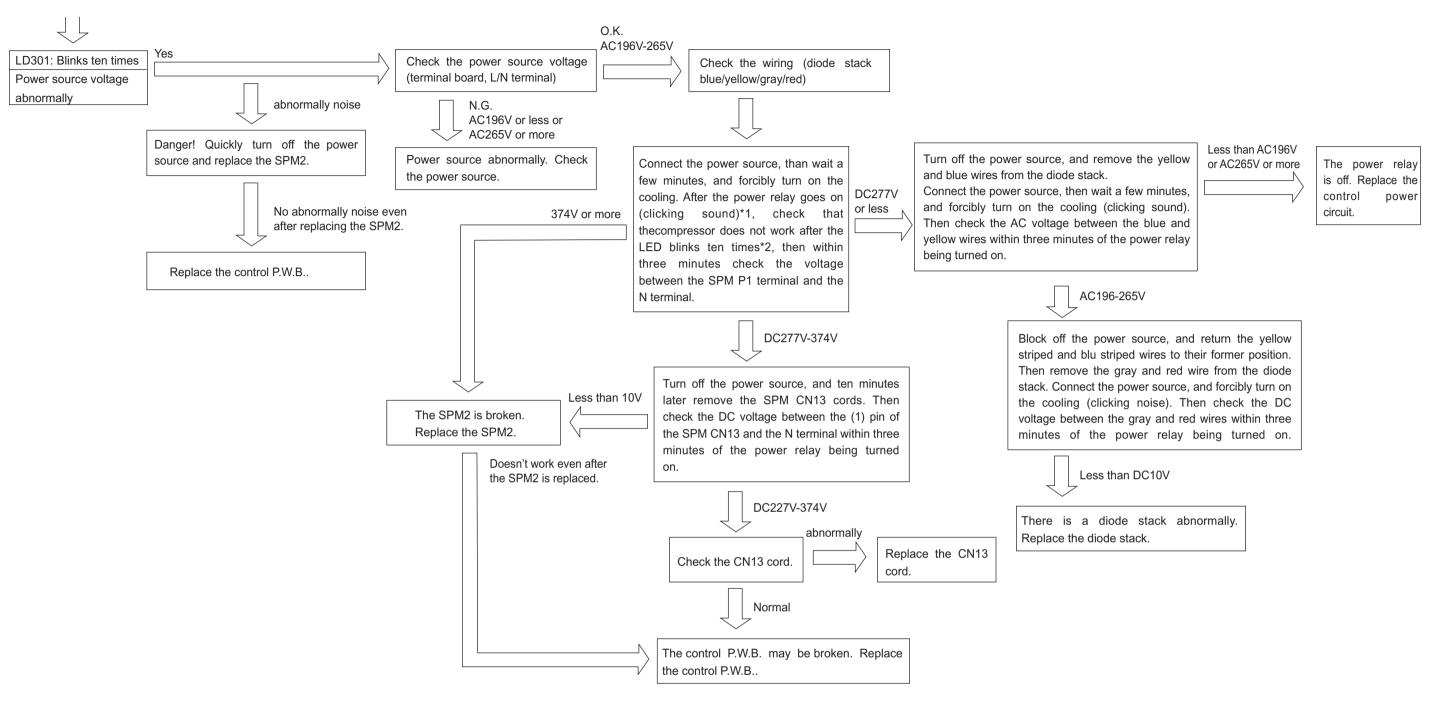
LED number	LD301	LD302	LD303	LD304	Status	Checkpoints
Name	Diagnosis lamp 1	Diagnosis lamp 2	Communications lamp	Operation lamp		000po0
Case 1	Off	Off	Off	Off	Normal off status or unconnected microcomputer power source	If the LED is not on even when the power source is connected the microcomputer power source is unconnected. → Inspection method 1
Case 2	Blinks once	Off	Off	Off	Microcomputer reset status (immediately after inserting power source or immediately after power source abnormally)	If is normal for LD301 to blink once after the power source has been inserted. If the unit stops when it is in operation and LD301 blinks once, it is possible that the power source has been temporarily interrupted by lightening or for some other reason. Replace the control PCB if this occurs frequently.
Case 3	Blinks	Off	Off	Off	Abnormally stop	Abnormally stop is shown by the number of times the LED blinks. → Inspection method 2
Case 4	On	Blinks	Off	Off	Thermistor abnormally	Thermistor abnormally is shown by the number of times the LED blinks. → Inspection method 3
Case 5	Off (blinks once)	Off	Blinks	Off (blinks)	Communications error	Communications error is shown by the number of times the LED blinks. Inspection method 4 *In the case that an internal unit is not connected, the number of connected internal units is shown by the number of times the LED blinks. This is not a abnormally. The internal unit has no communications error and is able to operate normally.
Case 6	Off	Off	On	Off	Normal operation	Normal operation
Case 7	On	Off	On	Off	OVL1 operation	Normal operation
Case 8	Off	On	On	Off	OVL2 operation	Normal operation
Case 9	On	On	On	Off	OVL3 operation	Normal operation





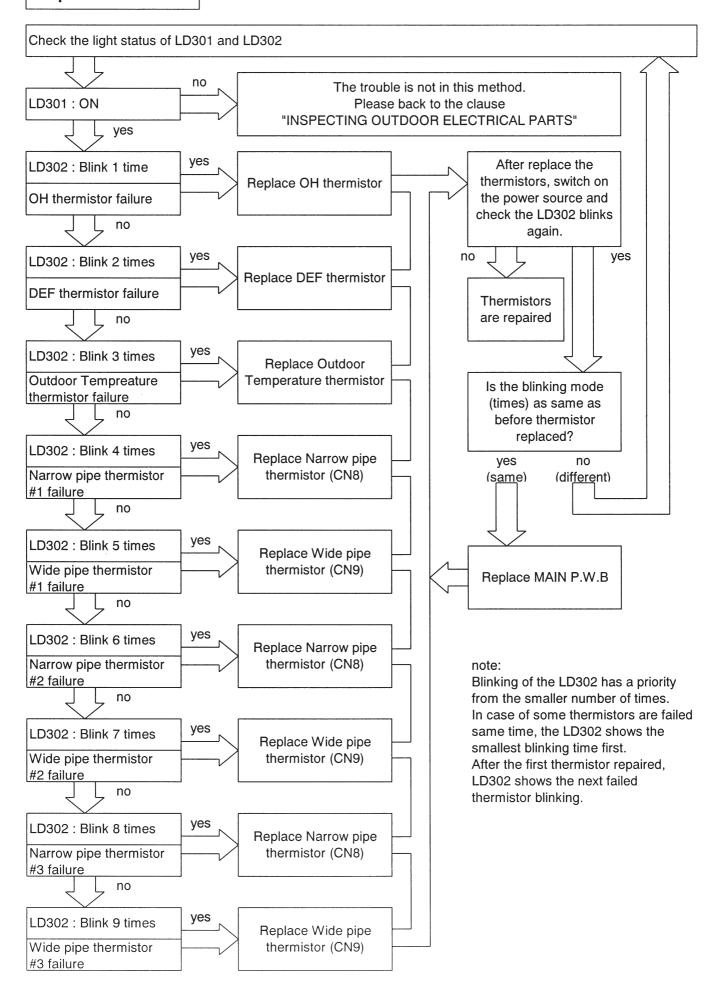
Inspection method 2 Check the number of times LD301 blinks. Yes LD301: Blinks once The power source or some other reason may have caused the microcomputer Reset stop to reset. Replace the control P.W.B. if the LED blinks once and then stops frequently during operation. * The LED blinks once after the power source has been inserted. Doesn't work even after Blinks twice the SPM2 is replaced. The SPM2 is broken. If the unit doesn't work even after the SPM2 is replaced, the drive circuit may be broken or LD301: Blinks twice Is LD302 blinking? Replace the SPM2. the CN14 cable may be cut. Check to see that an electrical current is flowing through the Peak current cut CN14 cable. No Doesn't blink No cable abnormally Cable abnormally Check to see the approximate length of time it takes for the compressor to stop after switching on and operating two or Replace the MAIN P.W.B. Replace the CN14 cable. Restarts quickly every time. * Wait for three minutes or more before operating. Takes several minutes to restart. There is the possibility that the cycly load has become heavy and the compressor has come loose. Check the compressor. * In this case the LED may blink three times before stopping. Restarts quickly Cable abnormally every time. LD301: Blinks three times la the wire from the SPM2 to the compressor Check to see the approximate length of time it takes for In the case that one of the compressor cables has become loose (or loose or broken, or has it been connected Low speed the compressor to stop after switching on and operating broken), the compressor may work even if it is missing a phase. The improperly? two or three times. compressor occasionally operates in reverse if one of the compressor * Wait for three minutes or more before operating. cables has been connected improperly. Replace the cable or rewire as No abnormally appropriate. Doesn't work Takes several minutes even after the to restart. SPM2 is replaced. The SPM2 may be broken. If the unit doesn't work even after replacing the There is the chance that the cycle load has become heavy and the Replace the SPM2. SPM2, the drive circuit may be broken. Replace compressor has come loose. Check the compressor. the MAIN P.W.B.. * In this case the LED may blink twice before stopping. Cable abnormally O.K. (16-19V) LD301: Blinks four times la the wire from the SPM2 to the compressor The compressor switch fails if two or more compressor cables are loose (or loose or broken, or has it been connected Switch failure Check to see that the MAIN P.W.B. has 17V. broken). improperly? Be sure to check the correct points for measuring. There is the possibility that the compressor will not operate if the compressor No cables have been connected improperly. Replace the cable or rewire as appropriate. No abnormally abnormally Doesn't work even after the SPM2 is replaced. If the unit doesn't work even after replacing the The SPM2 may be broken. The power source circuit is broken. SPM2, the position detection circuit may be Replace the SPM2. Replace the control P.W.B. broken. Replace the MAIN P.W.B..



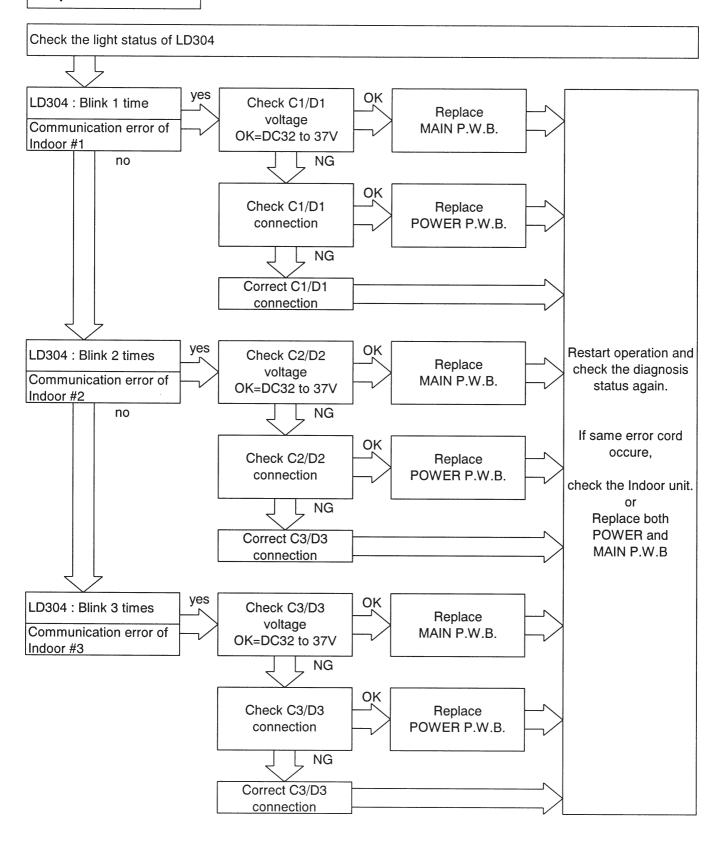


- * 1 The power relay does not turn on without an operation order. In the case of a abnormally stop, the power relay turns off after approximately three minutes.
- * 2 Carry out each of the voltage checks in the three minutes between the power relay turning on and turning off.

Inspection method 3



Inspection method 4



note:

If Indoor unit is not installed, the correspond error cord will be generated.

Blinking of the LD304 has a priority from the smaller number of times.

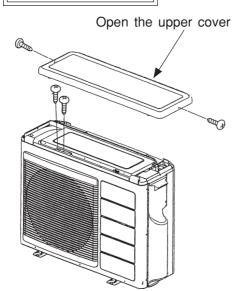
In case of some indoors are failed at same time, the LD304 shows the smallest blinking time first. After the first failure repaired, LD304 shows the next fail.

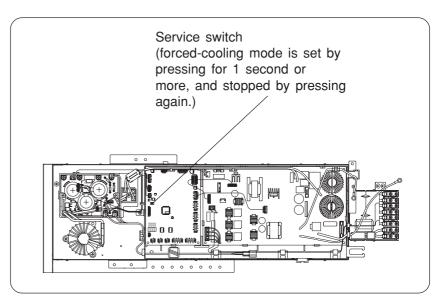
HOW TO OPERATE USING THE SERVICE SWITCH THE OUTDOOR UNIT

MODEL RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5

- 1. Turn the Power switch off and then turn on again.
- 2. Remove the electrical parts cover.
- 3. Press the service switch for one second or more (wait for at least 30 seconds after turning the power source switch on).

Never operate the unit in this state for more than 5 minutes.





(Cautions)

- (1) If interface signal (35V DC) terminals C and D are not connected when the outdoor unit service switch is used for checking, the outdoor unit defects indicator (LD304) will blink to indicate communication error.
- (2) If you do this with the compressor connector in a removed state, LD301 will blink four times, and the unit will not work.

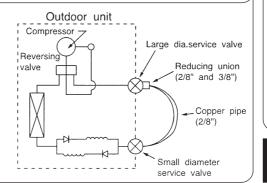
Be sure to return the service switch to "normal" after checking with service operation is completed.

HOW TO OPERATE THE OUTDOOR UNIT INDEPENDENTLY

1. Connect the large dia. pipe side and small dia. pipe side service valves using a pipe.

Connect the small diameter service value and the large diameter service valve using the reducing union and copper pipe as shown on the right.

Charge refrigerant of 300g after vacuuming (*1)



Parts to be prepared

- (1) Reducing union 2/8" (6.35mm) 3/8" (9.52mm)
- (2) Copper pipe (2/8" and 3/8")

Do not operate for 5 minutes or more

The operation method is the same as "How to operate using the connector to servicing the outdoor unit" * 1 The charging amount of 300g is equivalent to the load in normal operation.

TROUBLE SHOOTING

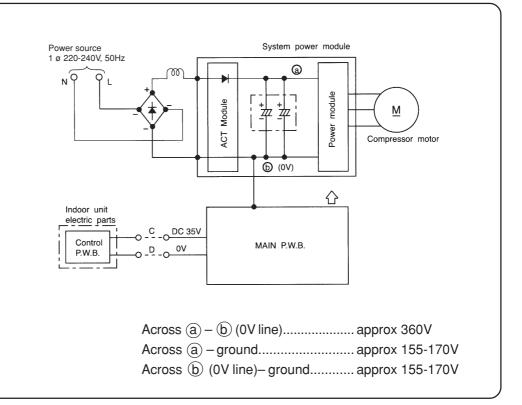
Model RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5

PRECAUTIONS FOR CHECKING



- 1. Remember that the 0V line is biased to 162V in reference to the ground level.
- 2. Also note that it takes about 10 minutes until the voltage fall after the power switch is turned off.

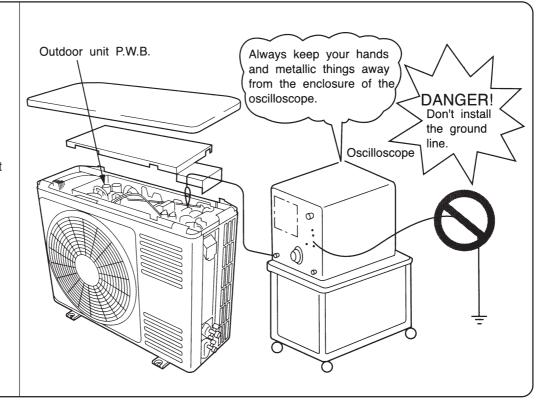






When using an oscilloscope, never ground it. Don't forget that high voltages as noted above may apply to the oscilloscope.





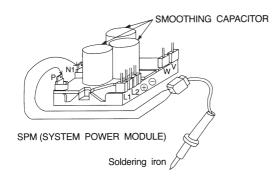
Discharge procedure and how to cut off power to power circuit

≫ WARNING 🔀

Caution

- Voltage of about 360V is charged at both ends of smoothing capacitor $330\mu F \times 3$.
- High voltage (DC 360V) is also charged at screw and terminal sections of system power module.
- During continuity check of each circuit of electrical parts in outdoor unit is performed, to prevent secondary trouble, disconnect red/gray wire connected to system power module (SPM) from diode stack. (Also be sure to perform discharging of smoothing capacitor.)
- 1. Disconnect power plug.
- 2. Wait for 10 minutes or more after power is turned off and then remove electrical parts box lid. As shown below. Apply soldering iron of 30-75W for 15 seconds or more to P1 and N1 black/white lead receptacles on system power module to discharge voltage from smoothing capacitor.

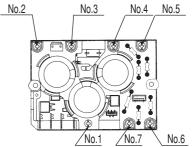
 Do not loosen or remove screws of system power module: If screw is loose, voltage will not be discharged.
- 3. Before operation check of each part of circuit, remove receptacle of red/gray lead connected to system power modelu from diodde stack.

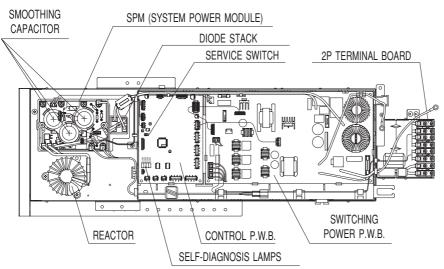


Do not use soldering iron with transformer: Doing so will blow thermal fuse inside transformer.

As shown left, apply soldering iron to metal parts (receptacles) in sleeve corresponding to P and N1 terminals of system power module.

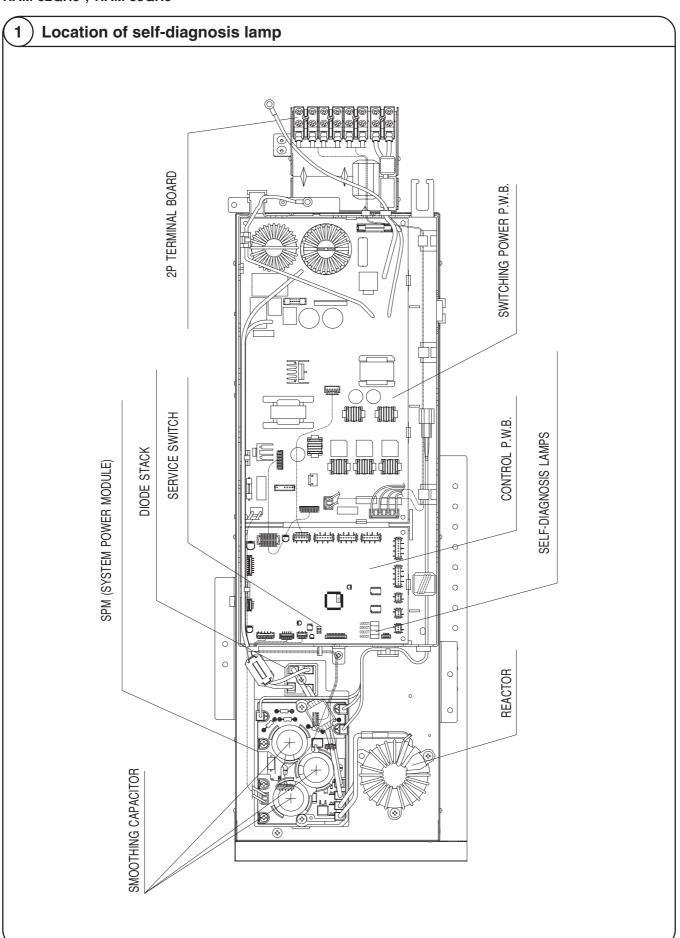
Screws of system power module are live parts: Do not touch them. Screw tightening torque and method are strictly specified. When the screw is loosened or removed once, be sure to tighten according to the procedure shown on the right, with tightening torque of 0.8±0.2N•m.





Lighting mode self-diagnosis lamp

RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5





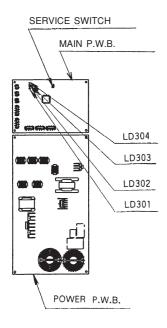
RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5



●WAIT FOR TEN-MINUTE (MIN) AFTER TURNING OFF THE POWER SWITCH WHEN SERVICE WORK IS BEING DONE.

SERVICE OPERATION

REPRIGERANT WITHDRAWAL OR SINGLE
OPERATION OF THE OUTDOOR UNIT,
SHALL SWITCH OPP THE EXCLUSIVE
BREAKER FIRST.
PUT THE SWITCH TO ON POSITION
BACK AND WAIT AT LEAST 20
SECONDS.
THEN PUSH THE SERVICE SWITCH
WHICH IS ON THE CIRCUIT BOARD
POR MORE THAN I SECOND.
(THERE WILL BE A COOLING CYCLE)
TO PRESERVE PARTS FROM DAMAGE,
MUST NOT OPERATE IT POR MORE
THAN S MINUTES,
TO PAUSE, PUSH THE SERVICE SWITCH
AT LEAST I SECOND IN CASE TO
START OPERATING ONCE AGAIN
PLEASE SWITCH OPF THE POWER BACK.

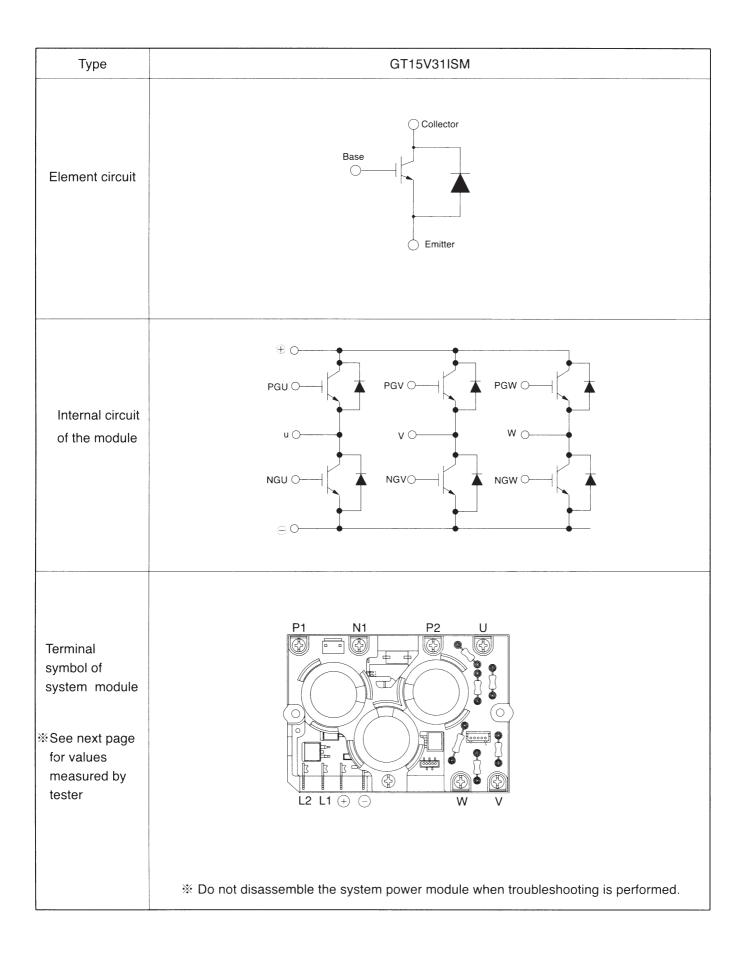


SEL	[-]	IIAG	NOS	IS LIGHTING	MODE :LIT	a:BLINKING □:OFF
LD301RED	MNOWD!	_DWOW∰		SELF-DIA- GNOSIS NAME	DETAILS	MAIN CHECK POINT
				[1]DUR	ING OPERATIO	N
				NORMAL OPERATION	COMPRESSOR OPERATION	NOT MALFUNCTION
				OVERLOAD (1)	VALUE VALUE	THIS SHOWS AN
				OVERLOAD (2)	THE ROTATION SPEED IS	OVERLOAD, NOT MALFUNCTION.
				OVERLOAD (3)	AUTOMATICALLY CONT- ROLLED TO PROTECT THE COMPRESSOR IN THE OVERLOAD CONDITION.	
				[2]DUR	ING STOP	
				NORMAL STOP	INDOOR THERMOSTAT OFF. MAIN OPERATION OFF.	NOT MALFUNCTION.
111	ME			RESET STOP	WHEN STOPPED WITH POWER RESET. (NORMAL WHEN POWER HAS BEEN TURNED ON.)	P.W.B.S (POWER CIRCUIT. MICROCOMPUTER, ETC.)
2T I	MES			PEAK CURRENT CUT	OVERCURRENT IS DETECTED.	©COMPRESSOR ©P. W. B. s
211	MES					©SYSTEM POWER MODULE ©P. W. B. s
0	MES			ABNORMAL LOW SPEED ROTATION	POSITION DETECTION SIGNAL IS NOT INPUT DURING OPERATION.	©SYSTEM POWER MODULE ©COMPRESSOR ©P. W. B. s
0	MES			SWITCHING FAILURE	SWITCHING FROM LOW FREQUENCY SYNC START TO POSITION DETECTION OPERATION FAILURE.	©SYSTEM POWER MODULE ©COMPRESSOR ©P. W. B. s
	MES			OVERLOAD Lower limit cut	UNDER THE LOWER LINET	©OUTDOOR UNIT IS EXPOSED TO DIRECT SUNLIGHT OR ITS AIRFLOW BLOCKED. ⊕FAN MOTOR ⊕FAN MOTOR CIRCUIT ⊕THE YOUTAGE IS EXTREMELY LOW.
6 T I	MES			OH THERMISTOR TEMP.RISE	OH THERMISTOR OPERATED.	SUNLIGHT OR ITS AIRFLOW BLOCKED. STAN MOTOR STAN MOTOR CIRCUIT STHE VOLTAGE IS EXTREMELY LOW. DLEAK OF REFRIGERANT COMPRESSOR SOFT HERMISTOR CIRCUIT SFAN MOTOR SFAN MOTOR CIRCUIT
8T I	MES			ACCELERATION DEFECTIVE	NO ACCELERATION OVER THE LOWER LIMIT OF THE ROTATION SPEED.	©LEAK OF REFRIGERANT ©COMPRESSOR
101	IME	□ S		ABNORMAL POWER VOLTAGE	POWER VOLTAGE IS ABNORMALLY LOW.	©POWER VOLTAGE ©CONNECTION OF REACTOR
121	IME	П :S		FAN DEFECTIVE	OUTDOOR FAN ROTATION IS ABNORMAL.	©OUTDOOR FAN MOTOR ©P. W. B. s(FUSE)
131	IME	<u>П</u>		EEPROM READ ERROR	MICROCOMPUTER CANNOT READ THE DATA IN EEPROM.	MAIN P. W. B.
141	IME	☐ S		ACTIVE CONVERTER DEFECTIVE	OVERVOLTAGE IS DETECTED BY SYSTEM POWER MODULE	SYSTEM POWER MODULE
LIT	1~9	TIME	☐ \$	THERMISTOR ABNORMAL	THERMISTOR IS OPEN OR SHORTED. *REFER TO THE FOLLOWING "CORRESPONDENCE TABLE FOR ABNORMAL THERMISTOR"	OTHERMISTOR ©CONNECTION OF THERMISTOR DEFECTIVE OTHERMISTOR CIRCUIT
	ME MES MES			COMMUNICATIONS ERROR BETWEEN INDOOR UNIT AND OUTDOOR UNIT	COMMUNICATION EVEN WHEN THE INDOOR UNIT INDOOR UNIT IN BLINKS ERROR OF SIMILARLY. INDOOR 2 COMMUNICATION ERROR OF MALFUNCTION.	OCABLE IS WRONG CONNECTED OCABLE IS OPEN OINTERFACE CIRCUIT OF BETWEEN INDOOR UNIT AND OUTDOOR UNIT
¥E)	(AMP	LE (IMES)	INDOOR 3	LIGHTS FOR 0.25 SEC AT INTERVAL OF 0.25 SEC.

CORRESPONDENCE TABLE FOR ABNORMAL THERMISTOR
BLINKING ABNORMAL THERMISTOR
TIMES
11TIME OVER HEAT THERMISTOR
2TIMES DEFROST THERMISTOR
2TIMES OUTDOOR TEMPERATURE THERMISTOR
4TIMES NARROW PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 1)
5TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 2)
7TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 2)
7TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)
8TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)
8TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)
8TIMES WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)
1 USE for BAN OVER HEAT THERMISTOR
DEFROST THERMISTOR
OUTDOOR TEMPERATURE THERMISTOR
NARROW PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 1)
WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 2)
WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 2)
NARROW PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)
WIDE PIPE THERMISTOR(INDOOR 3)

Starmark "*" is only use for RAM-53QH5

TROUBLESHOOTING OF THE SYSTEM POWER MODULE



HOW TO CHECK POWER MODULE

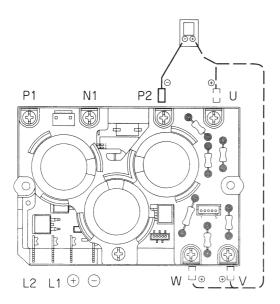
Checking power module using tester

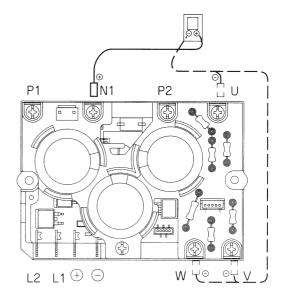
Set tester to resistance range (X100)

If indicator does not swing in the following conductivity check, the power module is normal. (In case of digital tester, since built-in battery is set in reverse direction, \oplus and \odot terminals are reversed.)



If inner circuit of power module is disconnected (open), the indicator of tester will not swing and this may assumed as normal. In this case, if indicator swings when \oplus and \odot terminals are connected in reverse of diagram below, it is normal. Furthemore, compare how indicator swings at U, V and W phases. If indicator swings the same way at each point, it is normal.

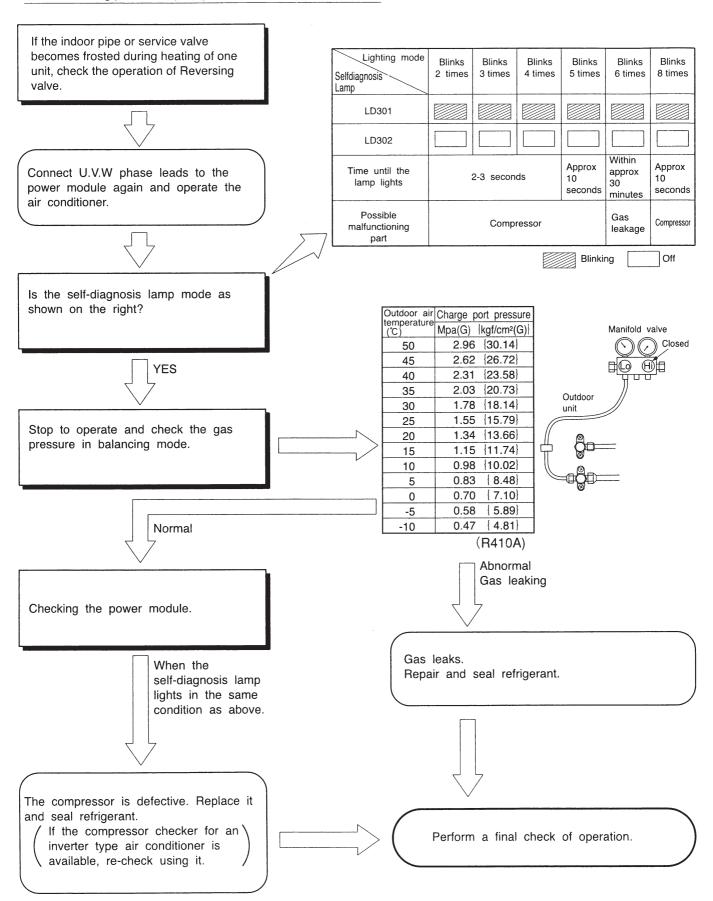




CHECKING THE REFRIGERATING CYCLE

(JUDGING BETWEEN GAS LEAKAGE AND COMPRESSOR DEFECTIVE)

Troubleshooting procedure (No operaton, No heating, No cooling)

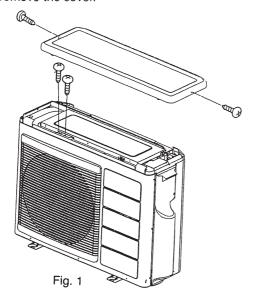


DISASSEMBLY AND REASSEMBLY

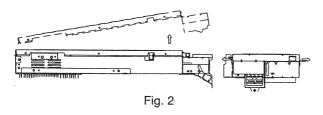
MODEL RAM-52QH5, RAM-53QH5

1. Electric parts

- (1) Remove the screw on both sides of upper cover, and then remove the upper cover.
- (2) Remove the screws holding the electric part cover, and then remove the cover.



(3) Slightly widen the electric part cover to the left and right, and then lift the cover to remove it.



- (4) Unplug the connectors of each lead wire and disconnect the ground wire from the P.W.B.; widen the tabs of supports at the front of P.W.B., and then lift the P.W.B. to remove it.(At this time, also remove 2P terminal board [LN terminal].)
- (5) Disconnect each lead wire from the system power module (SPM) assembly, and then remove the screws on left and right.

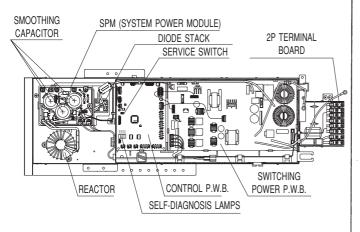


Fig. 3

(6) When installing the electric part cover, fit the cover approximately horizontally so that it does not catch the terminal board or resin sleeve of cord.

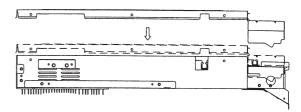


Fig. 4

2. Front cover

- (1) Remove the upper cover.
- (2) Remove the screw on right side.
- (3) Remove the screws from the bottom of front cover.
- (4) Remove the screws holding the front cover and electric parts.
- (5) Slightly open the right side, and lift the cover up to release it from the hook.

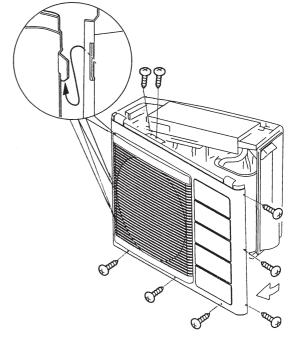


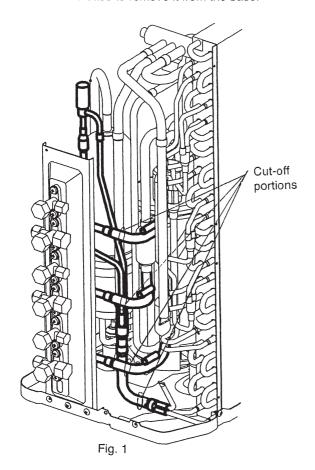
Fig. 5

<Repairing Refrigerating Cycle>

1. Electric expansion valve

and Service valve assembly (with valve base)

- Remove the upper plate, side plate, front cover, both side covers and electric part box.
- (2) Remove the two screws holding the partition (one on base and one on top of condenser).
- (3) Remove the support that holds the lead wire, both of which are attached to the partition.
- (4) Pull the three Electric expansion valve coils up to remove them.
- (5) Use a pipe cutter, etc. to cut off the three pipes at the side of Electric expansion valve and condenser outlet pipe.
- (6) Remove the screws holding the valve base.
- (7) Lift the valve base to remove it from the base.



2. Condenser

- (1) Remove the covers, electric part box, partition and supports (see steps (1)-(3) of item 1).
- (2) Remove the net at the back.
- (3) Cut off the condenser outlet pipe.
- (4) Cut off the condenser inlet pipe.
- (5) Remove the screws holding the condenser on both sides of base.

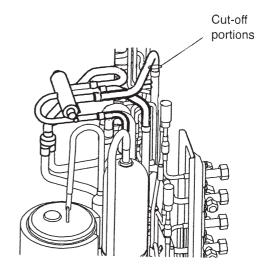


Fig. 2

3. Reversing valve

- (1) Remove the covers, electric part box, partition and supports (see steps (1)-(3) of item 1).
- (2) Remove the Reversing valve coil.
- (3) Cut off the three pipes at the side and bottom of Reversing valve.
- (4) Pull out the soldered portion of D-pipe.

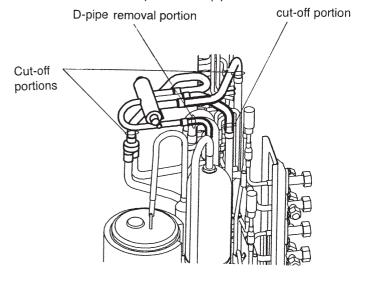
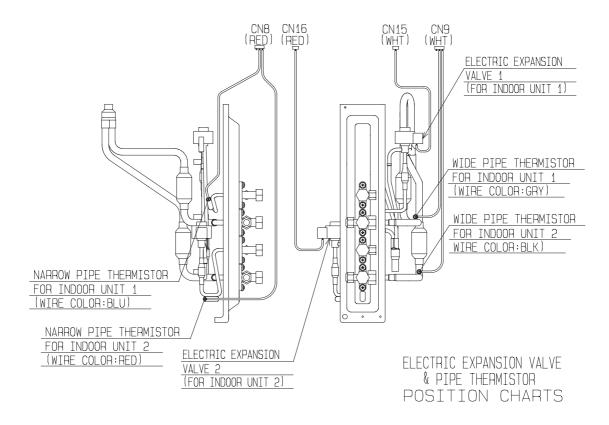


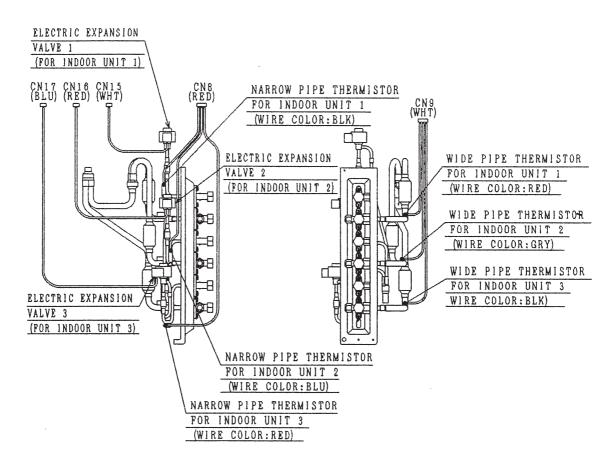
Fig. 3

ELECTRIC EXPANSION VALVE & PIPE THERMISTOR POSITION CHARTS

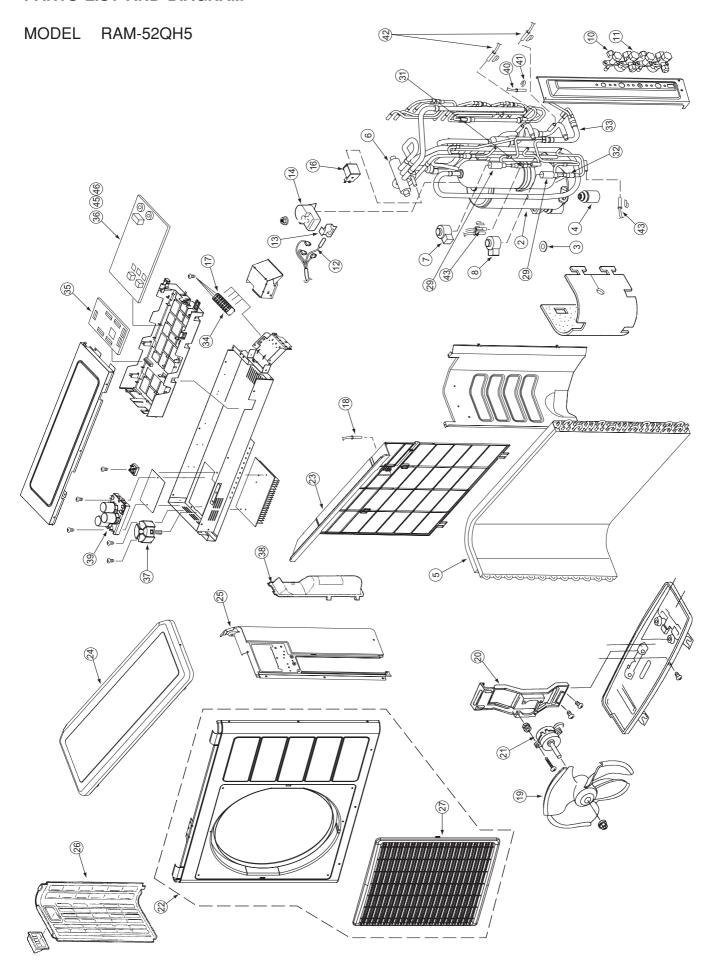
MODEL RAM-52QH5



MODEL RAM-53QH5



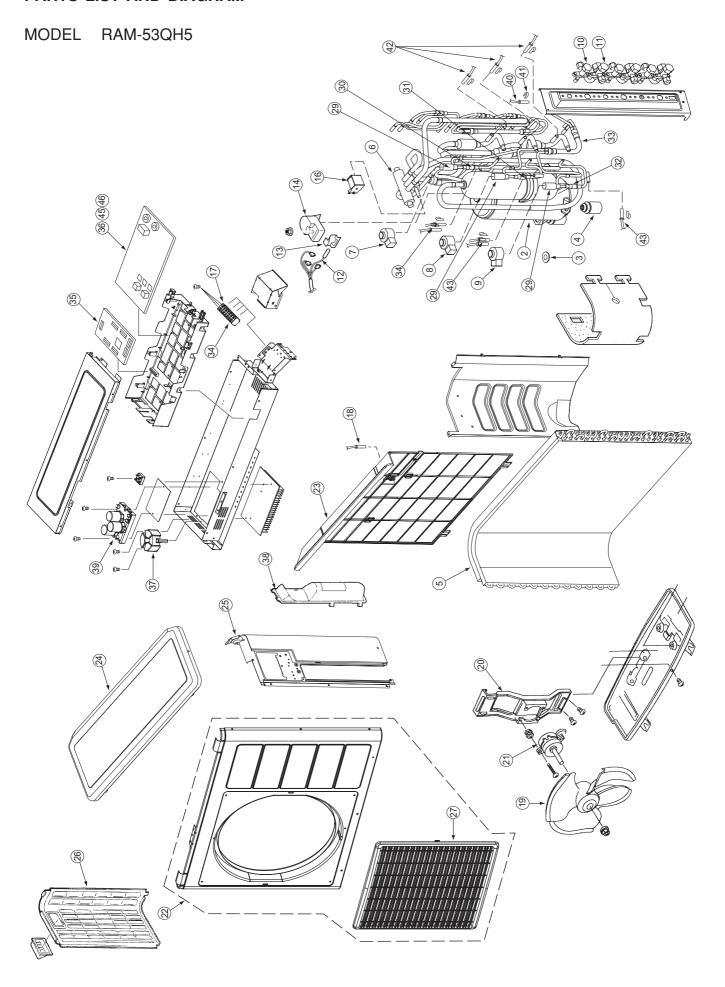
PARTS LIST AND DIAGRAM



MODEL RAM-52QH5

NO.	PARTNO.		Q'TY/ UNIT	PARTS NAME
2	PMRAM-35QH5	S01	1	COMPRESSOR
3	KPNT1	001	3	PUSH NUT
4	RAC-2226HV	805	3	COMPRESSOR RUBBER
5	PMRAC-50NH4	S02	1	CONDENSER
6	PMRAC-70YHA1	999	1	REVERSING VALVE
7	PMRAM-65QH4	S04	1	EXPANSION VALVE COIL(W)
8	PMRAM-65QH4	S05	1	EXPANSION VALVE COIL(R)
10	PMRAM-65QH4	S15	2	VALVE (2S)
11	PMRAM-65QH4	S16	2	VALVE (3S)
12	PMRAC-40CNH2	S14	1	THERMISTOR (OH)
13	PMRAC-25NH4	S09	1	THERMISTOR SUPPORT (OH)
14	PMRAC-X13CX	906	1	OLR COVER
16	PMRAC-70YHA1	998	1	MG-COIL (REVERSING VALVE)
17	PMRAS-10C6M	R02	2	2P TERMINAL FORC-DLINE
18	PMRAM-65QH4	S10	1	THERMISTOR (OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE)
19	PMRAC-70YHA	907	1	PROPELLER FAN
20	PMRAC-40CNH2	S18	1	SUPPORT (FAN MOTOR)
21	PMRAC-40CNH2	S19	1	FAN MOTOR (40W)
22	PMRAM-52QH5	S02	1	CABINET
23	PMRAC-24CP5	904	1	NET
24	PMRAC-40CNH2	922	1	TOP COVER
25	PMRAM-55QH4	S03	1	SIDE PLATE R
26	PMRAC-40CNH2	926	1	SIDE PLATE L
27	PMRAM-52QH5	S03	1	D-GRILL-AS
29	PMRAM-65QH4	S03	2	ELECTRICAL EXPANSION VALVE
31	PMRAM-65QH4	918	1	STRAINER (ST-PIPE-AS 2)
32	PMRAM-65QH4	919	1	STRAINER (ST-PIPE-AS 3)
33	PMRAM-65QH4	920	1	STRAINER (CO-PIPE-AS)
34	PMRAC-07CV1	R06	1	2P TERMINAL FORL-N LINE
35	PMRAM-52QH5	S01	1	P.W.B. (MAIN)
36	PMRAM-55QH4	S02	1	PWB (POWER)
37	PMRAC-18SH4	S01	1	REACTOR
38	PMRAM-55QH4	904	1	SV-COVER
39	PMRAC-40CNH2	S01	1	SYSTEM POWER MODULE (SPM2)
40	PMRAM-55QH4	S05	1	THERMISTOR (DEFROST)
41	PMRAM-65QH4	S07	1	THERMISTOR SUPPORT
42	PMRAM-55QH4	S06	1	THERMISTOR-V (W)
43	PMRAM-55QH4	S06	1	THERMISTOR-V (R)
45	PMRAC-40CNH2	S05	1	FUSE (25A)
46	PMRAM-55QH4	S08	1	FUSE (5A)

PARTS LIST AND DIAGRAM



MODEL RAM-53QH5

NO.	PART NO.		Q'TY/ UNIT	PARTS NAME
2	PMRAM-35QH5	S01	1	COMPRESSOR
3	KPNT1	001	3	PUSH NUT
4	RAC-2226HV	805	3	COMPRESSOR RUBBER
5	PMRAC-50NH4	S02	1	CONDENSER
6	PMRAC-70YHA1	999	1	REVERSING VALVE
7	PMRAM-65QH4	S04	1	EXPANSION VALVE COIL (W)
8	PMRAM-65QH4	S05	1	EXPANSION VALVE COIL (R)
9	PMRAM-65QH4	S06	1	EXPANSION VALVE COIL (B)
10	PMRAM-65QH4	S15	3	VALVE (2S)
11	PMRAM-65QH4	S16	3	VALVE (3S)
12	PMRAC-40CNH2	S14	1	THERMISTOR (OH)
13	PMRAC-25NH4	S09	1	THERMISTOR SUPPORT (OH)
14	PMRAC-X13CX	906	1	OLR COVER
16	PMRAC-70YHA1	998	1	MG-COIL (REVERSING VALVE)
18	PMRAM-65QH4	S10	1	THERMISTOR (OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE)
19	PMRAC-70YHA	907	1	PROPELLER FAN
20	PMRAC-40CNH2	S18	1	SUPPORT (FAN MOTOR)
21	PMRAC-40CNH2	S19	1	FAN MOTOR
22	PMRAM-52QH5	S02	1	CABINET
23	PMRAC-24CP5	904	1	NET
24	PMRAC-40CNH2	922	1	TOP COVER
25	PMRAM-65QH4	S11	1	SIDE PLATE R
26	PMRAC-40CNH2	926	1	SIDE PLATE L
27	PMRAM-52QH5	903	1	D-GRILL-AS
29	PMRAM-65QH4	S03	3	ELECTRICAL EXPANSION VALVE
30	PMRAM-65QH4	917	1	STRAINER (ST-PIPE-AS 1)
31	PMRAM-65QH4	918	1	STRAINER (ST-PIPE-AS 2)
32	PMRAM-65QH4	919	1	STRAINER (ST-PIPE-AS 3)
33	PMRAM-65QH4	920	1	STRAINER (CO-PIPE-AS 1)
34	PMRAC-07CV1	R06	1	2P TERMINAL FOR L-N LINE
35	PMRAM-53QH5	S01	1	P.W.B. (MAIN)
36	PMRAM-65QH4	S09	1	PWB (POWER)
37	PMRAC-40CNH2	S08	1	REACTOR
38	PMRAM-65QH4	921	1	SV-COVER
39	PMRAC-40CNH2	S01	1	SYSTEM POWER MODULE (SPM2)
40	PMRAM-65QH4	S12	1	THERMISTOR (DEFROST)
41	PMRAM-65QH4	S07	1	THERMISTOR SUPPORT
42	PMRAM-65QH4	S13	1	THERMISTOR-V (W)
43	PMRAM-65QH4	S14	1	THERMISTOR-V (R)
45	PMRAC-40CNH2	S05	1	FUSE (25A)
46	PMRAM-55QH4	S08	1	FUSE (5A)

HITACHI